

17V, Dual 1A, Synchronous Step-Down Regulator with Ultralow Quiescent Current

DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 2003A is a synchronous step-down regulator using the power-saving [LTC3622EDE](#) monolithic buck regulator in a compact 14-pin DFN (4mm × 3mm) package. The DC2003A operates from an input voltage range of 2.7V to 17V and provides dual 1A outputs with an adjustable output voltage range from 1.2V to 5V. The LTC3622 IC quiescent current can be as low as 5μA in Burst Mode[®] operation with both channels enabled and less than 0.1μA in shutdown mode. The switching frequency is fixed to 1MHz or 2.25MHz with a ±50% synchronization range to an external clock. A user-selectable mode input is provided to allow the user to trade off ripple noise for

light load efficiency. Burst Mode operation provides the highest efficiency at light loads, while pulse-skipping mode provides the lowest ripple noise.

It is recommended to read the data sheet LTC3622 with this demo manual prior to working on or making any changes to DC2003A.

Design files for this circuit board are available at <http://www.linear.com/demo>

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PERFORMANCE SUMMARY Specifications are at T_A = 25°C

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | VALUE |
|--|---|--|
| Default IC | | LTC3622EDE |
| Default Switching Frequency | | 1MHz |
| Default Operation Mode | | Burst Mode Operation |
| Input Voltage Range | | 2.7V to 17V |
| Onboard User Selectable Output Voltages | V _{IN} = 2.7V to 17V, I _{OUT1} = I _{OUT2} = 0A to 1A (V _{OUT} ≤ V _{IN}) | V _{OUT1} : 1.2V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 3.3V V _{OUT2} : 1.5V, 1.8V, 3.3V, 5V |
| Default Output Voltage | | V _{OUT1} = 3.3V V _{OUT2} = 5V |
| Per Channel Maximum Continuous Output Current | V _{IN} = 2.7V to 17V | I _{OUT1} = I _{OUT2} = 1A |
| Efficiency, V _{OUT1} (Burst Mode Operation) | V _{IN} = 12V, V _{OUT1} = 3.3V, I _{OUT1} = 1A | 88.2% (See Figure 3) |
| Efficiency, V _{OUT2} (Burst Mode Operation) | V _{IN} = 12V, V _{OUT2} = 5V, I _{OUT2} = 1A | 90.8% (See Figure 4) |
| Output Voltage Ripple, V _{OUT1} | V _{IN} = 12V, V _{OUT1} = 3.3V, I _{OUT1} = 1A | <5.9mV _{p-p} (See Figure 5) |
| Output Voltage Ripple, V _{OUT2} | V _{IN} = 12V, V _{OUT2} = 5V, I _{OUT2} = 1A | <7.8mV _{p-p} (See Figure 6) |
| Load Transient Response, V _{OUT1} | V _{IN} = 12V, V _{OUT1} = 3.3V, I _{OUT1} = 100mA to 1A | See Figure 7 |
| Load Transient Response, V _{OUT2} | V _{IN} = 12V, V _{OUT2} = 5V, I _{OUT2} = 100mA to 1A | See Figure 8 |
| Thermal Image | V _{IN} = 12V, V _{OUT1} = 3.3V, V _{OUT2} = 5V, I _{OUT1} = I _{OUT2} = 1A | See Figure 9 |

QUICK START PROCEDURE

Demonstration circuit 2003A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LTC3622. Please refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below:

- Place jumpers in the following positions:

Table 1. Jumper Selection

| JP1 | JP2 | JP3 | JP4 | JP5 |
|------|------|-----------|-------|------|
| RUN1 | RUN2 | MODE/SYNC | PHASE | ILIM |
| ON | ON | BURST | 180° | 1A |

- Place VO1 SELECT jumper in 3.3V position (JP9) and VO2 SELECT jumper in 5V position (JP14).
- With power off, connect the input power supply at V_{IN1} and GND.
- Connect the Loads between V_{OUT1} and GND, V_{OUT2} and GND. Preset the loads to 0A.
- Connect the DMMs to the input and output to monitor the input voltage and output voltages.
- Turn on the power supply at the input. The RUN1 and RUN2 pin jumpers should be at ON position. Measure and make sure the input supply voltage is 12V. The output voltage V_{OUT1} should be $3.3V \pm 1\%$, and V_{OUT2} should be $5V \pm 1\%$.
- Once the input and output voltages are properly established adjust the loads within the operating range (0A to 1A max) and observe the output voltage regulations, output ripple voltages, switch node wave-forms and other parameters. Refer to Figure 2 for proper input/output voltage ripple measurement.

- To select other output voltages, use the on board user selectable output voltage jumpers. Shutting down LTC3622 by placing RUN1 and RUN2 pin jumpers to the OFF position or turn off the input power supply. Refer to the following tables (Table 2 and Table 3) for the output voltage selections and repeat step 3 to 6:

Table 2. V_{OUT1} Jumper Selection

| JP6 | JP7 | JP8 | JP9 | JP10 |
|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| 1.2V | 1.8V | 2.5V | 3.3V | *USER SELECT |

Table 3. V_{OUT2} Jumper Selection

| JP11 | JP12 | JP13 | JP14 | JP15 |
|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| 1.5V | 1.8V | 3.3V | 5V | *USER SELECT |

***Note:** If JP10 or JP15 is selected, R5 or R15 needs to be calculated and inserted to obtain the desired output voltage.

Note 1: To measure the input/output voltage ripple properly, do not use the long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. See Figure 2 for the proper scope probe technique. Short, stiff leads need to be soldered to the (+) and (-) terminals of an output capacitor. The probe's ground ring needs to touch the (-) lead and the probe tip needs to touch the (+) lead.

Note 2: DC2003A can also be used to evaluate LTC3622EDE-2 (2.25MHz) by simply changing U1 to LTC3622EDE-2, L1 to $1\mu\text{H}$ (Coilcraft XFL4020-102ME) and L2 to $2.2\mu\text{H}$ (Coilcraft XFL4020-222ME).

QUICK START PROCEDURE

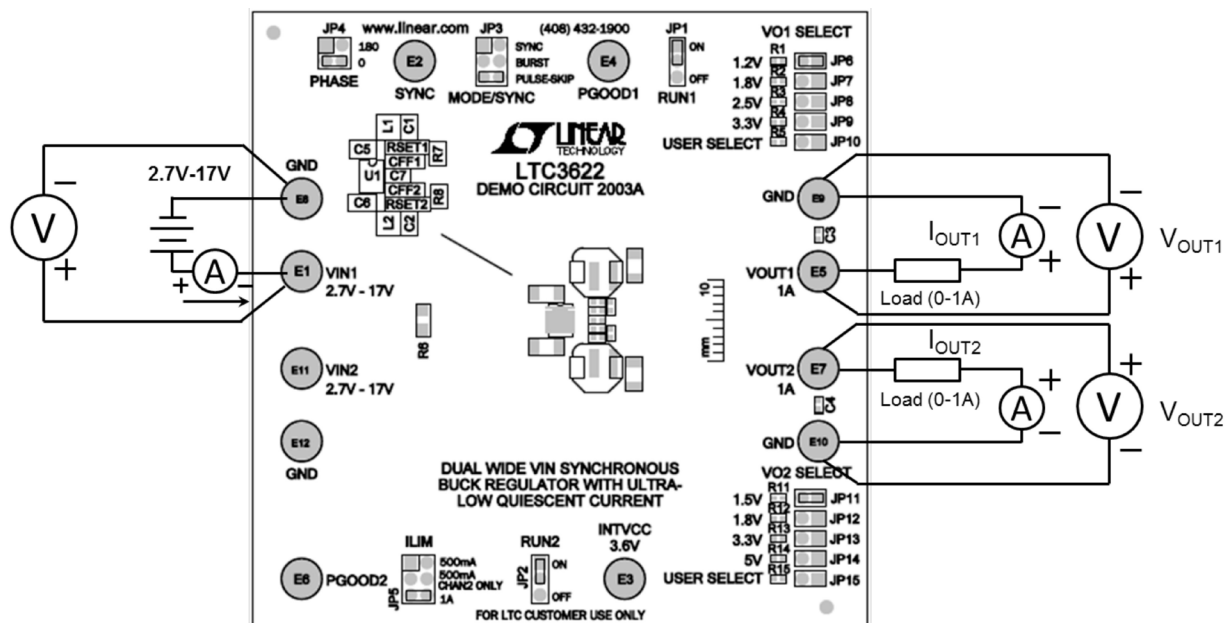


Figure 1. Proper Equipment Measurement Setup

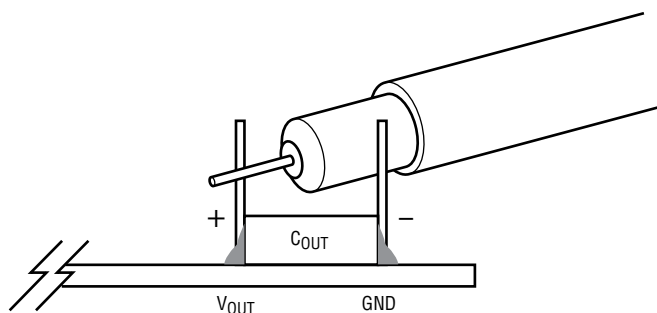


Figure 2. Scope Probe Placements for Measuring Input or Output Ripple

QUICK START PROCEDURE

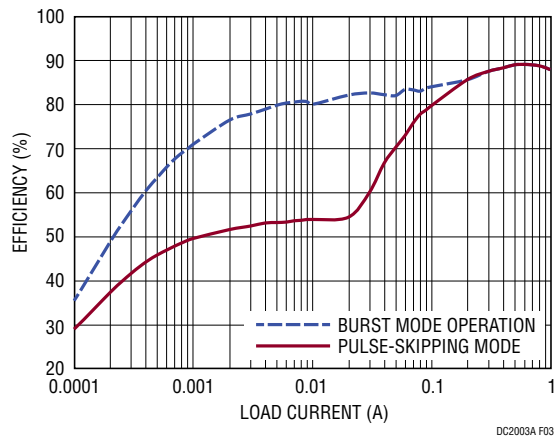


Figure 3. V_{OUT1} Measured Efficiency at $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT1} = 3.3V$, $L1 = 3.3\mu H$, $F_{SW} = 1MHz$ (with V_{OUT2} OFF)

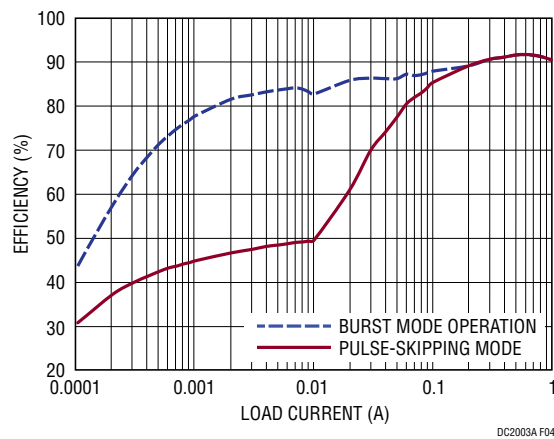


Figure 4. V_{OUT2} Measured Efficiency at $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT2} = 5V$, $L2 = 4.7\mu H$, $F_{SW} = 1MHz$ (with V_{OUT1} OFF)

QUICK START PROCEDURE

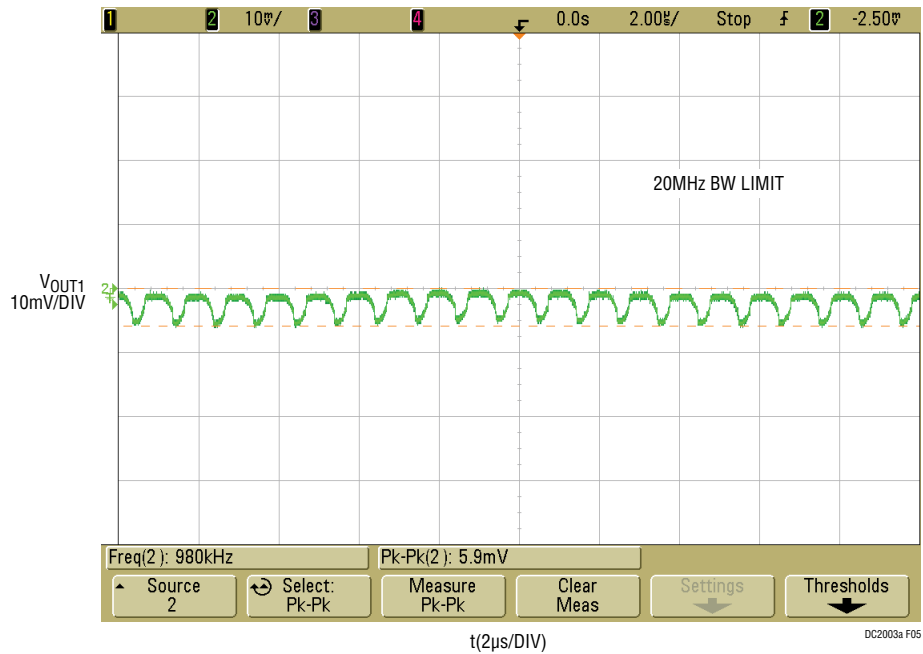


Figure 5. V_{OUT1} Measured Output Voltage Ripple at V_{IN} = 12V, V_{OUT1} = 3.3V, I_{OUT1} = 1A, F_{SW} = 1MHz

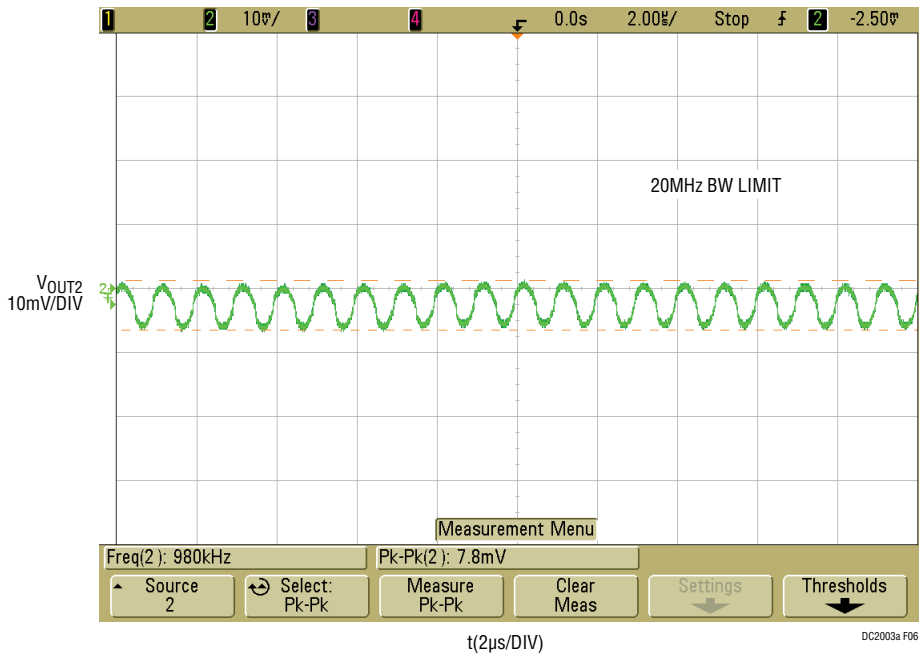


Figure 6. V_{OUT2} Measured Output Voltage Ripple at V_{IN} = 12V, V_{OUT2} = 5V, I_{OUT2} = 1A, F_{SW} = 1MHz

QUICK START PROCEDURE

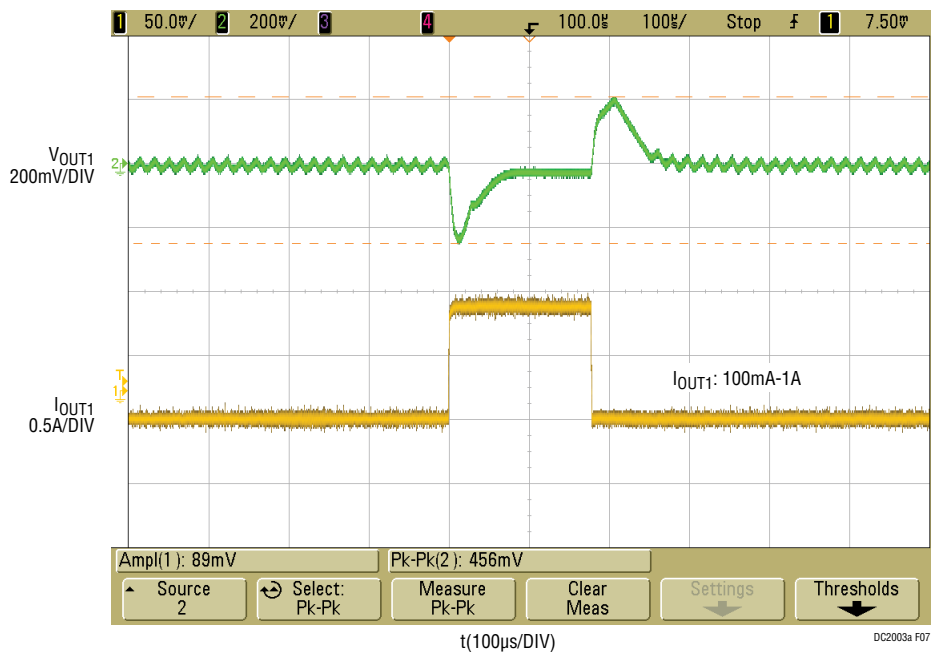


Figure 7. Load Transient Response at $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT1} = 3.3V$, $I_{OUT1} = 100mA-1A$, $F_{SW} = 1MHz$, Burst Mode Operation

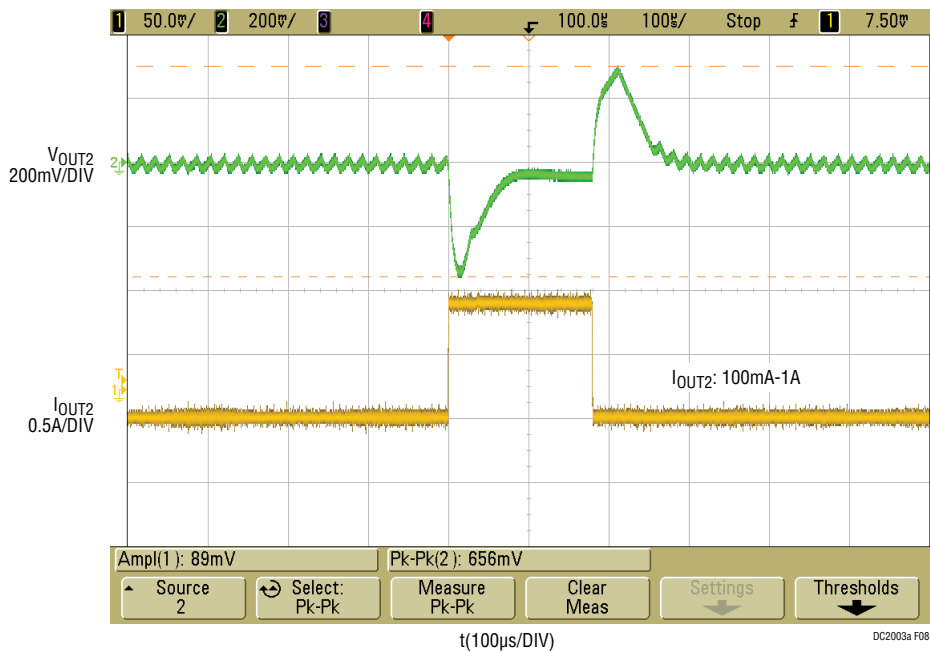


Figure 8. Load Transient Response at $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT2} = 5V$, $I_{OUT2} = 100mA-1A$, $F_{SW} = 1MHz$, Burst Mode Operation

QUICK START PROCEDURE

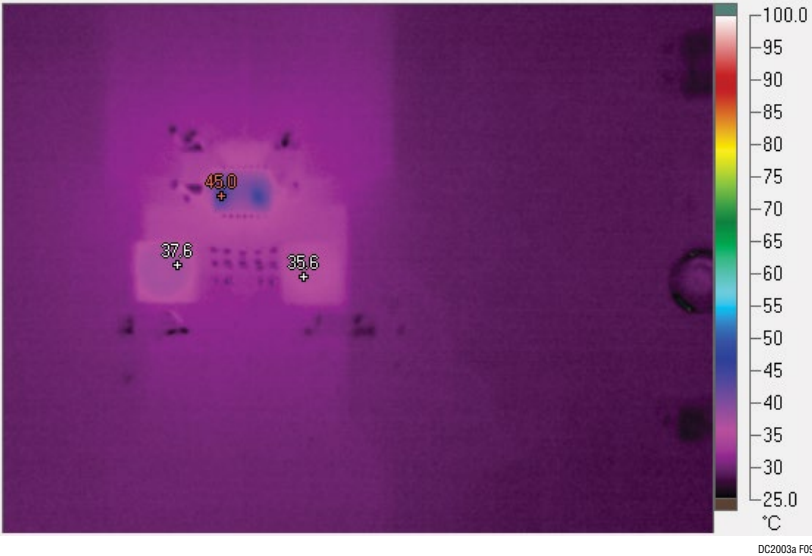


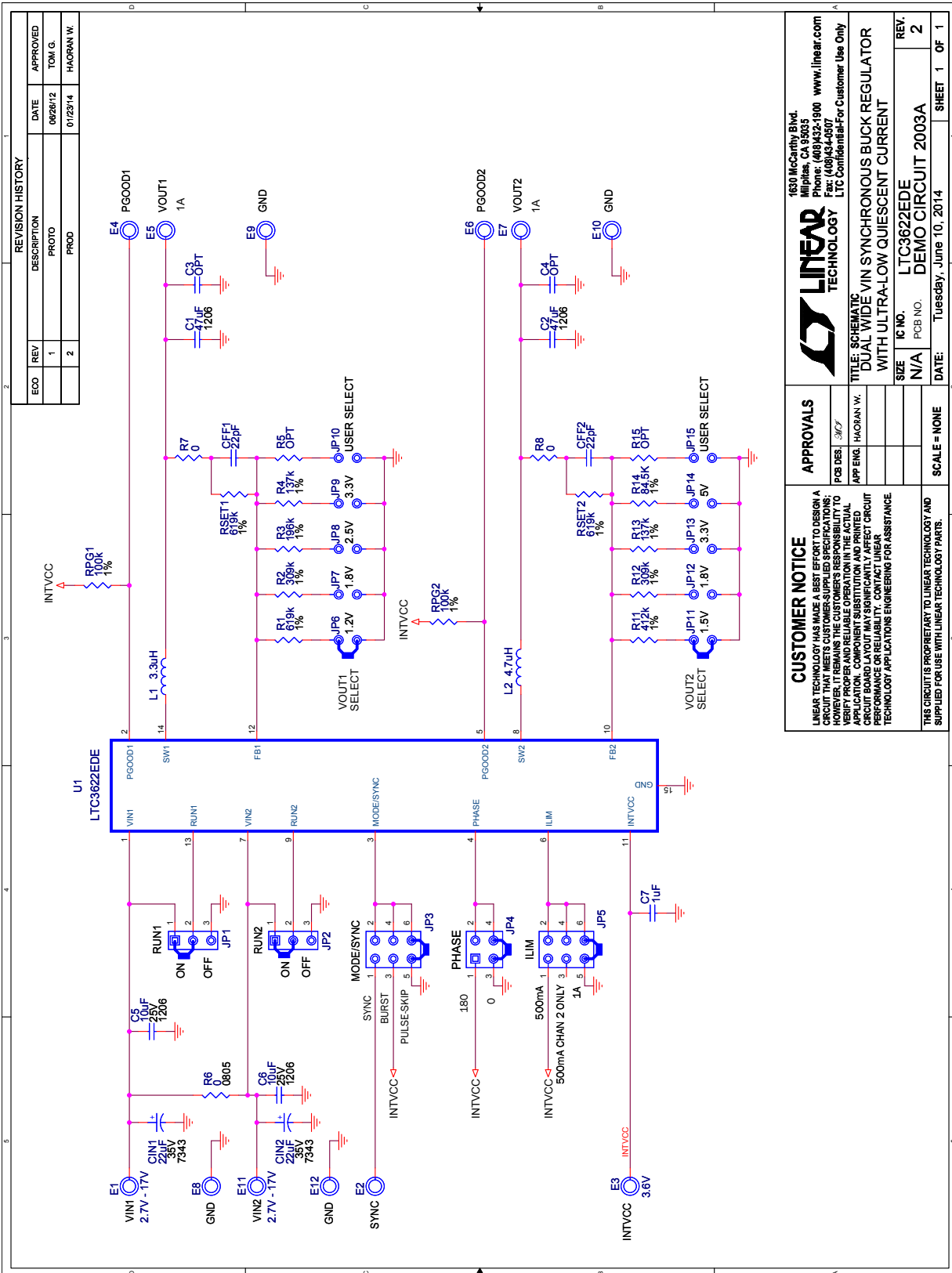
Figure 9. Thermal Performance at $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT1} = 3.3V$, $I_{OUT1} = 1A$, $V_{OUT2} = 5V$, $I_{OUT2} = 1A$, $F_{sw} = 1MHz$, No Airflow

DEMO MANUAL DC2003A

PARTS LIST

| ITEM | QTY | REFERENCE | PART DESCRIPTION | MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER |
|---|-----|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Required Circuit Components | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | CFF1, CFF2 | CAP, 0402 22pF 5% 50V NPO | AVX 04025A220JAT2A |
| 2 | 2 | CIN1, CIN2 | CAP, 7343 22µF 20% 35V TANT | AVX TPSY226M035R0200 |
| 3 | 2 | C1, C2 | CAP, 1206 47µF 20% 16V X5R | TDK C3216X5R1C476M160AB |
| 4 | 2 | C5, C6 | CAP, 1206 10µF 20% 25V X5R | TDK C3216X5R1E106M |
| 5 | 1 | C7 | CAP, 0402 1µF 20% 10V X5R | TDK C1005X5R1A105M |
| 6 | 1 | L1 | IND, 3.3µH 20% | COILCRAFT XFL4020-332MEC |
| 7 | 1 | L2 | IND, 4.7µH 20% | COILCRAFT XFL4020-472MEC |
| 8 | 2 | RPG1, RPG2 | RES, 0402 100kΩ 1% 1/16W | VISHAY CRCW0402100KFKED |
| 9 | 3 | RSET1, R1, RSET2 | RES, 0402 619kΩ 1% 1/16W | VISHAY CRCW0402619KFKED |
| 10 | 2 | R2, R12 | RES, 0402 309kΩ 1% 1/16W | VISHAY CRCW0402309KFKED |
| 11 | 1 | R3 | RES, 0402 196kΩ 1% 1/16W | VISHAY CRCW0402196KFKED |
| 12 | 2 | R4, R13 | RES, 0402 137kΩ 1% 1/16W | VISHAY CRCW0402137KFKED |
| 13 | 1 | R6 | RES, 0805 0Ω JUMPER | VISHAY CRCW08050000Z0ED |
| 14 | 2 | R7, R8 | RES, 0402 0Ω JUMPER | VISHAY CRCW04020000Z0ED |
| 15 | 1 | R11 | RES, 0402 412kΩ 1% 1/16W | VISHAY CRCW0402412KFKED |
| 16 | 1 | R14 | RES, 0402 84.5kΩ 1% 1/16W | VISHAY CRCW040284K5FKED |
| 17 | 1 | U1 | IC, DUAL SYNCHRONOUS STEP-DOWN CONVERTER | LINEAR TECHNOLOGY LTC3622EDE |
| Additional Demo Board Circuit Components | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | C3, C4 | CAP, 0402 OPTION | OPTION |
| 2 | 0 | R5, R15 | RES, 0402 OPTION | OPTION |
| Hardware: For Demo Board Only | | | | |
| 1 | 12 | E1, E2, E3, E4, E5, E6, E7, E8, E9, E10, E11, E12 | TURRET | MILL-MAX 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0 |
| 2 | 2 | JP1, JP2 | HEADER, 3PIN, 2mm | SULLINS NRPNO31PAEN-RC |
| 3 | 2 | JP3, JP5 | HEADER, 3PIN, DBL ROW 2mm | SULLINS NRPNO32PAEN-RC |
| 4 | 1 | JP4 | HEADER, 2mm DBL ROW (2X2) 4PIN | SULLINS NRPNO22PAEN-RC |
| 5 | 10 | JP6, JP7, JP8, JP9, JP10, JP11, JP12, JP13, JP14, JP15 | HEADER, 2PIN, 2mm | SULLINS NRPNO21PAEN-RC |
| 6 | 7 | XJP1, XJP2, XJP3, XJP4, XJP5, XJP6, XJP13 | SHUNT, 2mm | SAMTEC 2SN-BK-G |
| 7 | 4 | MH1, MH2, MH3, MH4 | STANDOFF, SNAP ON | KEYSTONE_8831 |

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



| REVISION HISTORY | | | | |
|------------------|-----|-------------|----------|-----------|
| ECO | REV | DESCRIPTION | DATE | APPROVED |
| | 1 | | 06/26/12 | TOM G. |
| | 2 | | 01/23/14 | HAORAN W. |

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THIS CIRCUIT IS PROPRIETARY TO LINEAR TECHNOLOGY AND SUPPLIED FOR USE WITH LINEAR TECHNOLOGY PARTS.

APPROVALS

PCB DES: *SCF*

APP ENG: HAORAN W.

LINEAR TECHNOLOGY

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| | | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|
| TITLE: SCHEMATIC | | REV. |
| DUAL WIDE VIN SYNCHRONOUS BUCK REGULATOR | | 2 |
| WITH ULTRA-LOW QUIESCENT CURRENT | | |
| SIZE | IC NO. | REV. |
| N/A | LTC3622EDE | 2 |
| PCB NO. | PCB NO. | PCB NO. |
| | DC2003A | |
| DATE: | DATE: | DATE: |
| Tuesday, June 10, 2014 | Tuesday, June 10, 2014 | Tuesday, June 10, 2014 |
| SCALE = NONE | SHEET 1 | OF 1 |

DEMO MANUAL DC2003A

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