Specifications

HP 4142B Mainframe

Chassis
8 slots for plug-in measurement units.
No more than one HP 41425A Analog Feedback Unit per mainframe.
Maximum Common to Ground Voltage: ± 42V.

Supported Plug-in Measurement Units

Model Number	Number of Slots Occupied	Range of Operation*
HP 41420A HPSMU	2	40μV to 200V, 20fA to 1A
HP 41421B MPSMU	1	40μV to 100V, 20fA to 100mA
HP 41422A HCU	2	40μV to 10V, 20nA to 10A
HP 41423A HVU	2	2mV to 1000V, 2pA to 10mA
HP 41424A VS/VMU	1	4μV to 40V, 20μA to 100mA
HP 41425A AFU	1	Used with two SMUs to make analog voltage/current searches

* 2000V max using two HVUs or 20A (pulsed) using two HCUs

Maximum Output Power
The sum of all measurement unit's instantaneous output power (product of Voltage Range and Current Output or Current Compliance) cannot exceed 32W. Each unit can be switched off to consume 0W power when in standby (power save) mode.

Unit	Instantaneous Output Power
HP 41420A HPSMU	$V_{range} \times I_0$ (or I_C)[1]
HP 41421B MPSMU	
HP 41422A HCU	$10W + 20V \times I_0$ (or I_C) x duty cycle[2]
HP 41423A HVU	$10W + V_0$ (or V_C) x I_C (or I_0)
HP 41424A VS/VMU	2.2W (20V range) for each VS 0.88W (40V range) for each VS
HP 41425A AFU	0W
GNDU SMU	0W

V_0: V output set, V_C: V compliance, I_0: I output set, I_C: I compliance
[1] 2V range is calculated as 20V for the HP 41420A and HP 41421B
[2] Max pulse duty cycle: 1mA–1A range: 10% 10A range: 1%

Ground Unit (GNDU)
The GNDU is part of the HP 4142B mainframe. It is configured as a high current SMU set to 0 Volts. Used as measurement ground.

Connection:	0 Volt, Kelvin
Maximum offset voltage:	± 500μV
Current range:	± 1.6A
Maximum cable resistance	
FORCE terminal:	≤1Ω
SENSE terminal:	≤10Ω
Maximum capacitive load:	10μF

Control Unit (CTLU)
The control unit provides two functions. It controls the HP 16087A 3-input module selector, and provides a general purpose 16-bit TTL output (open collector) for extended system functions. Intended use of the TTL output is for external relay control and/or setting of test device internal settings.

Module Selector Relay Control Reference Data
Output voltage:	24V
Current limit:	30mA
Typical control speed:	30msec

16-Bit Relay Control Reference Data
Maximum voltage:	20V
Saturation voltage:	0.7V (at sink current = 50mA)
Pull-up voltage/resistor:	4.5V/10kΩ
Typical control speed:	10ms

Memory
The HP 4142B mainframe contains two types of memory which increase test speed. The program memory allows high-speed testing of multiple devices without the need to communicate over the HP-IB interface. The data memory collects and sends spot or swept data efficiently over the HP-IB interface.

Program memory: Stores appox. 2000 program steps, which can be grouped into 99 subroutines.

Data memory: Maximum of 4095 data values (binary) Maximum of 1023 data values (ASCII)

Interfaces
External trigger input:	TTL level negative logic
Minimum pulse width:	100μsec
External trigger output:	TTL level negative logic
Approx pulse width:	100μsec
HP-IB interface:	SH1, AH1, T6, L4, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, DT1, C0, E1.

General Reference
Self-Test
At power-up the HP 4142B checks the operation of its own operational status. The self-test can be performed at any time via HP-IB.

Auto-Calibration
The offset errors in each measurement unit are automatically calibrated every 30 minutes.

Environmental Information
Operating temperature:	5°C to 40°C
Allowable temperature drift:	± 3°C (after auto-calibration)
Operating humidity:	5% to 80% RH
Storage temperature:	− 40°C to 65°C
Storage humidity:	≤90% RH at 65°C
Operating inclination:	± 20° from horizontal

Power requirements
100/120/220V:	± 10%
240V:	− 10% to + 5%
Maximum VA:	750 (48–66 Hz)

Dimensions
426mm W by 235mm H by 676mm D

Weight (approx.)
HP 4142B mainframe:	23kg	HP 41423A:	3kg
HP 41420A:	3kg	HP 41424A:	2kg
HP 41421B:	2kg	HP 41425A:	2kg
HP 41422A:	2kg		

Reference Data for HP 4142B

Recommended Computer
Consult the HP 4142B configuration, guide Lit. no 5091-0634E, for computers supported on each of the following three platforms:

    BASIC operating system on HP 9000 Series 300 workstations
    BASIC/UX operating system on HP 9000 Series 300 workstations
    BASIC/MS-DOS operating system on HP Vectra or IBM compatible PCs

Software
Included with the HP 4142B
Parameter Measurement Library: Resistance, MOS, and bipolar transistor algorithm sets
Test Instruction Set: Initialize, Force, Measure, Pulse, Sweep, Graphics, and Data Storage.

Additional software
HP IMA (Interactive Measurement and Analysis) WS, UX, or PC
HP ITG (Interactive Test Generator) WS, UX, or PC
HP IC-CAP (Integrated Circuit Characterization and Analysis Program) UX

Specifications

Typical Measurement Times
HP 9000 Series 332 computer.
ASCII data transfer time is included.

HP 41420A/HP 41421B SMU
(20V/100mA range, spot measurement)
Force I or V: 3.5msec
Measure I or V: 4.0msec

HP 41425A AFU
V_T at $I_D = 1\mu A$:   12msec

HP-IB Data Transfer Rate
ASCII format: 1300μsec/point
Binary format: 450μsec/point

Measurement Accuracy
Is specified at front panel connector terminals, referenced to SMU common, under the following conditions:

1. 23 °C ± 5 °C
2. 40 minute warm-up period
3. Auto Calibration enabled
4. Kelvin connection

HP 41420A High Power Source/Monitor Unit

The HP 41420A HPSMU occupies two slots in the HP 4142B mainframe. It sources voltage and monitors current, or sources current and monitors voltage. Separate FORCE and SENSE terminals enable Kelvin connections (remote sensing).

Output/Measurement Range, Resolution and Accuracy.

Voltage Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Current
± 2V	100μV	40μV	± (0.05% + 1mV)	± 1A
± 20V	1mV	400μV	± (0.05% + 10mV)	± 1A (|V|≤14V) ± 0.7A (|V|>14V)
± 40V	2mV	800μV	± (0.05% + 20mV)	± 350mA
± 100V	5mV	2mV	± (0.05% + 50mV)	± 125mA
± 200V	10mV	4mV	± (0.05% + 100mV)	± 50mA

Current Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Voltage
± 1nA	50fA	20fA	± (1% + 6pA + 20fA × V_{OUT})	
± 10nA	500fA	200fA	± (1% + 15pA + 200fA × V_{OUT})	
± 100nA	5pA	2pA	± (0.5% + 100pA + 2pA × V_{OUT})	
± 1μA	50pA	20pA	± (0.5% + 1nA + 20pA × V_{OUT})	
± 10μA	500pA	200pA	± (0.2% + 10nA + 200pA × V_{OUT})	± 200V
± 100μA	5nA	2nA	± (0.2% + 100nA + 2nA × V_{OUT})	
± 1mA	50nA	20nA	+ (0.2% + 1μA + 20nA × V_{OUT})	
± 10mA	500nA	200nA	± (0.2% + 10μA + 200nA × V_{OUT})	
± 100mA	5μA	2μA	± (0.2% + 100μA + 2μA × V_{OUT})	± 200V (|I|≤50mA) ± 100V (|I|>50mA)
± 1A	50μA	20μA	± (0.5% + 1mA + 20μA × V_{OUT})	± 200V (|I|≤50mA) ± 100V (125mA≥|I| >50mA) ± 40V (350mA≥|I| >125mA) ± 20V (0.7A ≥|I| >350mA) ± 14V (|I|>0.7A)

Note: V_{OUT} is the SMU output voltage in volts.

Voltage/Current Compliance
The SMU can limit output voltage or current to prevent damage to a device under test.

Compliance voltage and current resolutions are the same as the Setting Resolutions in the table above, however the maximum compliance current resolution is 1pA. The Accuracy specifications, listed in the above table, apply also to the accuracy of compliance settings.

Current Over-range
1nA–100mA range: 15% of range
1A range: 0%

Reference Data for HP 41420A

Maximum capacitive load:	1000pF
Maximum guard capacitance:	900pF
Maximum shield capacitance:	5000pF
Maximum cable resistance FORCE terminal:	10Ω (100mA) 0.7Ω (1A)
SENSE terminal:	10Ω
Typical voltage source output resistance/current measurement input resistance (non-Kelvin connection):	0.2Ω
Typical voltage measurement input resistance/current source output resistance:	≥10^{12}Ω
Guard offset voltage:	± 1mV

Noise (typical)
(20V range, 10μA or above)

Voltage source:	0.005% of V range (rms)
Current source:	0.005% of I range (rms)
Voltage monitor:	0.01% of V range (p-p)
Current monitor:	0.05% of I range (p-p)

Output overshoot (typical)

Voltage source:	0.03% of V range
Current source:	0.03% of I range

Typical range switching transient noise

Voltage ranging:	250mV
Current ranging:	10mV
Maximum slew rate:	.2V/μsec

HP 41421B Medium Power Source/Monitor Unit

The HP 41421B MPSMU requires one slot in the HP 4142B mainframe. It sources voltage and monitors current, or sources current and monitors voltage. Separate FORCE and SENSE terminals enable Kelvin connections (remote sensing).

Output/Measurement Range, Resolution and Accuracy.

Voltage Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Current
± 2V	100μV	40μV	± (0.05% + 1mV)	± 100mA
± 20V	1mV	400μV	± (0.05% + 10mV)	
± 40V	2mV	800uV	± (0.05% + 20mV)	± 50mA
± 100V	5mV	2mV	± (0.05% + 50mV)	± 20mA

Current Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Voltage
± 1nA	50fA	20fA	± (1% + 6pA + 20fA × V_{OUT})	
± 10nA	500fA	200fA	+ (1% + 15pA + 200fA × V_{OUT})	
± 100nA	5pA	2pA	± (0.5% + 100pA + 2pA × V_{OUT})	
± 1μA	50pA	20pA	± (0.5% + 1nA + 20pA × V_{OUT})	
± 10μA	500pA	200pA	± (0.2% + 10nA + 200pA × V_{OUT})	± 100V
± 100μA	5nA	2nA	± (0.2% + 100nA + 2nA × V_{OUT})	
± 1mA	50nA	20nA	± (0.2% + 1μA + 20nA × V_{OUT})	
± 10mA	500nA	200nA	± (0.2% + 10μA + 200nA × V_{OUT})	
± 100mA	5μA	2μA	± (0.2% + 100μA + 2μA × V_{OUT})	± 100V (|I|≤20mA) ± 40V (50mA≥|I| >20mA) ± 20V (|I|>50mA)

Note: V_{OUT} is the SMU output voltage in volts.

Specifications

Voltage/Current Compliance
Same as the HP 41420A HPSMU

Current Over-range
1nA–10mA range: 15% of range
100mA range: 0%

Reference Data for HP 41421B

Same as the HP 41420A HPSMU

HP 41422A High Current Source/Monitor Unit

The HP 41422A HCU occupies two slots and operates in pulse mode only. It sources voltage and monitors current, or sources current and monitors voltage. Separate FORCE and SENSE terminals enable Kelvin connections (remote sensing).

Output/Measurement Range, Resolution and Accuracy. (PULSE ONLY)

Voltage Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Current
± 2V	200μV	40μV	± (0.5% + 10mV)	± 10A (Unipolar)
± 20V (± 10V max.)	2mV	400μV	± (0.5% + 100mV)	

Current Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Voltage
± 1mA	100nA	20nA	± (0.5% + 2μA + 100nA × V_{OUT})	± 10V (Unipolar)
± 10mA	1μA	200nA	± (0.5% + 20μA + 1μA × V_{OUT})	
± 100mA	10μA	2μA	± (0.5% + 200μA + 10μA × V_{OUT})	
± 1A	100μA	20μA	± (1% + 2mA + 100μA × V_{OUT})	
± 10A	1mA	200μA	± (2% + 20mA + 1mA × V_{OUT})	

Note: V_{OUT} is the HCU output voltage in volts.
Pulse is unipolar (voltage and current are the same polarity).
Pulse base value is fixed to 0 volts.

HCU Output and Measurement Range
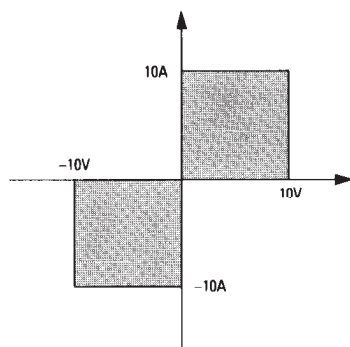
Voltage/Current Compliance
The HCU can limit output voltage or current to prevent damage to a device under test. Compliance voltage and current resolutions are the same as the Setting Resolutions in the table above, however the maximum compliance current resolution is 1μA. The Accuracy specifications, listed in the above table, apply also to the accuracy of compliance settings.

Current Over-range
1mA–1A range: 15% of range
10A range: 0%

Pulse Settings and Accuracy
Single pulse width: 100μsec–1msec
(100μs resolution)
Dual pulse width: 100μsec–800μsec
(100μs resolution)
Maximum pulse duty cycle:
1mA–1A range: 10%
10A range: 1%
Maximum pulse power: 100mJ

Hold time accuracy: 0.5% ± 1msec
Delay time accuracy: 0.5% ± 1msec
Pulse period accuracy: 0.5% ± 100μsec
Pulse width accuracy: 0.5% ± 20μsec

Reference Data for HP 41422A

Maximum capacitive load: 3.5nF
Maximum inductive load: 1μH on 10A range
Maximum cable resistance
FORCE terminal: 150mΩ @ 10V,10A
SENSE terminal: 10Ω
Maximum cable inductance
FORCE terminal: 200nH max
Noise (typical)
Voltage source: 0.01% of V range (rms)
Current source: 0.1% of I range (rms)
Voltage monitor: 0.02% of V range (p-p)
Current monitor: 0.2% of I range (p-p)
Maximum slew rate: 0.3V/μsec

HP 41423A High Voltage Source/Monitor Unit

The HP 41423A HVU occupies two slots in the HP 4142B mainframe. It sources voltage and monitors current, or sources current and monitors voltage.

Output/Measurement Range, Resolution and Accuracy.

Voltage Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Current
± 100V	10mV	2mV	± (0.5% + 0.5V)	± 10mA (Unipolar)
± 200V	20mV	4mV	± (0.5% + 1V)	
± 500V	50mV	10mV	± (0.5% + 2.5V)	
± 1000V	100mV	20mV	± (0.5% + 5V)	

Current Range	Set. Resolution	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Voltage
± 100nA	50pA	2pA	± (1% + 1nA)	± 1000V (Unipolar)
± 1μA	500pA	20pA	± (1% + 10nA)	
± 10μA	5nA	200pA	± (1% + 100nA)	
± 100μA	50nA	2nA	± (1% + 1μA)	
± 1mA	500nA	20nA	± (1% + 10μA)	
± 10mA	5μA	200nA	± (1% + 100μA)	

Note: Unipolar output means non-zero crossing.
In pulse mode the output may be offset with a base value.

HVU Output and Measurement Range
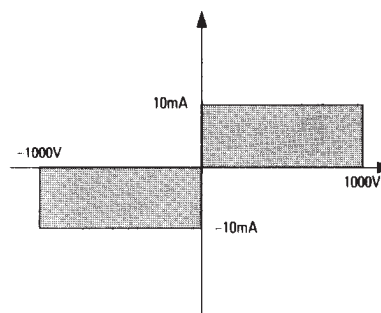
Voltage/Current Compliance
The HVU can limit output voltage or current to prevent damage to a device under test.

Compliance voltage and current resolutions are the same as the Setting Resolutions in the table above, however the maximum compliance current resolution is 2pA. The Accuracy specifications, listed in the above table, apply also to the accuracy of compliance settings.

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Specifications

Reference Data for HP 41423A

Maximum capacitive load: 1000pF
Maximum guard capacitance: 300pF
Maximum shield capacitance: 800pF
Typical output resistance: 0.2Ω
Guard offset voltage: $\pm 1mV$
Noise (typical)
  Voltage source: 0.01% of V range (rms)
  Current source: 0.1% of I range (rms)
  Voltage monitor: 0.02% of V range (p-p)
  Current monitor: 1% of I range (p-p)
Change polarity time: 100msec
Channel off/on time: 100msec
Maximum slew rate: 12V/msec

HP 41424A Voltage Source/Voltage Monitor Unit

The HP 41424A VS/VMU provides two voltage monitors and two voltage supplies with built-in ammeters. The voltage monitors can be connected in a differential measurement configuration for improved resolution. This module occupies a single slot.

Voltage Source Output/Measurement Range, Resolution and Accuracy.

Voltage Range	Set Resolution	Accuracy	Maximum Current
$\pm 20V$	1mV	$\pm (0.1\% + 10mV)$	100mA
$\pm 40V$	2mV	$\pm (0.1\% + 20mV)$	20mA

Current Range	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy
$\pm 20mA$	$20\mu A$	$\pm (3\% + 200\mu A)$
$\pm 100mA$	$100\mu A$	$\pm (3\% + 1mA)$

Voltage Monitor Range, Resolution and Accuracy

Voltage Range	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy
$\pm 2V$	$40\mu V$	$\pm (0.05\% + 1mV)$
$\pm 20V$	$400\mu V$	$\pm (0.05\% + 10mV)$
$\pm 40V$	$800\mu V$	$\pm (0.05\% + 20mV)$

Differential Voltage Monitor Range, Resolution and Accuracy

Voltage Range	Meas. Resolution	Accuracy	Max. Common Voltage
$\pm 0.2V$	$4\mu V$	$\pm (0.2\% + 0.4mV + 2.5\mu V \times V_{IN})$	$\pm 40V$
$\pm 2V$	$40\mu V$	$\pm (0.2\% + 2mV + 25\mu V \times V_{IN})$	

Note: V_{IN} is the VM input voltage (common mode) in volts.

Voltage/Current Compliance
The VS has a current limiter. The limiter value is automatically determined by the output voltage range. If the output range is 20V, the current limit is 100mA. If the output range is 40V, the current limit is 20mA.

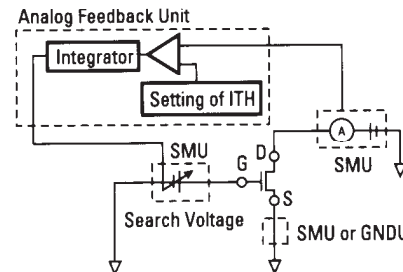## Reference Data for HP 41424A

VS typical output resistance: 0.2Ω
VS maximum capacitive load: $10\mu F$
VS maximum slew rate: $0.2V/\mu sec$
VS current limit accuracy: $-0\%, +10\%$
VS typical output noise: 0.005% of V range (rms)

VM typical input resistance: $\geq 100M\Omega$
VM maximum leakage current (@0V): 2nA
VM typical noise level at input: 0.01% of V range (p-p)

DVM typical differential
measurement noise: 0.02% of V range (p-p)

HP 41425A Analog Feedback Unit

The HP 41425A AFU searches for a target current or voltage on one SMU by controlling (sweeping) the output voltage of another SMU. It requires one slot and two SMUs. Only one AFU can be used per HP 4142B mainframe. SMUs may be either the HP 41420A HPSMU or HP 41421B MPSMU. The analog search capability of the AFU reduces the time required for measurements like h_{FE} or V_{th} which would otherwise require a more lengthy binary search technique.

Analog Feedback Unit

Reference Data for HP 41425A

Monitor Specifications
Range and resolution: Same as SMU's.
Setting accuracy: SMU's accuracy $+ 0.1\%$ of value $+ 0.1\%$ of range.
Monitor accuracy: Same as SMU's.
Overrange: 0%
Maximum target voltage: 180V (HP 41420A HPSMU)
  90V (HP 41421B MPSMU)
Maximum current: 900mA (HP 41420A HPSMU)
  90mA (HP 41421B MPSMU)

Search Specifications
Voltage ranges: 2V, 20V, 40V, 100V, or 200V (HP 41420A only)
Slew rates: 0.5mV/ms to 1000V/ms in decade steps
Slew rate resolution: 1/100 of slew rate range
Slew rate accuracy: 35% of setting $+ 5\%$ of range
Start voltage accuracy: 0.5% of setting $+ 0.5\%$ of voltage range
Stop voltage accuracy: 3% of voltage range
Ramp stop delay time: $5\mu sec$ (typically)

HP 16087A Module Selector

The HP 16087A module selector is a 3-input scanner which allows remote control of the connection of an SMU, HCU, or HVU to a single DUT pin. Only one module selector per HP 4142B mainframe is allowed. It may be used by itself or as a built-in option of the 16088B test fixture.

Input Channels

Channel Type	Number of Channels	Connection
SMU (HP 41420A/41421B)	1	Kelvin
HCU (HP 41422A)	1	Kelvin
HVU (HP 41423A)	1	Non-Kelvin

Allowable Voltage and Current

Channel	Max Voltage	Max Current
SMU	200V	1A
HCU	10V	10A
HVU	1000V	10mA

Specifications

SMU Channel Reference Data
Maximum leakage current
FORCE (or SENSE) to COM: 15pA @ 200V
Maximum stray capacitance
FORCE (or SENSE) to COM: 15pF
FORCE (or SENSE) to other SMU: 3pF
Maximum guard capacitance
FORCE (or SENSE) to guard: 60pF
Typical residual resistance
FORCE: 200mΩ
Minimum channel off resistance: 100GΩ

HCU Channel Reference Data
Maximum leakage current
Hi FORCE to Lo FORCE: 1nA @ 10V
Hi SENSE to Lo SENSE: 1nA @ 10V
Maximum stray capacitance
Hi FORCE to Lo FORCE: 400pF
Hi SENSE to Lo SENSE: 200pF
Typical residual resistance
FORCE (Hi + Lo): 95mΩ
Minimum channel off resistance: 100GΩ

HVU Channel Reference Data
Maximum leakage current
FORCE to COM: 15pA @ 200V
Maximum stray capacitance
FORCE to COM: 15pF
FORCE to other SMU: 3pF
Maximum guard capacitance
FORCE to guard: 30pF
Typical residual resistance: 400mΩ
Minimum channel off resistance: 100GΩ

HP 16088B Test Fixture

The HP 16088B is a 13-channel fixture designed to test packaged parts over the entire measurement range of the HP 4142B. Option 300 adds a built-in HP 16087A module selector.

Input Channels

Channel Type	Number of Channels	Connection
SMU (HP 41420A/41421B)	4	Kelvin (8; Non-Kelvin)
HCU (HP 41422A)	2	Kelvin
HVU (HP 41423A)	2	Non-Kelvin
VS (HP 41424A)	2	Non-Kelvin
VMU (HP 41424A)	2	Non-Kelvin
GNDU	1	Kelvin

Allowable Voltage and Current

Channel	Max Voltage	Max Current
SMU	200V	1A
HCU	10V	10A
HVU	1000V	10mA
VS	40V	100mA
VMU	40V	—
GNDU	—	1.6A

SMU Channel Reference Data
Maximum leakage current
FORCE (or SENSE) to COM: 10pA @ 200V
Maximum stray capacitance
FORCE (or SENSE) to COM: 15pF
FORCE (or SENSE) to other SMU: 3pF
Maximum guard capacitance
FORCE (or SENSE) to guard: 70pF
Typical residual resistance
FORCE: 60mΩ
(300mΩ with opt 300)

HCU Channel Reference Data
Maximum leakage current
Hi FORCE to Lo FORCE: 1nA @ 10V
Hi SENSE to Lo SENSE: 1nA @ 10V
Maximum stray capacitance
Hi FORCE to Lo FORCE: 300pF
Hi SENSE to Lo SENSE: 100pF
Typical residual resistance
FORCE (Hi + Lo): 70mΩ
(105mΩ with opt 300)

HVU Channel Reference Data
Maximum leakage current
FORCE to COM: 10pA @ 200V
Maximum stray capacitance
FORCE to COM: 15pF
FORCE to other SMU: 3pF
Maximum guard capacitance
FORCE to guard: 40pF
(60pF with opt 300)
Typical residual resistance: 300mΩ
(500mΩ with opt 300)

VS/VMU Channel Reference Data
Typical residual resistance: 70mΩ

GNDU Channel reference Data
Typical residual resistance
FORCE or SENSE: 40mΩ

HP 16276B/16277B/16278B
Interactive Measurement and Analysis (IMA) Software

The HP IMA software turns the HP 4142B into a full feature parameter analyzer. Software compatibility is maintained to allow HP 4145B test programs to run on the HP 4142B.

Computers operating on three platforms are supported.

HP 16276B IMA/WS
BASIC operating system on HP 9000 Series 300 workstations
HP 16277B IMA/UX
BASIC/UX operating system on HP 9000 Series 300 workstations
HP 16278B IMA/PC
BASIC/MS-DOS operating system on HP Vectra or IBM AT compatible PCs. Requires an HP measurement coprocessor card with at least 4M bytes of memory.

Consult the HP 4142B configuration guide, Literature number 5091-0634E, for details of supported controllers, peripherals, and operating system software revisions.

Basic Functions
● Sets the HP 4142B measurement parameters
● Measurement control
● Arithmetic calculations
● Displays measurement and calculation results
● Graphical analysis
● Printer and plotter hard copy support
● HP BASIC programming environment for automatic measurement and analysis
● Stores and recalls measurement setups and measurement data
● Performs calibration of the HP 4142B

Number of HP 4142B mainframes supported: 1
Number of total HP 4142B units supported: 8 (16 VS/VMU channels)

HP 4142B units supported
HP 41420A High Power Source/Monitor Unit (HPSMU)
HP 41421B Medium Power Source/Monitor Unit (MPSMU)
HP 41422A High Current Unit (HCU)
HP 41423A High Voltage Unit (HVU)
HP 41424A V Source/V Monitor Unit (VS/VMU)

Specifications

HP 16087A Control Unit (3-input scanner and 16-bit TTL output)
HP 4142B Ground Unit (GNDU)

The HP 41425A (AFU) is not supported.

Measurement Control

VAR1 Sweep
The main sweep. Voltage or current sourcing is controllable over the full range of each supported HP 4142B unit.

Max number of steps:	1001
Max number of data points:	4004, 8008 including VAR1'
Sweep modes:	Linear or logarithmic
	Single or double staircase
Sweep parameters:	START, STEP, No. of STEPS
Hold time:	0 to 655.35 seconds with 10ms resolution
Delay time:	0 to 65.535 seconds with 1ms resolution

VAR1' Sweep
Staircase sweep of a second unit which can be slaved to the first. The sweep is made with a user specified fixed ratio and offset value.

VAR1' output is calculated as:
VAR1'(Start) = a × VAR1(Start) + b
VAR1'(Stop) = a × VAR1 (Stop) + b
where a is the user-specified ratio and b is the user specified offset value.

VAR2 Sweep
A subordinate linear staircase or pulsed sweep. The VAR2 unit output is incremented one STEP each time the VAR1 units completes one sweep.

Sweep parameters:	START, STEP, No. of STEPS
Max number of steps:	32

Pulse modes supported*

Single channel:	Measurement limited to one channel.
Dual channel:	Two channels can be synchronously pulse. One channel must be an HCU. Measurement limited to one channel.
quasi-pulse:	SMU or HVU channel can be ramped until its slew rate abruptly changes. Useful for making quick and safe breakdown or leakage measurements.

*Pulse is not selectable when VAR1' is set.

Time Domain
Time domain is selectable when VAR1 is not set. VAR1 sweep is replaced by time sweep.

Wait Time:	0 to 100 seconds with 50ms resolution (Initial wait time or wait time after VAR2 step)
Interval:	50ms to 100 seconds with 50ms resolution (Interval between measurements)

Display Modes

Graphics:	Two axes (X-Y1) or three axes (X-Y1,Y2) plot of source, measurement, time, or USER FUNCTION calculations.
List:	Used in conjunction with VAR1 or TIME sweep. Up to six measurement parameters and USER FUNCTION results can be displayed for each step of VAR1.

Arithmetic and Analysis Functions

Arithmetic Functions
Arithmetic expressions can be used in USER FUNCTIONS and user DISPLAY functions. Each expression can contain a maximum of 80 characters.

User Functions
Up to four USER FUNCTIONs can be defined as arithmetic expressions. USER FUNCTIONS are executed during the measurement and the results displayed with measurement results.

Display Functions
Up to two user DISPLAY FUNCTIONS can be defined as arithmetic expressions. These functions are executed in conjunction with the Marker, Cursor, or line operations to get direct output of parameters such as V_T, GM_{MAX}, R_{DS}, etc.

The following graphic analysis parameters may be used in the DISPLAY FUNCTIONS:
- Marker position
- Cursor position
- Line gradient
- Line intersect to axis
- Intersect of two lines
- Regression coefficient of REGRESSION function

Arithmetic Operators

USER and DISPLAY functions may use the following operators:

$+, -, \times, /,$ SQRT(square root), EXP(Napierian constant), LOG (natural log), LGT (common log), ^ (exponentiation), ABS(absolute value), SGN(sign), DELTA (differential calculation), FRACT(fractional), Trigonometric functions (SIN,COS,TAN,ASN,ACS,ATN), and E (scientific notation).

Graphical Analysis Functions

Marker functions

Interpolation:	× 10 resolution between measurement data points
→min or →max:	Moves marker to minimum or maximum data point
Direct:	Finds closest data point to user specified value
Mouse control:	Finds closest data point to user mouse click

Cursor functions

Cursor→Marker:	Moves cursor to the marker position
Mouse control:	Cursor follows point where mouse is clicked

Line functions

Regression:	Draws a line calculated by the least squares fit method around the marker. Linear scale only.
Tangent:	Draws a tangent line to a curve at the marker.
Line:	Draws a line between the marker and cursor.

Scaling functions

Auto:	Graphics automatically resized for optimum display of measurement results.
Move:	Reposition the display with cursor at center.
Zoom:	Draw a box in the graphics area and expand the box to full scale. May be repeated.
Reset:	Resets and moves graphics to original state.

Buffer functions

Buffer 1:	Buffer 1 is the working graphics buffer. Analysis is done here.
Buffers 2-4:	Stores three additional sets of graphs.
Recall:	Allows overlaying of buffer contents for comparison of similar measurements.
Exchange:	Exchanges contents between buffer 1 and buffer 2,3, or 4.

HP 4145B Data Compatibility
The measurement setup and data taken by the HP 4145B is fully compatible with the HP IMA software (except for files containing schmoo, or matrix display, and the ASP file).

Analysis Instruction Set (AIS)
Over 40 subprograms are provided so that all of the capabilities of HP IMA interactive mode may be automated for hands-off data gathering and analysis. AIS subprograms are linked to the HP BASIC programming environment. This allows other instrument control or user interface code to be added for complete turnkey test solutions.

Ordering Information

For complete ordering information, please see the HP 4142B Modular DC Source/Monitor configuration guide (HP literature number 5091-0634E). It suggests application specific ordering examples, including recommended controllers, optional software, cabling, connectors, fixtures, other accessories and support services.

HP 4142B Modular DC Source/Monitor

Ground Unit
Safety Interlock
8 slots for plug-in measurement modules

Mainframe Options
Opt. 050   50Hz Line Frequency
Opt. 060   60Hz Line Frequency
Opt. 100   100/120V Line Voltage
Opt. 220   220/240V Line Voltage
Opt. 300   Control unit*

Measurement Module Options
Opt. 400   HP 41420A HPSMU:200V,1A (2 slots)
Opt. 410   HP 41421B MPSMU:100V,100mA (1 slot)
Opt. 420   HP 41422A HCU:10V,10A (2 slots)
Opt. 430   HP 41423A HVU:1000V,10mA (2 slots)
Opt. 440   HP 41424A VS/VMU:40V,100mA (1 slot)
Opt. 450   HP 41425A AFU (1 slot)
*Required with HP 16087A and HP 16088B opt 300.

Accessories
HP 16058A   Test Fixture (Non-Kelvin SMU, VS/VMU)
               Includes set of 4 triax cables (1.5m)
               Opt. 001 Adds HP 4142B system cable
HP 16087A   Module Selector (supports SMU, HCU, HVU)
               (Includes connector plate and on/off status indicator)
HP 16088B   Test Fixture (Kelvin, supports all HP 4142B plug-in units)
               Opt. 010 Socket module set for power devices
               Opt. 020 Socket module set for small signal devices
               Opt. 030 Universal socket module for custom devices
               Opt. 300 Adds module selector (mounted inside fixture)

HP 4142B Application Notes
● AN 356   High Speed DC Characterization of Semiconductor Devices from Sub pA to 1A
● AN 356-1   Techniques and Applications for High Throughput and Stable Characterization
● AN 383-1   Simplification of DC Characterization and Analysis of Semiconductor Devices (HP IMA measurement examples)
● AN 383-2   Automation of DC Characterization and Analysis of Semiconductor Devices (HP IMA programming examples)
● AN 1205   Efficient Microwave Bias and Test Using the HP 4142B Modular DC Source/Monitor

HP 4142B Product Notes
● PN 4142B-1 DC Characterization of Power Devices; Practical Applications Using the HP 4142B Modular DC Source/Monitor