

Keysight Technologies TS-8900 Automotive Electronics Functional Test System

Data Sheet



A Functional Test System

- For automotive electronics manufacturing
- Suitable for medium to high pin count automotive electronic control unit (ECU) applications
- That uses industry standard PXI, GPIB and LXI instrumentations

TS-8900 is the latest addition to the widely established TS-Series of end-of-line test system for automotive electronics manufacturing. Designed to reduce your cost of test, the TS-8900 achieves this by providing a higher throughput and higher test coverage while reducing your equipment capital cost. It is ideal for medium to high channel count applications such as:

- Powertrain ECU
- Body and comfort ECU
- Safety ECU

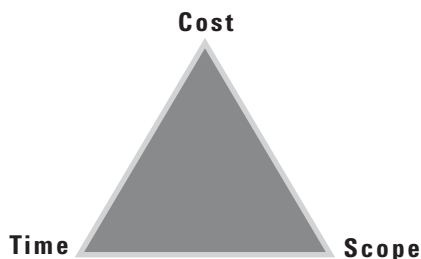
TS-8900 Platform Overview

The Keysight Technologies, Inc. TS-8900 provides a cost effective solution to automotive electronics manufacturers who are constantly under pressure to produce quality ECUs at a faster and lower cost than their competition without compromising test coverage.

The TS-8900 is a commercial off-the-shelf PXI-based platform designed specifically for automotive electronics functional test. This provides the benefits of enabling test development engineers to perform faster test development, execution and line integration.

With instruments engineered specifically for automotive applications to meet 3 critical components:

- time to deployment
- flexibility to accommodate a wide scope of ECUs and
- decreasing the total cost of test



The TS-8900 comprises a standard platform with test system of both hardware and software that is easily customized to suit your particular test strategy and range of ECUs.

With over 400 automotive applications-tuned libraries in our software, customers will be able to accelerate their platform test development and deployment up to 3x faster than building test systems from individual components.

The TS-8900 is scalable to meet manufacturers' needs that have requirements to deploy automotive end-of-line test systems that can start small and then scale up as their production capacity needs increase with time, thus keeping cost of tests low.

TS-8900 Platform Characteristics

Speed

The TS-8900 is designed specifically for automotive ECUs with medium to high pin count in mind. With high voltage, current and channel count support built in the load, stimulus and instruments of the system, customers are able to adopt new test methodologies like parallel testing cost effectively while increasing throughput. With over 400 automotive applications-tuned libraries in Keysight's TestExec SL 7.0, customers are able to develop & deploy their end-of-line test systems faster.

Scalability

The TS-8900's modular design empowers customers to design & deploy systems that are scalable from, for example, a single device under test (DUT) functional test system to a four-DUT functional test system that is able to test four DUTs simultaneously. Customers thus have the flexibility of growing their functional test system capacities as the demand grows.

Accuracy and repeatability

Equipment stability and signal paths used during the test measurement are compensated based on calibrated data (e.g. SENSE input feature). This provides customers accurate loads, stimulus and measurements resulting in repeatable tests. TS-8900 leverages the measurement speed, accuracy, and repeatability strengths of Keysight instruments, creating reliable and high performance automotive electronics functional test systems.

Global standard and single vendor support

The TS-8900 provides a standard platform with Keysight global support to customers. This is achieved via TS-8900 compliance to various global safety standards and Keysight's global support infrastructure, thus lowering the total cost of test for customers where they can develop once and deploy everywhere.

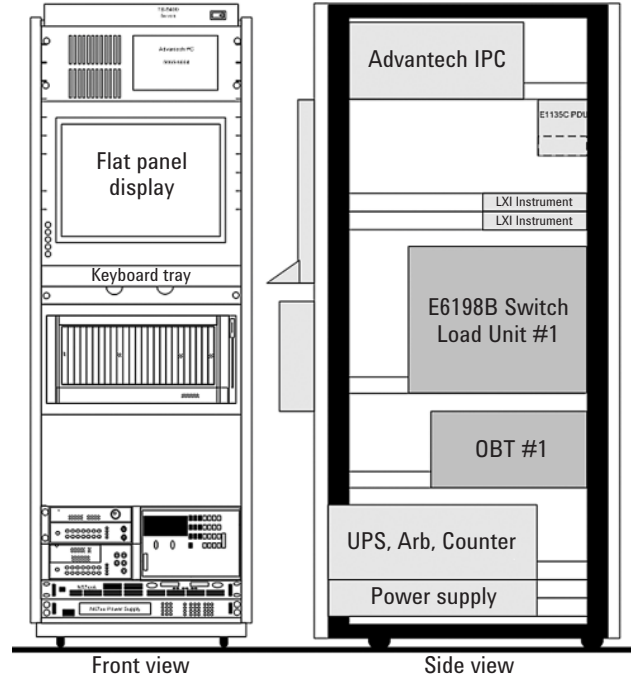
TS-8900 Platform Architecture

The TS-8900 comprises seven major sub-systems:

- System controller (software and I/O)
- Serial communication
- Power sources
- Measuring/Stimulus instrumentation (PXI, LXI, GPIB)
- DUT-Specific connections (loads, etc.)
- Signal/Load switching (DC/AC)
- Mass interconnect

System Controller

The TS-8900 system controller comprises an industrial PC with 3.0 GHz Intel Core2Duo processor and 2 GB RAM with pre-installed Test Exec. 7.0 and Windows XP. With up to 3 PCI slots available, the TS-8900 provides customers with a scalable system controller that is able to support up to 1 PCI-based CAN module, a GPIB module and with 1 PCI slot to spare. The TS-5000 family application software comprises of 400 built-in libraries for automotive applications, empowering test engineers to develop test plans in shorter time frames.



TS-8900 Platform Architecture (continued)

Keysight TestExec SL is a test executive designed for high-volume, high throughput functional test application across multiple industries. This robust software empowers test developers with built-in functions that will ultimately reduce development time and improve throughput. These powerful functions encompass:

- A fully customizable operator user interface
- An open architecture for multiple-instrument integration
- A flexible test sequencing
- A set of easy-to-learn debugging tools and provisions for line integration in most manufacturing test environments.

TestExec SL boosts productivity, offers unique advantages for test automation and is unbeaten for ease of use. With its modular architecture, you can use the high-level tools and powerful features to accelerate program development and test integration with TestExec SL.

The Test Exec. 7.0 multithreading feature improves test time throughput via parallel execution of test measurements in the test plan. Figure 1 below reveals a test time reduction of up to 40% for a particular test plan using this feature in comparison to the test plan being executed in serial mode.

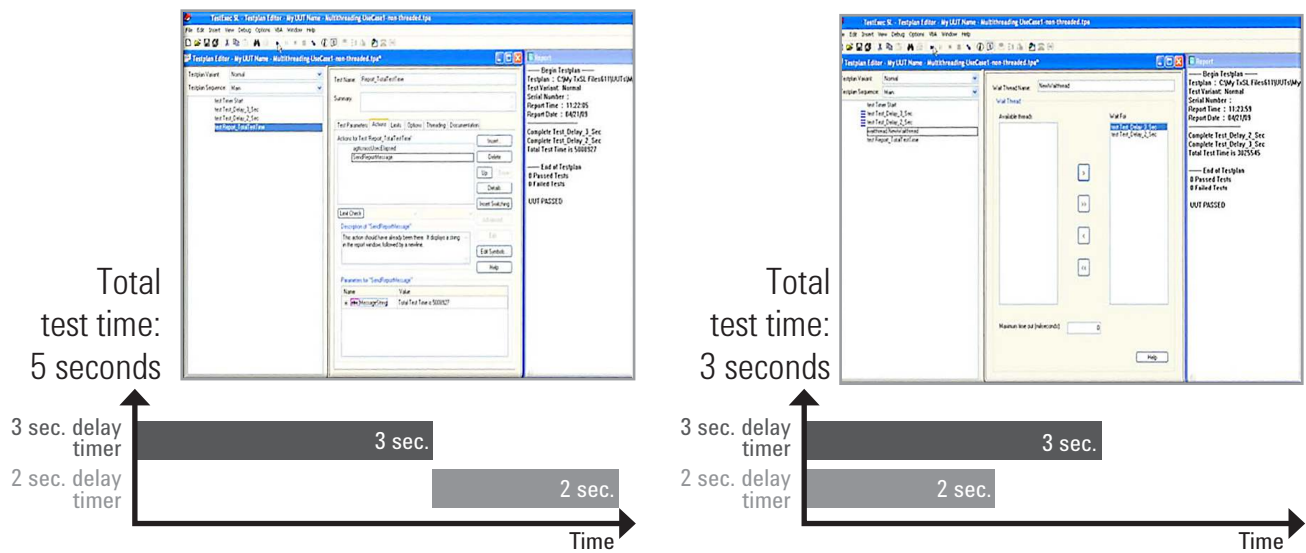


Figure 1. Parallel execution of test measurements with the multi-threading feature in TestExec 7.0 reduces test time by 40% in this illustration.

TS-8900 Platform Architecture (continued)

Power Sources

The TS-8900 provides customers with modular power supplies that support up to 3300 W. Customers have the following modular power supply options to select:

- N5744A DC System Power Supply, 20 V, 38 A, 760 W
- N5745A DC System Power Supply, 30 V, 25 A, 750 W
- N5764A Power Supply, 20 V, 76 A, 1520 W
- N5765A Power Supply, 30 V, 50 A, 1500 W
- N8734A Power Supply, 20 V, 165 A, 3300 W
- N6702A Low-Profile MPS mainframe, 1200 W

The N5700 series provide users with an easy to integrate, cost-effective and high power density power supplies that starts from a 1U rack space. The N8734A provides up to 3.3 kW in a 2U rack package with flexible AC input voltage options. It supports USB, LAN (LXI C) and GPIB interfaces providing customers with more interface flexibilities.

Measuring/Stimulus Instrumentation

The TS-8900 stimulus and measurement instruments are categorized in the following:

- PXI-interface instruments (M9186A, M9216A, M9185A)
- LXI-interface instruments (L4532A, L4534A, L4451A)
- GPIB-interface instruments (33521A, 33522A, 53220A)

PXI-interface instruments

The PXI interface instruments for TS-8900 comprises the following :

- M9186A Isolated Single Channel Voltage/Current Source, 100 V
- M9216A High Voltage Acquisition module, 32-Channel, 250 kS/s, 16-bit, 100 V Input
- M9185A Isolated D/A Converter, 8/16 Channels, 16-bit, 16 V
- M9182A Digital Multimeter, 6½ digit, PXI
- M9183A Digital Multimeter, 6½ digit Enhanced Performance, PXI
- M9187A PXI Digital IO: 32 inputs, 32 outputs, 0.3 V to 50 V

With support for high voltage/current range, SENSE input and safety interlock features, the M9186A offers customers an elegant voltage/current source that does not require conditioning circuitry with accurate and repeatable results while protecting the DUT and instrument from damage due to high voltage spikes.

TS-8900 Platform Architecture (continued)

The M9185A provides isolated 16-bit 8 / 16 channels of DC voltage channels with support of up to 16 V, providing the user with a direct input to the automotive DUT which for light vehicles will normally require up to 12 V.

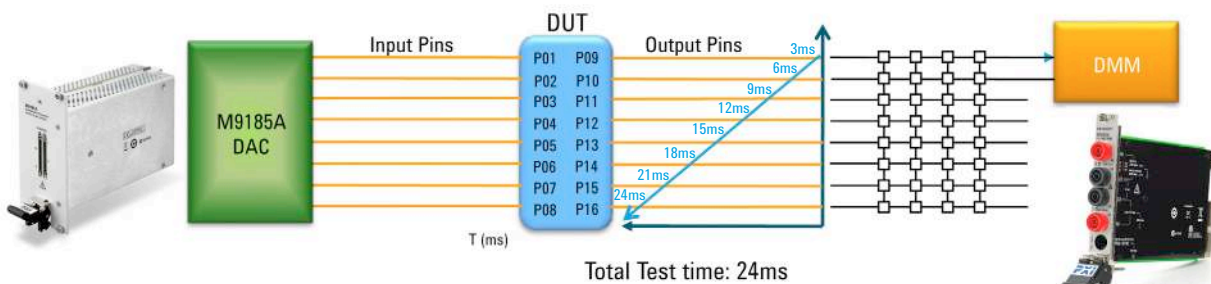
The M9216A provides users up to 32 voltage measurement channels with a 10 mV – 100 V auto measurement range in one single PXI card. This new high voltage acquisition module enables customers to improve their voltage measurements throughput by via new parallel test methodology compared to the current sequential measurement methodology using a digital multimeter (DMM) and switch matrix. With a sampling rate of 250 kSamples/s per channel, the M9216A supports measurement of higher frequency signals of up to 100 kHz.

New test methodology: Parallel vs sequential voltage measurement

The M9216A empowers customers with improved throughput via parallel voltage measurements compared to the industry standard of sequential measurements. With reference to Figure 2 below, the M9216A enables significant voltage measurement improvements compared to sequential measurements using a digital multimeter and switch matrix configuration.

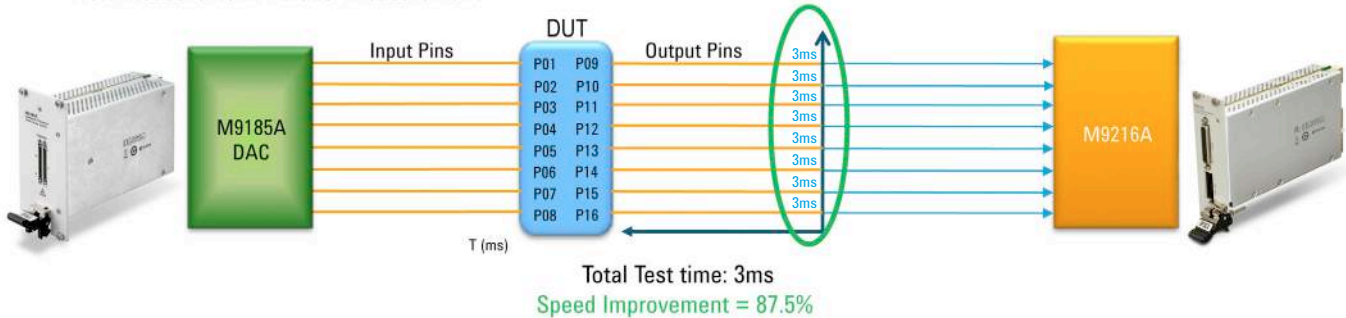
The M9182A and M9183A provides users with the highest transactional speeds in the market at 4500 readings/s and 20,000 readings/s respectively. The M9183A also supports advanced triggering, capacitance measurements and more temperature functions, providing users with flexibility to support a broad range of measurements.

Subsystem voltage measurement – Sequential vs. Parallel Measurement



- Sequential measurement
- Path needs to be switched
- Total test time displayed is based on a sample test plan and only serves as an example. Actual test times vary by application.

New measurement: Parallel Measurement



- Parallel measurement
- Does not require an external switch matrix or multiplexer
- Total test time displayed is based on a sample test plan and only serves as an example. Actual test times vary by application.

Figure 2. The Keysight M9216A enables significant throughput improvement via parallel voltage measurement.

TS-8900 Platform Architecture (continued)

LXI-interface instruments

The Keysight L4532A and L4534A are high resolution, standalone LXI digitizers. They offer two or four channels of simultaneous sampling at up to 20 MSa/s, with 16 bits of resolution. Inputs are isolated and can measure up to ± 250 V to handle your most demanding applications. Input channels with the ability to measure waveforms up to 250 V are beneficial when analyzing high voltage and transient signals as seen in many automotive applications. The L4532A and L4534A can make measurements that other products cannot. For example, since the ± 250 V input range is combined with 16-bit analog to digital converters (ADCs), isolated front-end and low input offset allows a small voltage, such as a 250 mV, and a larger voltage, such as 250 V, to be measured at the same time.

The Keysight L4451A is a high performance 4-channel D/A converter that is LXI Class C compliant. With its small size and Ethernet connectivity, the D/A converter can be placed wherever your application needs it. The Keysight L4451A has four isolated analog channels that are useful to source bias voltages to your device under Test (DUT), to control your analog programmable power supplies, or use the outputs as set points for your control systems. You can use the standard waveforms provided or create your own with over 500,000 points. These points can be dynamically allocated among one or more channels and output as a point-to-point arb. Using this LXI instrument, you will obtain all the benefits of an Ethernet connection, instrument Web server, standard software drivers and more. The L4451A has four independent, isolated channels that can output DC voltage up to ± 16 V or DC current up to ± 20 mA with 16 bits of resolution. The gain and offset can be adjusted on-the-fly.

GPIB-interface instruments

The 33521A and 33522A provides you with the first 30 MHz Function/Arbitrary waveform generator in its class, 1- and 2- channel configurations, function pulses and point-by-point arbitrary waveforms in one instrument. Build many arbitrary waveforms without a PC with the embedded waveform builder. The 33521A and the 33522A provides the highest signal fidelity in their class, full bandwidth pulses and real point-by point arbitrary waveforms.

The 53220A represents a new generation of 350 MHz RF and Universal counter/timers with new performance and usability standards. The 53220A belongs to a family of first frequency counters with LXI-C compliance, the combination of high speed measurements and built-in analysis provide new functionality that has not previously been available in basic frequency counters/timers.

Switch/Load Switching Unit (DC/AC)

The E6198B is a standard switch/load unit platform with standard Keysight global support that provides customers with an off-the-shelf switch/load box solution. Specifically designed for automotive ECUs with support for up to 30 A current input with fly-back protection and 48 channels (2 A per channel). The E6198B supports inductive and capacitive loads, with single load, dual load, or quad-load configuration providing customers with the flexibility to support various automotive ECUs for medium to high pin count applications. The E6198B is powered by a total of three power supplies ensuring optimal power supply for high pin count automotive ECUs with dedicated power supplies for each voltage line.

Keysight Loadcards Specifications								
Function	E6175A	E6176A	E6177A	E6177B	E6178A	N9377A	N9378A	N9379A
Number of channels (maximum)	8	16	24	24	8	16, dual-load	24, quad-load	48, dual-load
Number of channels – unshared relays	4	16	24	24	8	16	24	48
Maximum current per channel	7.5 A (15 A peak)	7.5 A (15 A peak)	2 A	2 A	30 A	7.5 A (15 A peak)	2 A	2 A
Current measuring with sense resistor	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No
Current measuring with current transducer	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Flyback protection available (user installed)	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Engineered for application	Inductive load	Common load	Low current	Low current	High current	High current dual-load	Low current quad-load	Low current dual-load

M9186A Product Specifications

Voltage Source Accuracy

Range	Conditions	Accuracy ± (% of output + offset)
± 16 V	Up to 200 mA at no load.	0.02 % + 3 mV
	Current Sense using the SENSE pin with respect to OUTPUT.	200 mA range: 1.5 % + 500 µA 20 mA range: 0.5 % +50 µA 20 mA range: 0.5 % +50 µA 2 mA range: 0.5 % + 10 µA 200 µA range: 0.3 % + 5 µA
-10 to + 100 V	Up to 20 mA at no load.	0.02 % + 40 mV
	Current Sense using the SENSE pin with respect to OUTPUT.	0.75 % + 300 µA

Current Source Accuracy

Range	Conditions	Accuracy ± (% of output + offset)
± 200 mA	Over ± 16 V at no load.	0.3 % + 500 µA
± 20 mA		0.1 % + 50 µA
± 2 mA		0.3 % + 5 µA
± 200 µA		0.1 % + 0.5 µA
± 20 mA	Over -10 to +100 Vdc at no load.	0.3 % + 500 µA

General Specifications

Description	Specification
Temperature Range	
– Operating	0 ° to 55 °C
– Storage	-40 °C to +70 °C
Relative Humidity	80%, 0 °C to 40 °C (Non condensing)
Certifications and Compliance	Altitude : 10,000 ft (Operating)/15,000 ft (Non-operating)
– CE Mark Compliance	2006/95/EC; 2004/108/EC
– Safety	Pollution Degree 2
– EMC Immunity	EN/IEC 61326-1 Industrial Environment
– EMC Emissions	EN/IEC 61326-1 Class A
Warm-Up Time	30 minutes
PXI Power Requirements (typical)	6 W at 5 V, 3 W at 3.3 V, 1 W at 12 V

Additional Information

Recommended Calibration Interval 1 Year

Physical Characteristics

Dimensions	3U, 2-Slot, PXI/cPCI module; 40.30 mm x 129.11 mm x 212.73 mm (1.59 in. x 5.08 in. x 8.38 in.)
Weight	0.56 kg (1.23 lb)
Front Panel Connector	Mini-Fit Jr (6 circuits)

NOTE – Front panel connector can accept wire gauges up to 16 AWG.

M9186A Product Specifications (continued)

General Specifications

Configuration	
Hardware	
Model ¹	Description
M9186A	M9186A PXI isolated single channel voltage/current source

Related products	
Software ²	
Model	Description
Keysight IO Libraries	Keysight IO Libraries Drivers, soft front panels and programming examples in LabVIEW, LabWindows/CVI, Visual Studio® C, C++ and C#, Visual Basic, and MATLAB

Accessories	
Model	Description
M9186A-CD1	Software and product information on CD

Ordering

Model	Description
M9186A	M9186A PXI isolated single channel voltage/current source, 100 V

Warranty and Calibration

Advantage Services: Calibration and Warranty	
Keysight Advantage Services is committed to your success throughout your equipment's lifetime.	

Warranty Description	
Standard warranty is 1 year	
Model	Description
R-9MB-001-3C	1 year return-to-Keysight warranty extended to 3 years
R-9MB-001-5C	1 year return-to-Keysight warranty extended to 5 years

1. For the M9186A to work properly, at least one PXI chassis and one PXI controller type must be available.
2. Keysight IO Libraries Suite 16.0 is required. The modular product won't work with Keysight IO Libraries Suite versions earlier than version 16.0

M9216A Product Specifications

Voltage input input (general)	
Number of Channels	8 concurrent dual range channels
Resolution	16 bit
Sampling rate	250 kS/s
Analog bandwidth (anti-aliasing filter)	850 kHz
Dual range specifications	
5 V	1 mV to 5V
100 V	20 mV to 100 V
Input coupling	DC
Input impedance	550 k Ω
Internal sample memory	7500 samples for 5 V and 100 V range per channel
Trigger	Software and digital trigger Pre and post trigger sample acquisition Timed delay

Voltage input input accuracy (at 25 + 3° C)	
5 V Range	
Zero offset	200 μ V
Gain (% of reading)	0.05%
Noise 3 sigma	200 μ V
100 V Range	
Zero offset	1 mV
Gain (% of reading)	0.05%
Noise 3 sigma	2 mV

Multiplexer	
Input channels	32
Output channels	8 channels to ADC 8 channels to auxiliary out 8 channels to auxiliary out 2
Maximum input voltage	100 V
Maximum input current	0.5 A
Maximum common return pin voltage with respect to chassis ground	45 V

Power	
Maximum current consumption from PXI	
5 V	0.8 A
3.3 V	0.5 A
Maximum input voltage	100 V
Maximum input current	0.5 A
Maximum common return pin voltage with respect to chassis ground	45 V
Warm up time	0.5 hour

M9216A Product Specifications (continued)

General Specifications

Environmental and physical	
Operating temperature	0 to 55° C
Storage temperature	-20° C to 70° C
Relative humidity	0% to 80% non condensing
Dimensions	3U, 2-slot, PXI/cPCI module; 40.30 mm x 129.11 mm x 212.73 mm (1.59 in. x 5.08 in. x 8.38 in.)
Weight	0.51 kg (1.12 lb)
Certifications and Compliance	Altitude : 10,000 ft (Operating)/ 15,000 ft (Non-operating)
CE Mark Compliance	2006/95/EC; 2004/108/EC
Safety	Pollution Degree 2
EMC Immunity	EN/IEC 61326-1 Industrial Environment
EMC Emissions	EN/IEC 61326-1 Class A

Additional information	
Recommended Calibration Interval	1 Year

Configuration	
Hardware	
Model ¹	Description
M9216A	M9216A PXI 32-channel high voltage data acquisition

Related products	
Software	
Model ²	Description
Keysight IO Libraries	Keysight IO Libraries Drivers, soft front panels and programming examples in LabVIEW, LabWindows/CVI, Visual Studio [®] C, C++ and C#, Visual Basic, and MATLAB

Accessories	
M9216A-CD1	Software and product information on CD

1. For the M9216A to work properly, at least one PXI chassis and one PXI controller type must be available.
2. Keysight IO Libraries Suite 16.0 is required. The modular product won't work with Keysight IO Libraries Suite versions earlier than version 16.0

M9185A Product Specifications

DAC specifications

Number of Channels	8 or 16 channels
Resolution	16-bit
Isolation	> 80 Vdc/ac peak (channel-to-chassis or channel to channel)
Synchronization	Software commands or external trigger.
Settling Time	500 μ s (typical)

DC Voltage

Range	± 16 V up to 10 mA
Resolution	16-bit = 500 μ V
Accuracy	$\pm (0.05\% + 3.0$ mV)
Ripple and Noise	< 80 mVpk-pk (typical)

DC Current

Range	± 20 mA
Resolution	16-bit = 630 nA
Accuracy	$\pm (0.09\% + 5.0$ μ A)
Ripple and Noise	< 2 μ Arms (typical)

I/O Trigger Characteristics

Trigger Input:

Input Level	TTL compatible (3.3 V logic, 5 V tolerant)
Slope	Rising or falling (selectable)
Pulse Width	> 100 nS
Input Impedance	> 10 k Ω typical, DC coupled

Trigger Output:

Level	TTL compatible into 1 k Ω (3.3 V logic)
Output Impedance	50 Ω typical

M9185A Product Specifications (continued)

General Specifications

Environmental and physical	
Operating temperature	0 to 55° C
Storage temperature	–40 °C to 70° C
Relative humidity	80%, 0° C to 40° C (non condensing)
Altitude	10,000 ft (Operating)/15,000 ft (Non-operating)
Dimensions	8-channel: 40.30 mm x 128.40 mm x 215.00 mm 1.59 in x 5.06 in x 8.46 in 16-channel: 60.50 mm x 128.40 mm x 215.00 mm 2.38 in x 5.06 in x 8.46 in
Weight	8-Channel; 0.47 kg (1.04 lb) 16-Channel; 0.60 kg (1.32 lb)
Output connector	Stacked VHDCI receptacle
CE mark compliance	2006/95/EC; 2004/108/EC
Safety	Pollution degree 2
EMC immunity	EN/IEC 61326-1 industrial environment
EMC emissions	EN/IEC 61326-1 Class A
Warm-up time	30 minutes

Additional information

Recommended calibration interval	1 Year
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Configuration

Hardware

M9185A ¹	M9185A PXI 8/16-channel D/A converter
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Related products

Software

Keysight IO libraries ²	Keysight IO Libraries Drivers, soft front panels and programming examples in LabVIEW, LabWindows/CVI, Visual Studio C, C++ and C#, Visual Basic, and MATLAB
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Accessories

M9185A-CD1	Software and product information on CD
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1. For the M9185A to work properly, at least one PXI chassis and one PXI controller type must be available.

2. Keysight IO Libraries Suite 16.0 is required. The modular product won't work with Keysight IO Libraries Suite versions earlier than version 16.0.

N5744A, N5745A, N5764A, and N5765A Performance Specifications

		N5744A	N5745A	N5764A	N5765A
DC Output ratings ¹	Voltage	20 V	30 V	20 V	30 V
	Current	38 A	25 A	76 A	50 A
	Power	760 W	750 W	1520 W	1500 W
Output Ripple and Noise	CV p-p ²	60 mV	60 mV	60 mV	60 mV
	CV rms ³	8 mV	8 mV	8 mV	8 mV
Load Effect (change from 10% to 90%)	Voltage	4 mV	5 mV	4 mV	5 mV
	Current	12.6 mA	10 mA	20.2 mA	15 mA
Source Effect	Voltage	4 mV	5 mV	4 mV	5 mV
	Current	5.8 mA	4.5 mA	9.6 mA	7 mA
Programming Accuracy ¹	Voltage 0.05%+	10 mV	15 mV	10 mV	15 mV
	Current 0.1%+	38 mA	25 mA	76 mA	50 mA
Measurement Accuracy	Voltage 0.1%+	20 mV	30 mV	20 mV	30 mV
	Current 0.1%+	114 mA	75 mA	228 mA	150 mA
Load Transient Recovery Time ⁴	Time	≤1 ms	≤1 ms	≤1 ms	≤1 ms
Supplemental Characteristics Supplemental characteristics are not warranted but are descriptions of typical performance determined either by design or type testing					
Output Response Time	Up, full load	0.08 s	0.08 s	0.08 s	0.08 s
	Down, full load	0.05 s	0.08 s	0.05 s	0.08 s
	Down, no load	0.8 s	0.9 s	0.8 s	0.9 s
Command Response Time ⁵	—	—	—	—	—
Remote Sense Compensation	Volts/load lead	1 V	1.5 V	1 V	1.5 V
Over-voltage Protection	Range	1-24 V	2-36 V	1-24 V	2-36 V
	Accuracy	0.20 V	0.30 V	0.20 V	0.30 V
Output Ripple and Noise ⁶	CC rms	76 mA	63 mA	152 mA	125 mA
Programming Resolution	Voltage	2.4 mV	3.6 mV	2.4 mV	3.6 mV
Measurement Resolution	Current	4.56 mA	3 mA	9.12 mA	6 mA
Front Panel Display Accuracy (4 digits; ±1 count)	Voltage	0.10 V	0.15 V	0.1 V	0.15 V
	Current	0.19 A	0.13 A	0.38 A	0.25 A

1. Minimum voltage is guaranteed to a maximum of 0.2% of the rated output voltage. Minimum current is guaranteed to a maximum of 0.4% of the rated output current.
2. Up to 20 MHz
3. From 5 Hz – 1 MHz
4. Time for output voltage to recover within 0.5% of its rated output for a load change from 10 to 90% of its rated output current. Voltage set point from 10% to 100% of rated output
5. Add this to the output response time to obtain the total programming time
6. From 5 Hz – 1 MHz, at 10% to 100% of output voltage at full load (for 6 V units from 33% to 100% of output voltage)

N8734A Performance Specifications

Performance Specifications		
DC output ratings	Voltage ¹	20 V
	Current ²	165 A
	Power	3300 W
Output ripple and noise	CV _{p-p} ³	60 mV
Load effect	CV _{rms} ⁴	8 mV
	CV load regulation ⁵	8 mV
Source effect	CC load regulation ⁶	38 mA
	CV line regulation ⁷	4 mV
Programming accuracy	CC line regulation ⁷	18.5 mA
	Voltage ¹ 0.05% +	10 mV
Measurement accuracy	Current ^{2,8} 0.1% +	330 mA
	Voltage 0.1% +	20 mV
Load transient recovery time	Current ⁸ 0.1% +	495 mA
	Time ⁹	<1 ms
Supplemental Characteristics		
Output response time	Up-prog response time ¹⁰	80 ms
	Down-prog response time Full-load ¹⁰	100 ms
	Down-prog response time No-load ¹¹	800 ms
Command response time (add this to the output response time to obtain the total programming time)		100 ms (typical)
Remote sense compensation		2 V
Over-voltage protection	Range	1-24 V
Output ripple and noise	CC rms ¹²	660 mA
Programming resolution	Voltage	2.4 mV
Measurement resolution	Current	19.8 mA
Front panel display accuracy (4 digits; ± 1 count)	Voltage	100 mV
	Current	825 mA
Temperature stability (over 8 hours, after a 30 minute warm-up, with constant line, load, and temperature)	Voltage	10 mV
	Current	82.5 mA
Temperature coefficient (after a 30 minute warm-up)	Voltage <i>from rated output voltage</i>	100 PPM/°C
	Current <i>from rated output current</i>	200 PPM/°C

1. Minimum voltage is guaranteed to maximum 0.2% of rated output voltage.

2. Minimum current is guaranteed to maximum 0.4% of rated output current.

3. 20 MHz

4. 5 Hz - 1 MHz

5. From no-load to full-load, constant input voltage. Maximum drop in remote sense.

6. For load voltage change equal to the unit voltage rating, constant input voltage

7. Single-phase and 3-Phase 208 V models: 170~265 VAC, constant load.
3-Phase 400 V models: 342~460 VAC, constant load.

8. The constant current programming readback and monitoring accuracy does not include the warm-up and load regulation thermal drift.

9. Time for output voltage to recover within 0.5% of its rated output for a load change 10 - 90% of rated output current, local sense.

10. From 10% to 90% or 90% to 10% of rated output voltage, with rated, resistive load.

11. From 90% to 10% of rated output voltage.

12. For 8 V - 15 V models the ripple is measured from 2 V to rated output voltage and rated output current. For other models, the ripple is measured at 10 - 100% of rated output voltage and rated output current.

N8734A Performance Specifications (continued)

Supplemental Characteristics (continued)	
Analog programming and monitoring	
V_{out} voltage programming	0-100%, 0-5 V or 0-10 V, user selectable. Accuracy and linearity: $\pm 0.5\%$ of rated V_{out} .
I_{out} voltage programming ¹	0-100%, 0-5 V or 0-10 V, user selectable. Accuracy and linearity: $\pm 1\%$ of rated I_{out} .
V_{out} resistor programming	0-100%, 0-5/10 Kohm full scale, user selectable. Accuracy and linearity: $\pm 1\%$ of rated V_{out} .
I_{out} resistor programming ¹	0-100%, 0-5/10 Kohm full scale, user selectable. Accuracy and linearity: $\pm 1.5\%$ of rated I_{out} .
On/Off control (rear panel)	Controlled by voltage: 0-0.6 V/2-15 V, or dry contact, user selectable logic.
Output current monitor ¹	0-5 V or 0-10 V, user selectable, Accuracy: $\pm 1\%$.
Output voltage monitor	0-5 V or 0-10 V, user selectable, Accuracy: $\pm 1\%$.
Power supply OK signal	TTL high (4-5 V) = OK; 0 V = Fail; 500 ohm series resistance.
CV/CC Indicator	3.3 kW: CV = TTL high (4-5 V) (source current: 10 mA); CC = TTL low (0-0.6 V) (sink current = 10 mA) 5 kW: Open collector; CV mode: OFF, CC mode: ON, Max voltage = 30 V; Max sink current = 10 mA
Enable/disable	Dry contact. Open: off, Short: on. Max. voltage at terminal = 6 V
Series and parallel capability	
Parallel operation	Up to 4 identical units (same model number) can be connected in master/slave mode with single-wire current balancing
Series operation	Up to 2 identical units (same model number) can be connected using external protection diodes (see Output Terminal Isolation on page 17)
Savable states	
In volatile memory	16 (in memory locations 0-15)
Interface capabilities	
GPIB	SCPI – 1993, IEEE 488.2 compliant interface
LXI Compliance	Class C (only applies to units with the LXI label on the front panel)
USB 2.0	Requires Keysight I/O Library version M.01.01 and up, or 14.0 and up
10/100 LAN	Requires Keysight I/O Library version L.01.01 and up, or 14.0 and up
Environmental conditions	
Environment	Indoor use, installation category II (AC input), pollution degree 2
Operating temperature	0° C to 40° C @ 100% load
Storage temperature	-20° C to 70° C
Operating humidity	30% to 90% relative humidity (no condensation)
Storage humidity	10% to 95% relative humidity (no condensation)
Altitude	Up to 3000 meters. Above 2000 m, derate the output current by 2%/100 m and derate the maximum ambient temperature by 1° C/100 m.
Built-in Web server	Requires Internet Explorer 5+ or Netscape 6.2+

1. The constant current programming readback and monitoring accuracy does not include the warm-up and load regulation thermal drift.

N8734A Performance Specifications (continued)

Supplemental Characteristics (continued)		
Dimensions		Height: 88 mm (3.46 in); Width: 423 mm (16.65 in); Depth: 442.5 mm (17.42 in) (excluding connectors and handles)
Weight		3.3 kW: 13 kg (28.6 lbs.); 5 kW: 16 kg (35.2 lbs.)
Regulatory compliance	EMC	<p>Complies with the European EMC directive 89/336/EEC for Class A test and measurement products.</p> <p>Complies with the Australian standard and carries the C-Tick mark.</p> <p>This ISM device complies with Canadian ICES-001. Cet appareil ISM est conforme à la norme NMB-001 du Canada.</p> <p>Electrostatic discharges >1 kV near the I/O connectors may cause the unit to reset and require operator intervention.</p>
	Safety	<p>Complies with the European Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC and carries the CE-marking.</p> <p>Complies with the US and Canadian safety standards for test and measurement products.</p> <p>Any LEDs used in this product are Class 1 LEDs as per IEC 825-1</p>
Acoustic noise declaration		<p>Statements provided to comply with requirements of the German Sound Emission Directive, from 18 January 1991.</p> <p>Sound Pressure Lp <70 dB(A), *At Operator Position, *Normal Operation, *According to EN 27779 (Type Test).</p> <p>Schalldruckpegel Lp <70 dB(A) *Am Arbeitsplatz, *Normaler Betrieb, *Nach EN 27779 (Typprüfung).</p>
Output terminal isolation	8 V to 60 V units	No output terminal may be more than ± 60 VDC from any other terminal or chassis ground.
	80 V to 600 V units	<p>No positive output terminal may be more than ± 600 VDC from any other terminal or chassis ground.</p> <p>No negative output terminal may be more than ± 400 VDC from any other terminal or chassis ground.</p>

N8734A Performance Specifications (continued)

Supplemental Characteristics (continued)			
AC Input	Nominal input	230 VAC single-phase option ¹³	190 - 240 VAC; 50/60 Hz
		208 VAC 3-phase option	190 - 240 VAC; 50/60 Hz
		400 VAC 3-phase option	380 - 415 VAC; 50/60 Hz
Input current	230 VAC single-phase option ¹³		23 - 24 A Max @ 100% load
	208 VAC 3-phase option		3.3 kW models: 13.6 - 14.5 A Max @ 100% load 5 kW models: 21-22 A max @ 100% load
	400 VAC 3-phase option		3.3 kW models: 6.8 - 7.2 A Max @ 100% load 5 kW models: 10.5 - 12 A Max @ 100% load
Input range	230 VAC single-phase option ¹³		170 - 265 VAC; 47 - 63 Hz
	208 VAC 3-phase option		170 - 265 VAC; 47 - 63 Hz
	400 VAC 3-phase option		342 - 460 VAC; 47 - 63 Hz
Input VA	3.3 kW models		4000 VA
	5 kW models		5800 VA
Power factor	230 VAC single-phase option ¹³		0.99 at nominal input and rated output power
	208 & 400 VAC 3-phase options		3.3 kW models: 0.95 at nominal input and rated output power 5 kW models: 0.94 at nominal input and rated output power
Efficiency	3.3 kW models		82% - 88%
	5 kW models		83% - 88%
Inrush current	230 VAC single-phase option ¹³		< 50 A
	208 VAC 3-phase option		< 50 A
	400 VAC 3-phase option		< 20 A

1. Available on 3.3 kW models only.

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics

M9182A and M9183A: Accuracy specifications ±(% of reading + % of range) ^{1,2}

Function	Range ³	Frequency	24 hour 23° C ± 5° C	90 day 23° C ± 5° C	1 year 23° C ± 5° C
DC voltage	200.0000 mV		0.0030 + 0.0005	0.0040 + 0.0008	0.0050 + 0.0010
	2.000000 V		0.0020 + 0.0002	0.0030 + 0.0002	0.0040 + 0.0003
	20.00000 V		0.0040 + 0.0006	0.0050 + 0.0007	0.0070 + 0.0008
	200.0000 V		0.0030 + 0.0001	0.0040 + 0.0001	0.0050 + 0.0003
	300.0000 V		0.0130 + 0.0002	0.0230 + 0.0003	0.0250 + 0.0003
True RMS, AC voltage ^{4,5} (Fast RMS off)	200.0000 mV ⁶	10 Hz - 20 Hz	3.00 + 0.18	3.10 + 0.19	3.20 + 0.22
		20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.37 + 0.08	0.38 + 0.09	0.40 + 0.10
		47 Hz - 10 kHz	0.13 + 0.05	0.14 + 0.06	0.15 + 0.06
		10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.25 + 0.08	0.26 + 0.10	0.27 + 0.12
		50 kHz - 100 kHz	1.90 + 0.18	1.95 + 0.19	2.00 + 0.20
	2.000000 V	10 Hz - 20 Hz	3.00 + 0.10	3.10 + 0.11	3.20 + 0.13
		20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.37 + 0.07	0.38 + 0.08	0.40 + 0.09
		47 Hz - 10 kHz	0.05 + 0.05	0.06 + 0.06	0.07 + 0.06
		10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.32 + 0.06	0.33 + 0.66	0.35 + 0.08
		50 kHz - 100 kHz	1.90 + 0.08	2.00 + 0.09	2.10 + 0.10
	20.00000 V	10 Hz - 20 Hz	3.00 + 0.07	3.10 + 0.08	3.30 + 0.10
		20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.37 + 0.06	0.38 + 0.07	0.40 + 0.08
		47 Hz - 10 kHz	0.06 + 0.05	0.07 + 0.06	0.07 + 0.07
		10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.18 + 0.09	0.20 + 0.11	0.22 + 0.13
		50 kHz - 100 kHz	1.30 + 0.15	1.40 + 0.18	1.50 + 0.20
200.0000 V & 300.0000 V	10 Hz - 20 Hz	3.00 + 0.07	3.10 + 0.08	3.30 + 0.08	
	20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.43 + 0.06	0.44 + 0.07	0.45 + 0.08	
	47 Hz - 10 kHz	0.07 + 0.05	0.08 + 0.07	0.09 + 0.08	
	10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.28 + 0.07	0.30 + 0.08	0.32 + 0.10	
	50 kHz - 100 kHz	1.30 + 0.09	1.60 + 0.12	2.40 + 0.13	
True RMS, AC voltage ^{4,5} (Fast RMS on)	200.0000 mV ⁶	350 Hz - 800 Hz	0.60 + 0.08	0.65 + 0.09	0.70 + 0.10
		800 Hz - 10 kHz	0.13 + 0.05	0.14 + 0.06	0.15 + 0.06
		10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.55 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.10	0.63 + 0.12
		50 kHz - 100 kHz	5.30 + 0.18	5.40 + 0.19	5.60 + 0.20
	2.000000 V	350 Hz - 800 Hz	0.93 + 0.07	0.96 + 0.08	1.00 + 0.09
		800 Hz - 10 kHz	0.07 + 0.05	0.08 + 0.06	0.08 + 0.06
		10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.62 + 0.06	0.65 + 0.66	0.70 + 0.08
		50 kHz - 100 kHz	5.10 + 0.08	5.20 + 0.09	5.30 + 0.10
	20.00000 V	350 Hz - 800 Hz	0.93 + 0.06	0.96 + 0.07	1.00 + 0.08
		800 Hz - 10 kHz	0.07 + 0.05	0.07 + 0.06	0.07 + 0.07
		10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.31 + 0.09	0.33 + 0.11	0.35 + 0.13
		50 kHz - 100 kHz	2.00 + 0.15	2.20 + 0.18	2.40 + 0.20
	200.0000 V & 300.0000 V	350 Hz - 800 Hz	1.00 + 0.06	1.10 + 0.07	1.10 + 0.08
		800 Hz - 10 kHz	0.07 + 0.05	0.07 + 0.07	0.08 + 0.08
		10 kHz - 50 kHz	0.34 + 0.07	0.45 + 0.08	0.50 + 0.10
50 kHz - 100 kHz		2.50 + 0.09	2.80 + 0.12	3.20 + 0.13	

1. Specifications are for 1 hour warm up, within 1 hour self-cal, aperture ≥ 0.5 sec, slow AC filter.
2. For temperatures outside the range of 23° C ± 5° C, but within 0° C to 50° C, add 0.1 × accuracy specification per ° C.
3. 20% over range on all ranges except 300 V range, 10% over range for 300 V range.
4. Minimum input specified: 5 mV or 1% of range, whichever is larger.
5. Signal is limited to 8x10⁶ Volt Hz product. For example, at 32 kHz, the highest input is 250 V.
6. For inputs from 5 mV to 10 mV, add 100 μV to the specification.

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

M9182A and M9183A: Accuracy specifications \pm (% of reading + % of range) ^{1,2}					
Function	Range ³	Frequency, test current or burden voltage	24 hour 23° C \pm 5° C	90 day 23° C \pm 5° C	1 year 23° C \pm 5° C
Resistance ⁴	20.00000 Ω (M9183A only)	10 mA	0.004 + 0.002	0.009 + 0.004	0.014 + 0.005
	200.0000 Ω	1 mA	0.004 + 0.002	0.010 + 0.002	0.013 + 0.003
	2.000000 k Ω	1 mA	0.003 + 0.002	0.008 + 0.002	0.012 + 0.002
	20.00000 k Ω	100 μ A	0.003 + 0.002	0.008 + 0.002	0.012 + 0.002
	200.0000 k Ω	10 μ A	0.006 + 0.002	0.010 + 0.002	0.016 + 0.003
	2.000000 M Ω	1 μ A	0.018 + 0.002	0.030 + 0.003	0.040 + 0.004
	20.00000 M Ω	100 nA	0.120 + 0.002	0.130 + 0.003	0.200 + 0.003
	200.0000 M Ω (M9183A only)	4 nA	0.800 + 0.010	1.000 + 0.015	1.300 + 0.025
	DC current	200.0000 nA (M9183A only)	< 100 μ V	0.130 + 0.020	0.160 + 0.023
2.000000 μ A (M9183A only)		< 100 μ V	0.050 + 0.004	0.080 + 0.003	0.210 + 0.008
20.00000 μ A (M9183A only)		< 100 μ V	0.050 + 0.002	0.080 + 0.003	0.130 + 0.004
200.0000 μ A (M9183A only)		< 2.5 mV	0.052 + 0.100	0.070 + 0.150	0.100 + 0.200
2.000000 mA		< 25 mV	0.020 + 0.015	0.030 + 0.020	0.040 + 0.028
20.00000 mA		< 250 mV	0.020 + 0.002	0.035 + 0.003	0.045 + 0.003
200.0000 mA		< 55 mV	0.020 + 0.025	0.030 + 0.030	0.040 + 0.040
2.000000 A		< 520 mV	0.100 + 0.003	0.150 + 0.004	0.200 + 0.005
True RMS, AC current ⁵	2.000000 mA ⁶	10 Hz - 20 Hz	2.70 + 0.20	2.90 + 0.20	2.90 + 0.20
		20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.90 + 0.20	0.90 + 0.20	1.00 + 0.20
		47 Hz - 1 kHz	0.04 + 0.08	0.08 + 0.15	0.12 + 0.20
		1 kHz - 10 kHz	0.12 + 0.20	0.14 + 0.20	0.22 + 0.20
	20.00000 mA	10 Hz - 20 Hz	1.80 + 0.15	2.60 + 0.15	2.80 + 0.15
		20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.60 + 0.15	0.90 + 0.15	1.00 + 0.15
		47 Hz - 1 kHz	0.07 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.10	0.16 + 0.15
		1 kHz - 10 kHz	0.21 + 0.15	0.30 + 0.20	0.40 + 0.20
	200.0000 mA	10 Hz - 20 Hz	1.80 + 0.20	2.70 + 0.20	2.80 + 0.20
		20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.60 + 0.20	0.90 + 0.20	1.00 + 0.20
		47 Hz - 1 kHz	0.10 + 0.05	0.17 + 0.09	0.20 + 0.11
		1 kHz - 10 kHz	0.30 + 0.15	0.35 + 0.18	0.40 + 0.20
	2.000000 A	10 Hz - 20 Hz	1.80 + 0.20	2.50 + 0.23	2.70 + 0.25
		20 Hz - 47 Hz	0.66 + 0.30	0.80 + 0.30	0.90 + 0.30
		47 Hz - 1 kHz	0.30 + 0.19	0.33 + 0.19	0.35 + 0.20
		1 kHz - 10 kHz	0.40 + 0.20	0.45 + 0.23	0.50 + 0.25
Frequency or period ⁷	200 mV to 300 V	1 Hz - 130 Hz	0.025 + 0.002	0.025 + 0.002	0.025 + 0.002
		130 Hz - 640 Hz	0.025 + 0.003	0.025 + 0.003	0.025 + 0.003
		640 Hz - 2.5 kHz	0.030 + 0.003	0.030 + 0.003	0.030 + 0.003
		2.5 kHz - 40 kHz	0.030 + 0.003	0.030 + 0.003	0.030 + 0.003
		40 kHz - 200 kHz	0.050 + 0.004	0.050 + 0.004	0.050 + 0.004
		200 kHz - 300 kHz	0.070 + 0.002	0.070 + 0.002	0.070 + 0.002

1. Specifications are for 1 hour warm up, within 1 hour self-cal, aperture \geq 0.5 sec, slow AC filter.
2. For temperatures outside the range of 23° C \pm 5° C, but within 0° C to 50° C, add 0.1 \times accuracy specification per ° C.
3. 20% over range on all ranges except 300 V range, 10% over range for 300 V range.
4. Specifications are for 4-wire resistance measurements, or 2-wire using Math Null. Without Math Null, add 1 m Ω additional error to the specification.
5. Minimum input specified: 60 μ A or 1.5% of range, whichever is larger.
6. For inputs from 60 to 120 μ A, add 10 μ A to the specification.
7. Minimum amplitude greater of: 100 mV, or 5 % of range for 1 Hz to 2.5 kHz, or 25 % of range for 2.5 kHz to 300 kHz.

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

M9182A and M9183A: Accuracy specifications \pm (% of reading + % of range) ^{1,2}					
Function	Range	Full scale reading or resolution	24 hour 23 °C \pm 5 °C	90 day 23 °C \pm 5 °C	1 year 23 °C \pm 5 °C
Duty cycle ³ [M9183A only]	2 - 100 Hz	0.02 %	0.03 \pm 0.03	0.03 \pm 0.03	0.03 \pm 0.03
	100 Hz - 1 kHz	0.20 %	0.03 \pm 0.30	0.03 \pm 0.30	0.03 \pm 0.30
	1 - 10 kHz	2.00 %	0.03 \pm 3.00	0.03 \pm 3.00	0.03 \pm 3.00
Pulse width ⁴ [M9183A only]	2 μ s - 1 s	1 μ s	.01 \pm 4 μ s	01 \pm 4 μ s	01 \pm 4 μ s
Capacitance ⁵ [M9183A and M9182A]	1000.0 pF	1199.9 pF	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10
	10.000 nF	11.999 nF	1.20 + 0.05	1.20 + 0.05	1.20 + 0.05
	100.00 nF	119.99 nF	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10
	1.0000 μ F	1.1999 μ F	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10
	10.000 μ F	11.999 μ F	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10
	100.00 μ F	119.99 μ F	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10	1.00 + 0.10
	1.0000 mF	1.1999 mF	1.20 + 0.10	1.20 + 0.10	1.20 + 0.10
	10.000 mF	11.999 mF	2.00 + 0.10	2.00 + 0.10	2.00 + 0.10

Definitions for specifications

Specification (spec): Represents warranted performance of a calibrated instrument that has been stored for a minimum of two hours within the operating temperature range of 0 to 55 °C, unless otherwise stated, and after a one hour warm-up period. The specifications include measurement uncertainty. Data represented in this document are specifications unless otherwise noted.

Typical (typ): Represents characteristic performance, which 80% of the instruments manufactured will meet. This data is not warranted, does not include measurement uncertainty, and is valid only at room temperature (approximately 25 °C).

Nominal (nom): The expected mean or average performance, or an attribute whose performance is by design, such as the 50 Ω connector. This data is not warranted and is measured at room temperature (approximately 25 °C).

Measured (meas): An attribute measured during the design phase for purposes of communicating expected performance, such as amplitude drift vs. time. This data is not warranted and is measured at room temperature (approximately 25 °C).

Note: All graphs contain measured data from several units at room temperature unless otherwise noted.

- Specifications are for 1 hour warm up, within 1 hour self-cal, aperture \geq 0.5 sec, slow AC filter.
- For temperatures outside the range of 23 °C \pm 5 °C, but within 0 °C to 50 °C, add 0.1 \times accuracy specification per °C.
- Specifications are % of reading (0.03) \pm adder.
- Specifications are % of reading + time.
- Specifications apply to input signals \geq 5% of range, for values < 500 pF add 15% of range.

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

M9182A and M9183A Sensitivity (nom)		
Function	Lowest Range	Sensitivity
DCV	200.0000 mV	0.1 μ V
ACV	200.0000 mV	0.1 μ V
Resistance (M9183A)	20.00000 Ω	10 $\mu\Omega$
Resistance (M9182A)	200.0000 Ω	100 $\mu\Omega$
DCI (M9183A)	200.0000 nA	0.1 pA
DCI (M9182A)	2.000000 mA	10 nA
ACI	2.000000 mA	1 nA
Capacitance	1000.0 pF	0.1 pF

M9182A and M9183A temperature accuracy (spec) ¹					
Temperature function	Type	R0 (Ω)	Sensitivity	Range/max temperature	1 year 23° C \pm 5° C
RTD temperature measurement ^{2,3}	pt385	100 Ω , 200 Ω	0.01° C	-150 to 650° C	\pm 0.06° C
		500 Ω , 1 k Ω	0.01° C	-150 to 650° C	\pm 0.03° C
	Cu (Copper)	Less than 12 Ω	0.01° C	-100 to 200° C	\pm 0.18° C at \leq 20° C \pm 0.05° C otherwise
		Higher than 90 Ω	0.01° C	-100 to 200° C	\pm 0.10° C at \leq 20° C \pm 0.05° C otherwise
Thermocouple temperature measurement ^{4,5}	B	NA	0.01° C	2200° C	\pm 0.38° C
	E	NA	0.01° C	1200° C	\pm 0.035° C
	J	NA	0.01° C	2000° C	\pm 0.06° C
	K	NA	0.01° C	3000° C	\pm 0.07° C
	N	NA	0.01° C	3000° C	\pm 0.10° C
	R	NA	0.01° C	2700° C	\pm 0.25° C
	S	NA	0.01° C	3500° C	\pm 0.35° C
	T	NA	0.01° C	550° C	\pm 0.06° C
Thermistor ³	2.25 k Ω	NA	0.01° C	-80 to 150° C	\pm 0.1° C
	5 k Ω	NA	0.01° C	-80 to 150° C	\pm 0.1° C
	10 k Ω	NA	0.01° C	-80 to 150° C	\pm 0.1° C

1. Specifications are for one hour warm up, within one hour self-cal, aperture \geq 0.5 sec, slow AC filter.
2. 4-wire RTD measurement, R0 variable 10 Ω to 10 k Ω .
3. For total measurement accuracy, add temperature probe error.
4. For total measurement accuracy, add thermocouple error and cold junction compensation.
5. DMM linearization temperature range may be greater than that of the thermocouple device.

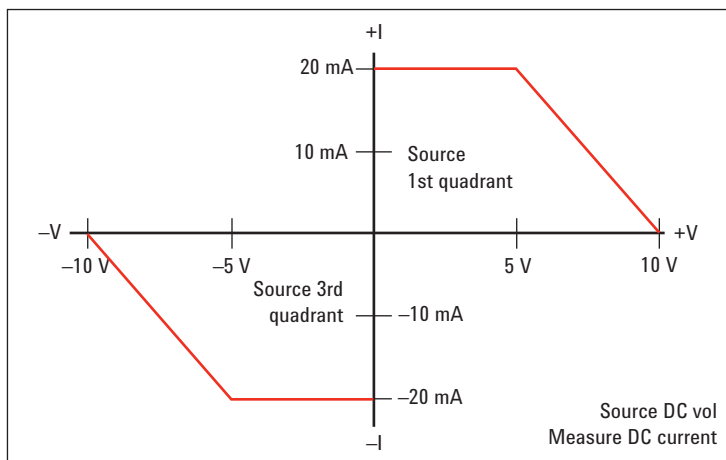
M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

Source-Measure [(spec) unless otherwise stated]

M9183A source DC voltage, measure DC voltage		
Parameter	Extended resolution	Basic resolution
DC voltage source (output) range	-10.000 to +10.000 V	-10.000 to +10.000 V
DC current source/sink at 5 V output	5 mA	5 mA
DAC resolution (nom)	18 bits	12 bits
DC voltage source accuracy 1 year, (23° C ± 5° C) ^{1,2,3}	0.015% ± 0.004%	1.0% ± 0.4%
Settling time (typ)	100 ms	1 ms
Source resistance (nom)	200 Ω	200 Ω

M9183A source DC voltage, measure DC current	
DC voltage source (output) range	-10.000 to +10.000 V
DC current measurement range	0 to ± 20 mA
Voltage resolution (nom)	5 mV
Voltage source accuracy 1 Year, (23° C ± 5° C) ^{1,2,3}	1.0% ± 0.35%
Settling time (typ)	100 ms
DC current measurement accuracy	0.1% + 0.005%

M9183A source DC voltage, measure DC voltage			
DC voltage measurement range		0 to ± 2.0 V	
Current output	Compliance voltage	Minimum Level	Source Accuracy 1 year, (23° C ± 5° C) ^{1,2,3}
< 1.25 μA	4.2 V	10 nA	1% + 1%
< 12.5 μA	4.2 V	50 nA	1% + 1%
< 125 μA	4.2 V	100 nA	1% + 0.5%
< 1.25 mA	4.2 V	1 μA	1% + 0.5%
< 12.5 mA	1.2 V	10 μA	1% + 0.5%



1. Specifications are for one hour warm up, within one hour self-cal, slow AC filter.
2. For temperatures outside the range of 23° C ± 5° C, but within 0° C to 50° C, add 0.1 × accuracy specification per ° C.
3. Repetitive reading at an aperture of 133 ms or higher.

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

Triggering Characteristics

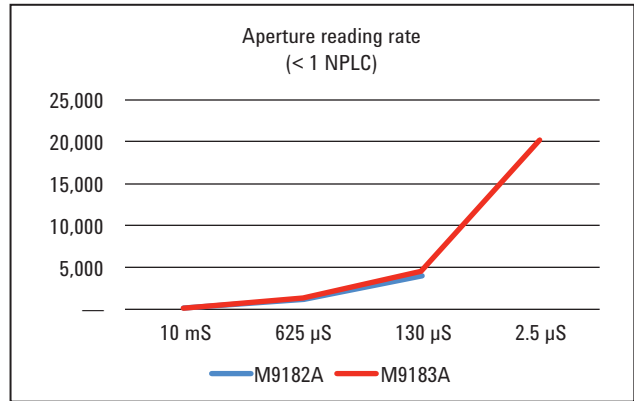
The M9182A and M9183A have advanced triggering capabilities that exceed those found on other digital multimeters. Advanced triggering allows you to capture the signal you need in a variety of applications.

External hardware trigger		
Trigger input voltage level range (at DIN 7 connector)	+3 to +15 V activates the trigger	
Minimum trigger pulse width	Aperture + 50 μ s	
Trigger input impedance	3 k Ω	
Internal reading buffer	Circular, 80 readings	
Edge	Selectable positive or negative edge	
PXI bus trigger inputs		
Trigger input voltage level range (via PXI backplane)	CMOS level (see PXI standard)	
Minimum trigger pulse width	1/Aperture + 50 μ s	
Internal reading buffer	Circular, 80 readings	
Edge	Selectable positive or negative edge	
Trigger modes		
Analog threshold trigger (Pre-trigger or post-trigger)	Trigger point	Selectable threshold and positive or negative edge transition
	Buffer type	Circular
	Captures	80 readings (pre-trigger + post trigger)
	Aperture range	130 μ s to 160 ms (M9182A) 2.5 μ s to 160 ms (M9183A)
	Read interval range	1/aperture to 65 ms
	Post-trigger readings	Selectable from 0 to 80
	Pre-trigger readings	Selectable from 0 to 79
	Trigger delay (Default values ensure 1st reading accuracy in most configurations)	Delay after trigger
	Resolution	1 μ s to 65 ms, and 16 μ s above 65 ms

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

Resolution vs. Aperture and Reading Rate for DCV, DCI, Ω

Measurement aperture	Maximum readings per second	Resolution
10 ms	98	6½ digits (22 bits)
625 μ s	1,200	5½ digits (18 bits)
130 μ s	4,500	4½ digits (14 bits)
2.5 μ s	20,000	4½ digits (14 bits)

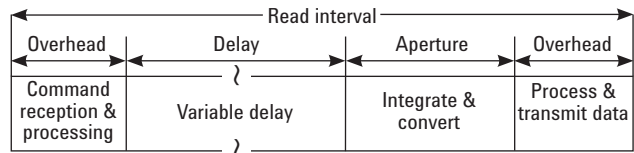


Read interval can be programmed in us increments for values up to 65 mS, and in 20 μ s increments to 1 second

Transaction Speed

Transactional I/O speed is a single reading measurement. This is important when you are taking many single measurements with the DMM. The M9183A delivers the highest transactional measurement speed in its class. These fast readings, up to 20,000 readings per second with a read interval rate of 50 μ s, translate into higher test-system throughput and lower cost of test per unit tested.

Variable delay can be programmed to allow fully settled readings in any configuration.



Time frame of a single measurement
Minimum read interval = 50 μ s (M9183A only)

System Reading and Throughput Rates

Switching ranges within a function	Aperture (A)	Range change time (ms)
DCV	$A \leq 20$ ms	$(A \times 0.2) + 15$
	$A > 20$ ms	$A + 15.6$
Resistance (2-wire or 4-wire)	$A < 33$ ms	$(A \times 0.05) + 15.5$
	$A \geq 33$ ms	$A + 13$
DCI (200 mA or 2 A to any other range)	$A \leq 40$ ms	4.2
	$A > 40$ ms	15.7
DCI (all other ranges)	All apertures	1
Capacitance	All apertures	12

Switch between functions	Aperture (A)	Function change time (ms)
DCV	$A < 16$ ms	15.6
	$A \geq 16$ ms	$A + 25$
Resistance to DCI	$A < 16.66$ ms	7.8
	16.66 ms $\leq A < 40$ ms	$A \times 0.65$
	40 ms $< A < 66.66$ ms	7.8
DCV to capacitance	$A \geq 66.66$ ms	$(A \times 0.51) + 45$
	$A < 33.33$ ms	23.4
	$A \geq 33.33$ ms	$(A \times 0.65) + 50$
Resistance to capacitance	$A \leq 33.33$ ms	23.4
	33.33 ms $< A < 80$ ms	$(A \times 2) + 35$
	80 ms $\leq A < 160$ ms	23.4
	$A \geq 160$ ms	160

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

DC voltage	
Measurement method	Delta-sigma A/D conversion
Input resistance	200 mV, 2.0 V ranges: > 10 G Ω with typical leakage of < 50 pA; 20 V, 200 V, 300 V ranges: 10.0 M Ω
Input isolation	330 VDC, 250 VAC from Earth ground
Input overvoltage protection	330 VDC all ranges
DCV noise rejection	Normal mode rejection at 50, 60, or 400 Hz \pm 0.5%; > 95 dB (apertures \geq 0.160 s); CMRR (1 k Ω lead imbalance) \geq 120 dB
True RMS AC voltage	
Measurement method	AC coupled (10 Hz to 100 kHz) true RMS — measures the AC component only analog RMS DC converter
Crest factor	Maximum crest factor of 4 at full scale, 7 at 10% of range
Input impedance	1 M Ω , in parallel with < 300 pF
Settling time	< 0.05 sec to within 0.15 of final value Fast RMS: < 0.05 sec to within 0.1% of final value
Peak input	8 x 10 ⁶ volt Hz product (example: 250 V @ 32 kHz)
Input overvoltage protection	330 VAC all ranges
ACV noise rejection	Common mode rejection at 50 Hz or 60 Hz; 1 k Ω imbalance in either lead > 60 dB
Resistance	
Measurement method	Selectable 2-wire or 4-wire. Current source referenced to LO output
Offset compensation (M9183A only)	All ranges, use with apertures > 5 ms
Maximum test voltage	240 mV for 20 Ω and 200 Ω ranges; 2.4 V for 20 k Ω to 20 M Ω ranges; 1.0 V for 200 M Ω range (M9183A only)
Maximum lead resistance (4-wire)	50 k Ω for 200 k Ω , 2.0 M Ω , and 20 M Ω ranges; 5 k Ω for 20 k Ω range 500 Ω for 200 Ω and 2 k Ω ranges
Input protection	330 V on all ranges
DC current	
Shunt resistance	10 Ω for 2 mA and 20 mA, 0.1 Ω for 200 mA and 2 A; Virtual zero shunt for lower current ranges (M9183A only)
Input protection	Protected with 2.5 A, 250 V fast blow fuse
True RMS AC current	
Measurement method	AC coupled true RMS measurement (measures the AC component only.) analog RMS DC converter.
Shunt resistance	10 Ω for 2 mA and 20 mA, 0.1 Ω for 200 mA and 2 A; virtual zero shunt for lower current ranges (M9183A only)
Input protection	Protected with 2.5 A, 250 V fast blow fuse

M9182A and M9183A Technical Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

Frequency and period	
Measurement method	Direct (conventional) counting
Input impedance	1 M Ω with < 300 pF
Sensitivity (130 Hz)	.001 Hz
Totalizer (M9183A only)	
Active edge polarity	Positive or negative transition
Maximum count	10,000,000,000
Allowed rate	1 to 30,000 events per second
Threshold	Set threshold DAC
Accuracy	± 2 counts
Capacitance	
Measurement method	Differential charge balance: variable currents used to stimulate dV/dt response.
Connection type	2-wire
Environmental and physical characteristics	
Temperature range	Operating -10° to 55° C Non-operating -40° to $+85^{\circ}$ C
Relative humidity	Operating to 80% at 40° C Storage to 95% at 40° C
Connectors	V HI, 2-wire Ω IN, DCV OUT Sheathed banana jack V LO, 2-wire Ω IN, DCV OUT Sheathed banana jack I HI, 4-wire Ω IN Sheathed banana jack I LO, 4-wire Ω IN Sheathed banana jack Sync OUT DIN 7, pin 2 External Trigger IN DIN 7, pin 7 Trigger and Sync common DIN 7, pin 4
Safety	Complies with IEC 61010-1, Cat II 300 V, pollution degree 2
EMC	Complies with EN61326-1 Industrial Environment
Warm-up time	1 hour
Physical characteristics	
Dimensions	3U/1-slot PXI/CompactPCI standard
Weight	0.5 kg (1 lb.)
Power dissipation:	
+5 V	Total power
300 mA	1.5 W max

N6702A MPS Mainframes Technical Specifications

Technical specifications			
Maximum total output power (= sum of total module output power)	N6700B	400 W	when operating from 100 – 240 VAC input
	N6701A	600 W	when operating from 100 – 240 VAC input
	N6702A	1200 W	when operating from 200 – 240 VAC input
		600 W	when operating from 100 – 120 VAC input
Command processing time	From receipt of command to start of the output change	≤ 1 ms	
Protection response characteristics	INH input	5 μs from receipt of inhibit to start of shutdown	
	Fault on coupled outputs	< 10 μs (from receipt of fault to start of shutdown)	
Digital control characteristics	Maximum voltage ratings	16.5 VDC/- 5 VDC between pins (pin 8 is internally connected to chassis ground).	
	Pins 1 and 2 as FLT output	Maximum low-level output voltage = 0.5 V @ 4 mA Maximum low-level sink current = 4 mA Typical high-level leakage current = 0.14 mA @ 16.5 VDC	
	Pins 1 - 7 as digital/trigger (pin 8 = common) outputs	Maximum low-level output voltage = 0.5 V @ 4 mA; 1 V @ 50 mA; 1.75 V @ 100 mA Maximum low-level sink current = 100 mA Typical high-level leakage current = 0.12 mA @ 16.5 VDC	
	Pins 1 - 7 as digital/trigger inputs and pin 3 as INH input (pin 8 = common)	Maximum low-level input voltage = 0.8 V Minimum high-level input voltage = 2 V Typical low-level current = 2 mA @ 0 V (internal 2.2 k pull-up) Typical high-level leakage current = 0.12 mA @ 16.5 VDC	
Interface capabilities	GPIB:	SCPI - 1993, IEEE 488.2 compliant interface	
	LXI compliance	Class C (applies to mainframes with firmware revision C.00.02 and up)	
	USB 2.0	Requires Keysight IO Library version M.01.01 and up, or 14.0 and up	
	10/100 LAN	Requires Keysight IO Library version L.01.01 and up, or 14.0 and up	
	Built-in web server	Requires Internet Explorer 5+ or Netscape 6.2+	
Environmental conditions	Operating environment	Indoor use, installation category II (for AC input), pollution degree 2	
	Temperature range	0° C to 55° C (current is derated 1% per ° C above 40° C ambient temperature)	
	Relative humidity	Up to 95%	
	Altitude	Up to 2000 meters	
	Storage temperature	-30° C to 70° C	
	LED statement	Any LEDs used in this product are Class 1 LEDs as per IEC 825-1	

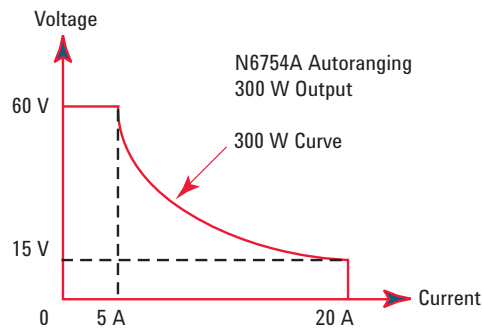
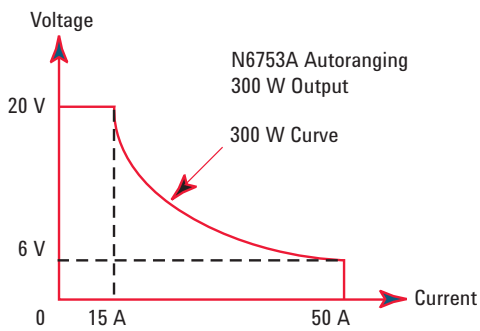
N6702A MPS Mainframes Technical Specifications (continued)

Technical specifications		
Regulatory compliance	EMC	<p>Complies with the European EMC directive 89/336/EEC for Class A test and measurement products.</p> <p>Complies with the Australian standard and carries the C-Tick mark.</p> <p>This ISM device complies with Canadian ICES-001.</p> <p>Cet appareil ISM est conforme à la norme NMB-001 du Canada.</p> <p>Electrostatic discharges greater than 1 kV near the I/O connectors may cause the unit to reset and require operator intervention.</p>
	Safety	Complies with the European Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC and carries the CE-marking. This product also complies with the US and Canadian safety standards for test and measurement products.
Acoustic noise declaration	This statement is provided to comply with the requirements of the German Sound Emission Directive, from 18 January 1991.	<p>Sound Pressure Lp < 70 dB(A), *At Operator Position, *Normal Operation, *According to EN 27779 (Type Test).</p> <p>Schalldruckpegel Lp <70 dB(A) *Am Arbeitsplatz, *Normaler Betrieb, *Nach EN 27779 (Typprüfung).</p>
Output terminal isolation	Maximum Rating	No output terminal may be more than 240 VDC from any other terminal or chassis ground.
AC input	Nominal input ratings	100 VAC – 240 VAC; 50/60 Hz/400 Hz
	Input range	86 VAC – 264 VAC
	Power consumption	1000 VA typical (N6700B mainframes) 1500 VA typical (N6701A mainframes) 3000 VA typical (N6702A mainframes)
	Fuse	Internal fuse (not customer accessible)
Dimensions	Height	44.45 mm; 1.75 in.
	Width	432.5 mm; 17.03 in.
	Depth (including handles)	585.6 mm; 23.06 in. (N6700B/N6701A mainframes) 633.9 mm; 24.96 in. (N6702A mainframes)
Weight	N6700B with 4 installed modules	Net: 12.73 kg; 28 lbs.
	N6701A with 4 installed modules	Net: 11.82 kg; 26 lbs.
	N6702A with 4 installed modules	Net: 14.09 kg; 31 lbs.
	Single-wide power module	Net: 1.23 kg; 2.71 lbs
	Double-wide power module	Net: 2.18 kg; 4.8 lbs

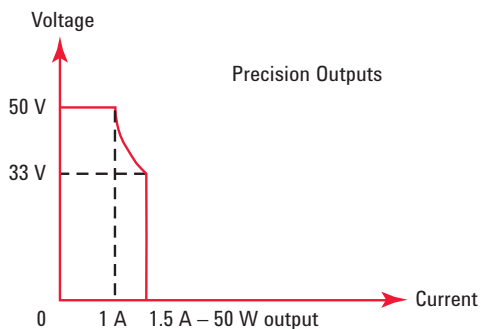
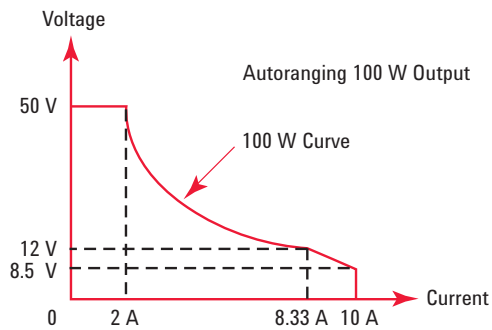
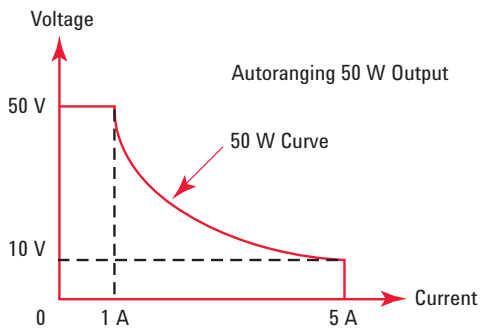
N6702A MPS Mainframes Technical Specifications (continued)

Power Module Option Characteristics

Output relays (Option 760/761)	Type	Double-pole, double-throw
	Location	Output & sense terminals
Output lists (Option 054)	Maximum number of steps = 512	
	Maximum dwell time in seconds = 262	
	Maximum list repetitions = 256, or infinite	
Digitized measurements (Option 054)	Maximum measurement points = 4096	
	Maximum sample rate = 50 kHz	



Autoranging Characteristic



L4532A and L4534A Specifications (continued)

Specifications	
L4532A (2 channel) or L4534A (4 channel) digitizers with ADCs per channel	
Max sample rate	20 MSa/s
Sample resolution	16 Bits
Input configuration	Isolated inputs (each channel independently isolated)
Isolation voltage (low to chassis)	±40 V
Maximum input (Hi to Low)	±250 Vpk ¹
Maximum input range	±256 V
Input impedance	1 MΩ 40 pF
Input coupling	DC or AC
AC cutoff freq (–3 dB)	< 10 Hz
Input ranges:	±256 V, ±128 V, ±64 V, ±32 V, ±16 V, ±8 V, ±4 V, ±2 V, ±1 V, ±500 mV, ±250 mV
Over voltage protection	Yes
Maximum overvoltage transient	±400 Vpk
Analog bandwidth (–3 dB)	20 MHz typical
Noise filtering (2-pole Bessel)	200 KHz, 2 MHz typical
Power requirements	
Line Voltage:	100 to 240 VAC (universal)
Line frequency:	50 Hz or 60 Hz
Power consumption:	45 W (100 VA)
Safety conforms to	
IEC/EN 61010-1:2001(EU)	
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1-04 (Canada)	
UL 61010-1 (2nd Edition) (US)	
AS 61010.1:2003 (Australia/New Zealand)	
EMC conforms to	
IEC 61326-1:2005-12 (EU)	
EN 61326-1:2006	
ICES-001:2004 (Canada)	
AS/NZS CISPR 11:2004	

- CAT I IEC measurement Category I. Inputs may be connected only to circuits that are isolated from AC mains.
- EXternal can be used as an ARM source or a Trigger source, but not both at the same time.
- OR can only be used if the EXternal source is being used as a Trigger source.
- Pulse width 1 μs (200 ns for records taking <2 μs to complete).
- TTL output pulse can be configured for either rising or falling edge.
- Latency between Level/window trigger detection and first (trigger) sample.

Arm and Trigger

Each Arm event gates 1 or more trigger events. Each Trigger event causes acquisition of data into a single record at the configured sample rate. The number of data records is configurable from 1 to 1024.

Source	ARM	Trigger	Description
IMMediate	●	●	Trigger or ARM at INIT time
EXternal ²	●	●	BNC TTL input edge (selectable rising/falling edge)
Software	●	●	Instrument commands
Timer	●		0.0 s to 3600.0 s with 50 ns resolution
Channel/Edge		●	Selectable level, rising/falling, hysteresis
Channel/Window		●	Selectable high and low levels, leaving/entering, hysteresis
OR ³		●	Logical OR of channel trigger source and External

Sampling

Programmable sample rates:	1 KSa/s, 2 KSa/s, 5 KSa/s, 10 KSa/s, 20 KSa/s, 50 KSa/s, 100 KSa/s, 200 KSa/s, 500 KSa/s, 1 MSa/s, 2 MSa/s, 5 MSa/s, 10 MSa/s, 20 MSa/s
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External event output:

Event types:	Trigger, end-of-record, end-of-acquisition
Output signal: ^{4,5}	TTL (rising edge)
Impedance:	25 ohm or 50 ohm

Trigger modes:

Pre trigger	0 to record length – 4
Post trigger	Record length-pretrigger
Timestamp triggered event	Elapsed time since INIT, or CONTinuous running timestamp

Timestamp resolution	12.5 ns
Trigger delay	0 – 3600 s with 50 ns resolution
Trigger holdoff	0 – 10 s with 50 ns resolution
Trigger latency ⁶	12.5 ns

Trigger reactive

Ext input trigger latency	40 ns to 51 ns
Ext output trigger latency	4 ns to 21 ns

L4532A and L4534A Specifications (continued)

Accuracy ¹

DC Accuracy - Total specification (% of reading + % of range)⁴

Range	23° C ± 5° C		T _{autozero} ±3° C ⁵	Temp coefficient outside 18-28° C	
	±% of reading	±% of range	±% of range	±% of reading/C	±% of range/C
250 mV	0.10	0.30	0.11	0.010	0.015
500 mV	0.10	0.20	0.06	0.010	0.010
1 V, 2 V	0.10	0.12	0.04	0.010	0.010
4 V, 64 V	0.10	0.30	0.05	0.010	0.015
8 V, 128 V	0.10	0.20	0.04	0.010	0.010
16 V, 32 V, 256 V	0.10	0.12	0.04	0.010	0.010
Integral nonlinearity	±5 LSB				
Differential nonlinearity	±1 LSB typical, no missing codes				
Input bias current	< 10 nA typical				

Dynamic Characteristics ⁴ (Measured using a 65536 point FFT)

Input range 980 kHz input (-1 dBFS)

	SFDR - dBc	THD - dBc	SNR - dB	SINAD - dB	ENOB ²
250 mV	71	79	67	66.7	10.8
500 mV	77	83	70	69.8	11.3
1 V	81	85	73	72.7	11.8
2 V	85	82	75	74.2	12.0
4 V	70	80	64	63.9	10.3
8 V	70	83	65	64.9	10.5
16 V	70	81	65	64.9	10.5

Input range 10 MHz input (-1 dBFS)

250 mV	71	71	66	64.8	10.5
500 mV	71	73	68	66.8	10.8
1 V	69	68	72	66.5	10.8
2 V	63	62	72	61.6	9.9

AC flatness (DC-4 MHz) ±0.28 dB relative to 1 kHz

250 mV ±0.20 dB relative to 1 kHz

500 mV, 1 V, 2 V, 4 V, 8 V, 16 V, 32 V ±0.2 dB ±0.01 dB/° C

64 V, 128 V, 256 V relative to 1 kHz

Crosstalk (Ch to Ch) R_s = 50 Ohm <-90 dB @ 1 MHz

1. 100,000 reading average @ 1 MSa/s
2. For 1 V range and greater, typical offset with constant temperature is 0.01% of range.
3. ENOB = (SINAD - 1.76)/6.02
4. External timebase measurements made with 1 Vpp sinewave with <2 ps RMS jitter.

L4532A and L4534A Specifications (continued)

Timing and synchronization	
Internal timebase accuracy	±50 ppm
Internal timebase output (Clock out BNC)	
Frequency	10 MHz
Level	>1 Vpp
External timebase reference (Clock in BNC)	
Lock range	10 MHz ±5000 pp (10 MHz ±50 kHz)
Clock lock skew (typical)	±10 ns (typical)
Level	1 Vpp sinewave min <2 psec rms jitter
Input resistance nominal	100 kΩ nominal
Waveform memory	
Data memory	
Standard ¹	32 MSa/ch
Extended ¹	128 MSa/ch
Random access to readings	Capture multiple records
Multiple record mode	from multiple triggers
Waveform measurements	
Voltage	peak-to-peak, minimum, maximum, average, RMS, amplitude, base, top, overshoot, preshoot, upper, middle, lower
Time	rise, fall, period, frequency, positive width, negative width, duty cycle
Utilities	
Calibration	
Calibration cycle	1 year
Internal calibration source	0 to ±16 V typical
Electronic calibration	Requires an external 6.5 digit DMM and PC
Self test	Power on self test, Complete test performed via *TST? command
Hardware	
1U Full rack LXI	425.7 mm W x 44.5 H x 367.9 mm D
Weight	
L4532A (2 Ch)	3.3 kg
L4534A (4 Ch)	3.63 kg
Front panel	Power switch & display
Back panel (Connectors)	
Power input	
Input channels	BNC
Cal Src Out	BNC
10 MHz In	BNC
10 MHz Out	BNC
Trig In/Out	BNC
I/O interface	LAN (Gbit), USB 2.0
Software	
Web interface:	Internet Explorer, IE (version 6 & 7), Mozilla Firefox and Netscape. Requires Java-enabled browser (Java 1.6 or greater)
Programming language:	ASCII commands, IEEE 488.2 compliant
Computer interfaces:	
LAN: Standard LAN 10/100/1000BaseTx	(VXI-11 ² compliant), Sockets (service at port 5025), Telnet (service at port 5024)
USB: Standard USB 2.0	(USBTMC ³ compliant)
Programming via direct native command set:	
VISA IO control (LAN or USB)	Keysight IO Libraries Suite 15.0 or greater recommended
LAN sockets control (LAN only)	<Sockets programming>
Programming via software driver	
IVI-COM, IVI-C Driver for Window 2000/XP/Vista, G driver for LabVIEW	
Compatible with programming tools and environments:	
Keysight VEE Pro, Microsoft Visual Studio.NET, C/C++, Visual Basic 6, National Instruments Test Stand, Measurement Studio, LabWindows/CVI, LabVIEW	

1. Nominal values. Specific sample max is 33,554,432 and 134,205,440 samples.

2. VXI-11 allows transfer of IEEE 488.1 and IEEE 488.2 messages over a TCP/IP network. Supported by Keysight IO Library Suite (included)

3. USB Test and Measurement Class (TMC) that communicates over USB, complying with IEEE 488.1 and IEEE 488.2 standards. Supported by Keysight IO Library Suite (included)

L4532A and L4534A Specifications (continued)

Minimum system requirements (I/O libraries & drivers)		
Operating system	Windows XP SP2 (or later) Windows 2000 Professional SP4 (or later)	Windows Vista 32-bit (Home, Basic, Premium, Business, Ultimate, Enterprise)
Processor	450 MHz Pentium II or higher required. 800 MHz recommended	1 GHz 32-bit (x86)
Available memory	128 MB minimum, (256 MB or greater recommended)	512 MB minimum (1 GB recommended)
Available disk space	280 MB minimum, 1 GB recommended for Microsoft.NET framework 2.0, 65 MB for Keysight IO Libraries Suite	
Video	Super VGA (800 x 600), 256 colors or more	Support for Direct X 9 graphics with 128 MB graphics memory recommended (Super VGA graphics is supported)
Browser	Microsoft Internet Explorer 5.01 or greater	Microsoft Internet Explorer 7 or greater

Environmental	
Operational environment:	Pollution degree 2, indoors
Operating temperature:	0 to 55° C
Storage temperature:	-40 to +70° C
Warm-up period:	<60 min to rated specs
Relative humidity @ 40° C:	20 to 95% non-condensing
Vibration:	Keysight's ETM limits

Data storage/transfer	
Pre trigger data:	Up to full record length -4 samples
Record Length:	8 samples to 32 MSa/128 MSa
Post trigger data:	4 samples to 128 MSamples
Maximum number of triggers:	Number of records (triggers) configurable to 1024 records
Resolution:	One sampling interval
Timestamp rollover	>1.5 years
Maximum data transfer rate from memory	
USB 2.0	8 MB/s
Gbit LAN	15.0 MB/s

Ordering information	
L4532A	2 channel 20 MSa/s digitizer
Opt 001	Standard memory (32 MS/ch)
Opt 002	Extended memory (128 MS/ch)
L4534A	4 channel 20 MSa/s digitizer
Opt 001	Standard memory (32 MS/ch)
Opt 002	Extended memory (128 MS/ch)

Includes Product Reference CD (Products doc and examples), IO Libraries CD, and Power Cord.

Accessories	
Opt 908	Rack mount kit L4532-67001
Option 0B0	Deletes printed manual set
Option ABA	(Full documentation included on CD ROM) English printed manual set

For additional information please visit:
<http://www.Keysight.com/find/L4534A>

Related Keysight literature	
<i>Keysight VEE Pro</i> , Data sheet, Literature No. 5989-7427EN	
<i>Keysight E2094N IO Libraries Suite</i> , Data sheet, Literature No. 5989-1439EN	

L4451A Specifications and Characteristics

Output specifications

Maximum update rate:	200 kHz point-to-point
Monotonic :	to 16-bits
Isolation:	> 80 VDC/AC peak (chan-to-chassis or chan-to-chan)
Synchronization:	Software commands or external trigger
Internal/external CLK accuracy:	100 ppm
AC accuracy:	Not specified

DC voltage

Amplitude:	± 16 V up to 10 mA
Resolution:	16-bit = 500 μ V
Amplitude Accuracy (DC):	$\pm(0.05\% + 3.0$ mV
Ripple and noise:	< 2 mVrms, 20 Hz to 250 kHz into 10 k Ω load
Settling time:	40 μ s (-full scale to +full scale step, single channel, to rated accuracy)
Output impedance:	< 1 Ω with the load sensed

DC current

Range:	± 20 mA
Resolution:	16-bit = 630 nA
Accuracy:	$\pm(\%$ value + amps) (temperature within $\pm 5^\circ$ C of Tcal or *Cal?) 90-day: $\pm(0.09\% + 5.0$ μ A)
Ripple and noise:	< 2 μ Arms, 20 Hz to 250 kHz into 250 Ω
Compliance voltage:	± 12 V
Max open circuit voltage:	< ± 22 V

Phase-locking I/O trigger characteristics

Trigger input	Input level:	TTL compatible (3.3 V logic, 5 V tolerant)
	Slope:	Rising or falling, selectable
	Pulse width:	> 100 ns
	Input impedance:	> 10 k Ω , DC coupled
Trigger output	Level:	TTL compatible into 1 k Ω (3.3 V logic)
	Output impedance:	50 Ω typical
Clock input	Input level:	TTL compatible (3.3 V logic, 5 V tolerant)
	Input impedance:	> 10 k Ω , DC
	Maximum rate:	10 MHz
Clock output	Level:	TTL compatible Into 1 k Ω (3.3 V logic)
	Output impedance:	50 Ω typical
	Maximum rate:	10 MHz
	Accuracy:	± 100 ppm

L4451A Specifications and Characteristics (continued)

Memory	
Type	Volatile
Size	500 K for waveforms
States	5 instrument states with user label in non-volatile memory
General specifications	
Power supply	Universal 100 V to 240 V $\pm 10\%$
Power line frequency	50 Hz to 60 Hz $\pm 10\%$ automatically sensed
Power consumption	15 VA
Operating Environment	Full accuracy for 0° C to 55° C Full accuracy to 80% R.H. at 40° C
Storage environment	-40° C to 70° C
Dimensions (H x W x L)	40.9 x 212.3 x 379.3 mm (1.61 x 8.36 x 14.93 in)
Weight	3.7 kg, 8.2 lbs
Safety conforms to	CSA, UL/IEC/EN 61010-1
EMC conforms to	IEC/EN 61326-1, CISPR 11
Warranty	1 year
Software	
Keysight connectivity software included	Keysight I/O Libraries Suite 14 or greater (E2094N)
Minimum system requirements	
PC hardware	Intel Pentium 100 MHz, 64 Mbyte RAM, 210 Mbyte disk space Display 800x600, 256 colors, CD-ROM drive
Operating system ¹	Windows 98 SE/NT/2000/XP
Computer interfaces	
	Standard LAN 10BaseT/100BaseTx Optional IEEE 488.2 GPIB
Software driver support for programming languages	
Software drivers	IVI-C and IVI-COM for Windows NT/2000/XP LabVIEW
Compatible with programming tools and environments	
Keysight	VEE Pro T&M Toolkit (reqs Visual Studio.NET)
National Instruments	TestStand Measurement Studio LabWindows/CVI LabVIEW Switch Executive
Microsoft	Visual Studio.NET C/C++ Visual Basic 6

1. Load I/O Libraries Version M for Windows NT support or version 14.0 for Windows 98 SE support

33521A Specifications

Unless otherwise stated, all specifications apply with a 50 Ω resistive load.

Instrument characteristics		
Models & options		
33521A	1-channel	
33522A	2-channel	
Option 002	Increases arbitrary waveform memory to 16 MSa/channel	
Option 010	OCXO timebase for ultra-high stability	
Option 400	GPIB interface	
Waveforms		
Standard	Sine, square, ramp, pulse, triangle, Gaussian noise, PRBS (Pseudorandom Binary Sequence), DC	
Built-in arbitrary	Cardiac, exponential fall, exponential rise, Gaussian pulse, Haversine, Lorentz, D-Lorentz, negative ramp, sinc	
User-defined arbitrary	Up to 1 MSa (16 MSa with Option 002) with multi-segment sequencing	
Operating modes & modulation types		
Operating modes	Continuous, modulate, frequency sweep, burst, output gate	
Modulation types	AM, FM, PM, FSK, BPSK, PWM, Sum (carrier + modulation)	
Waveform characteristics		
Sine		
Frequency range	1 μ Hz to 30 MHz, 1- μ Hz resolution	
Amplitude flatness (spec) ^{1, 2} (relative to 1 kHz)	< 100 kHz: 100 kHz to 5 MHz: 5 to 20 MHz: 20 to 30 MHz:	\pm 0.10 dB \pm 0.15 dB \pm 0.30 dB \pm 0.40 dB
Harmonic distortion (typical) ^{2, 3}	< 20 kHz: 20 to 100 kHz: 100 kHz to 1 MHz: 1 to 20 MHz: 20 to 30 MHz:	< -70 dBc < -65 dBc < -50 dBc < -40 dBc < -35 dBc
THD (typical)	20 Hz to 20 kHz:	< 0.04%
Non-harmonic spurious (typical) ^{2, 3}	Standard: Option 010:	< -75 dBc, increasing +20 dB/decade above 2 MHz < -75 dBc, increasing +20 dB/decade above 10 MHz (or < -100 dBm, whichever is greater, below 500 MHz)
Phase noise (SSB) (typical)	Standard	Option 010
1 kHz offset:	-105	-110 dBc/Hz
10 kHz offset:	-115	-125 dBc/Hz
100 kHz offset:	-125	-135 dBc/Hz

1. Add 1/10th of the output amplitude and offset accuracy specification per $^{\circ}$ C for operation at temperatures beyond $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$.

2. Auto range ON.

3. DC Offset set to zero.

33521A Specifications (continued)

Waveform characteristics (continued)	
Square & pulse	
Frequency range	1 μ Hz to 30 MHz, 1 μ Hz resolution
Rise and fall times (nominal)	Square: 8.4 ns, fixed Pulse: 8.4 ns to 1 μ s, independently variable, 100-ps or 3-digit resolution
Overshoot (typical)	< 2%
Duty cycle	0.01% to 99.99% ¹
Pulse width	16 ns minimum, 100-ps resolution
Jitter (cycle-to-cycle, typical)	< 40 ps rms
Built-in arbitrary	Cardiac, exponential fall, exponential rise, Gaussian pulse, Haversine, Lorentz, D-Lorentz, negative ramp, sinc
Ramp & triangle	
Frequency range	1 μ Hz to 200 kHz, 1 μ Hz resolution
Ramp symmetry	0.0% to 100.0%, 0.1% resolution (0% is negative ramp, 100% is positive ramp, 50% is Triangle)
Nonlinearity (typical)	< 0.05% from 5% to 95% of the signal amplitude
Gaussian noise	
Bandwidth (typical)	1 MHz to 30 MHz, variable
Crest factor (nominal)	4.6
Repetition period	> 50 years
Pseudorandom binary sequence (PRBS)	
Bit rate	1 mbps to 50 Mbps, 1 mbps resolution
Sequence length	2 ^{m-1} , m=7, 9, 11, 15, 20, 23
Rise and fall times (nominal)	8.4 ns to 1 μ s, variable, 100-ps or 3-digit resolution
Arbitrary waveform characteristics	
General	
Waveform length	8 Sa to 1 MSa (16 MSa with Option 002) in increments of 1 sample
Sample rate	1 μ Sa/s to 250 MSa/s, 1 μ Sa/s resolution
Voltage resolution	16 bits
Bandwidth (-3 dB, nominal)	Filter Off: 40 MHz "Normal" Filter On: 0.27 x (Sample Rate) "Step" Filter On: 0.13 x (Sample Rate)
Rise and fall time	0.35 / Bandwidth (10 ns min) with "Normal" or "Step" filter On
Settling time (typical)	< 200 ns to 0.5% of final value
Jitter (typical)	Filter Off: < 40 ps rms "Normal" or "Step" filter On: < 5 ps

1. Subject to pulse width limits.

33521A Specifications (continued)

Arbitrary waveform characteristics (continued)	
Waveform sequencing	
Operation	Individual arbitrary waveforms (segments) can be combined into user-defined lists (sequences) to form longer, more complex waveforms. Each sequence step specifies whether to repeat the associated segment a certain number of times, to repeat it indefinitely, to repeat it until a Trigger event occurs, or to stop and wait for a Trigger event. Additionally, the behavior of the Sync output can be specified in each step. To improve throughput, up to 32 sequences totalling up to 1,024 segments can be pre-loaded into volatile memory.
Segment length	8 Sa to 1 MSa (16 MSa with Option 002) in increments of 1 sample
Sequence length	1 to 512 steps
Segment repeat count	1 to 1×10^6 , or infinite
Output characteristics	
Isolation	
Outputs	Connector shells for channel output(s), Sync, and Mod In are connected together but isolated from the instrument's chassis. Maximum allowable voltage on isolated connector shells is ± 42 Vpk
Signal output	
Output impedance (nom)	50 Ω
On, off, inverted	User-selectable for each channel
Voltage limit	User-definable V_{MAX} and V_{MIN} limits
Overload protection	Output turns off automatically when an overload is applied Instrument will tolerate a short-circuit to ground indefinitely
Built-in arbitrary	Cardiac, exponential fall, exponential rise, Gaussian pulse, Haversine, Lorentz, D-Lorentz, negative ramp, sinc
Amplitude	
Range	1 mVpp to 10 Vpp into 50 Ω 2 mVpp to 20 Vpp into open circuit
Resolution	4 digits
Units	Vpp, Vrms, or dBm, selectable
Accuracy ^{1,2} (spec)	$\pm 1\%$ of setting ± 1 mVpp at 1 kHz
DC offset	
Range ⁵	$\pm(5$ VDC - Peak AC) into 50 Ω $\pm(10$ VDC - Peak AC) into open circuit
Resolution	4 digits
Units	VDC
Accuracy ^{1,2} (spec)	$\pm 1\%$ of Offset setting $\pm 0.25\%$ of Amplitude setting ± 2 mV
Frequency accuracy	
Standard frequency reference (spec)	
1 year, 23° C \pm 5° C	± 1 ppm of setting ± 15 pHz
1 year, 0° C to 55° C	± 2 ppm of setting ± 15 pHz
High-stability frequency reference (spec): Option 010	
1 year, 0° C to 55° C	± 0.1 ppm of setting ± 15 pHz

1. Add 1/10th of the output amplitude and offset accuracy specification per ° C for operation at temperatures beyond 23° C \pm 5° C.

2. Auto range ON.

33521A Specifications (continued)

Modulation types and operating modes									
Carrier	AM	FM	PM	FSK	BPSK	PWM	Sum	Burst	Sweep
Sine and Square	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•
Pulse	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Triangle and Ramp	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•
Gaussian Noise	•						•	• ^a	
PRBS	•	•					•	•	
Single ARB	•		• ^b		• ^b		•	•	
Sequenced ARB	•						•		
Modulating signals									
Carrier	Sine	Square	Triangle / Ramp	Noise	PRBS	ARB	External		
Sine	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Square and Pulse	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Triangle and Ramp	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Gaussian Noise	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
PRBS	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
ARB	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Modulation characteristics									
Amplitude modulation (AM)									
Source	Internal or external, or either channel with 33522A								
Type	Full-carrier or double-sideband suppressed-carrier								
Depth ¹	0% to 120%, 0.01% resolution								
Frequency modulation (FM) ²									
Source	Internal or external, or either channel with 33522A								
Deviation	1 μ Hz to 15 MHz, 1 μ Hz resolution								
Phase modulation (PM)									
Source	Internal or external, or either channel with 33522A								
Deviation	0° to 360°, 0.1° resolution								
Frequency shift key modulation (FSK) ²									
Source	Internal timer or ext trig connector								
Mark & space	Any frequency within the carrier signal's range								
Rate	0 Hz to 1 MHz								
Binary phase shift key modulation (BPSK)									
Source	Internal timer or ext trig connector								
Phase shift	0° to 360°, 0.1° resolution								
Rate	0 Hz to 1 MHz								
Pulse width modulation (PWM)									
Source	Internal or external, or either channel with 33522A								
Deviation ³	0% to 100% of pulse width, 0.01% resolution								
Additive modulation (Sum)									
Source	Internal or external, or either channel with 33522A								
Ratio ⁴	0% to 100% of carrier amplitude, 0.01% resolution								

1. Add 1/10th of the output amplitude and offset accuracy specification per °C for operation at temperatures beyond 23° C \pm 5° C.
2. All frequency changes are phase-continuous.
3. Subject to pulse width limits.
4. Subject to maximum output voltage limits.

33521A Specifications (continued)

Burst¹	
Type	Counted or gated
Count	1 to 1x108 cycles, or infinite
Gated	Produces complete cycles while Ext Trig is asserted
Start/stop phase ²	-360° to 360°, 0.1° resolution
Trigger source	Internal Timer or Ext Trig connector
Marker	Adjustable to any cycle; indicated by the trailing edge of the Sync pulse
Sweep³	
Type	Linear, Logarithmic, List (up to 128 user-defined frequencies)
Operation	Linear and Logarithmic sweeps are characterized by a Sweep time (during which the frequency changes smoothly from Start to Stop), a Hold time (during which the frequency stays at the Stop frequency), and a Return time (during which the frequency changes smoothly from Stop to Start). Returns are always linear.
Direction	Up (Start freq < Stop freq) or Down (Start freq > Stop freq)
Start and stop frequencies	Any frequency within the waveform's range
Sweep time	Linear: 1 ms to 3600 s, 1 ms resolution; 3601 s to 250,000 s, 1 s resolution Logarithmic: 1 ms to 500 s
Hold time	0 s to 3600 s, 1 ms resolution
Return time	0 s to 3600 s, 1 ms resolution
Trigger source ⁴	Immediate (continuous), external, single, bus, or timer
Marker	Adjustable to any frequency between Start and Stop for Linear and Logarithmic types or any frequency in the list for List type; indicated by the trailing edge of the sync pulse
Internal timer for FSK, BPSK, BURST, and SWEEP	
Range	1 μs to 8000s, 6-digit or 4 ns resolution
2-channel characteristics (33522A only)	
Operating modes	Independent, coupled parameter(s), combined (Ch 1 + Ch 2), Equal (Ch 2 = Ch 1), or differential (Ch 2 = -Ch 1)
Parameter coupling	None, frequency (ratio or difference) and/or amplitude and DC offset
Relative phase	0° to 360°, 0.1° resolution
Skew (typical)	< 200 ps (when performing identical operations)
Crosstalk (typical)	< -85 dB

1. Counted Burst operation is not allowed for Gaussian Noise.
2. limited to arbitrary waveforms that are < 1 million points; phase resolution limited by number of points in arbitrary waveforms < 3,600 points.
3. All frequency changes are phase-continuous.
4. External trigger only for sweep time > 8000 sec.

33521A Specifications (continued)

Sync/marker output	
Connector	Front-panel BNC, isolated from chassis
Functions	Sync, sweep marker, burst marker, or arbitrary waveform marker
Assignment	Channel 1 or channel 2
Polarity	Normal or inverted
Voltage level (nominal)	3 Vpp into open circuit, 1.5 Vpp into 50 Ω
Output impedance (nominal)	50 Ω
Minimum pulse width (nominal)	16 ns
External trigger/gate	
Connector	Rear-panel BNC, chassis-referenced
Function	Input or output
Assignment	Channel 1, channel 2, or both (as input) Channel 1 or channel 2 (as output)
Polarity	Positive or negative slope
Voltage level (nominal)	0 V to 0.4 V for low, > 2.3 V for high, 3.5 V maximum (as input) 3 Vpp (nom) into open circuit, 1.5 Vpp (nom) into 50 Ω (as output)
Impedance (nominal)	10 k Ω , DC-coupled (as input) 50 Ω (as output)
Minimum pulse width (nominal)	16 ns
Input rate	DC to 1 MHz
Minimum pulse width	100 ns (as input)
Duty cycle (nominal)	50% (as output)
Trigger delay	0 s to 1000 s, 4 ns resolution; applies to all trigger events
Input latency (typical)	< 135 ns with Trigger Delay set to zero
Input jitter (typical)	< 2.5 ns, rms
Fanout	\leq 4 total Keysight 33521A and 33522A
Modulation input	
Connector	Rear-panel BNC, isolated
Assignment	Channel 1, Channel 2, or both
Voltage level	\pm 5 V full-scale
Input impedance (nominal)	5 k Ω
Bandwidth (-3 dB, typical)	0 Hz to 100 kHz
Frequency reference input	
Connector	Rear-panel BNC, isolated from chassis and all other connectors
Reference selection	Internal, external, or auto
Frequency range	Standard: 10 MHz \pm 20 Hz Option 010: 10 MHz \pm 1 Hz
Lock time (typical)	< 2 s
Voltage level	200 mVpp to 5 Vpp
Input Impedance (nominal)	1 k Ω 20 pF, AC-coupled

33521A Specifications (continued)

Frequency reference output				
Connector	Rear-panel BNC, chassis-referenced			
Frequency (nominal)	10 MHz			
Output impedance (nominal)	50 Ω , AC-coupled			
Level (nominal)	0 dBm, 632 mVpp into 50 Ω			
Real-time clock/calendar				
Set and read	Year, month, day, hour, minute, second			
Battery	CR-2032 coin-type, replaceable, > 5-year life (typical)			
Programming times (measurement)				
Configuration change speed				
	LAN (socket)	LAN (VXI-11)	USB 2.0	GPIB
Change function	5 ms	6 ms	5 ms	5 ms
Change frequency	2 ms	3 ms	2 ms	3 ms
Change amplitude	20 ms	20 ms	19 ms	22 ms
Select user arb (16 k)	9 ms	11 ms	9 ms	9 ms
Arbitrary waveform download speed to volatile				
(binary transfer)	LAN (socket)	LAN (VXI-11)	USB 2.0	GPIB
4 k sample	6 ms	18 ms	8 ms	39 ms
1 M sample	1.3 s	2.6 s	13 s	9.1 s
Memory				
Arbitrary waveform and instrument state memory				
Volatile	1x10 ⁶ samples per channel or 16x10 ⁶ samples per channel (Option 002) 512 sequence steps per channel			
Non-volatile	File system file space is limited to 64 MB (~32 MSA of arbitrary waveform records)			
Instrument state				
Store / Recall	User defined instrument states			
Power Off	Power Off state automatically saved			
Power On	Factory default settings or last power off settings			
USB File System				
Front-panel port	USB 2.0 high-speed mass storage (MSC) class device			
Capability	Read or write instrument configuration settings, instrument states and user arbitrary waveform and sequence files.			
Speed	10 MB/s (nominal)			

33521A Specifications (continued)

General characteristics	
Computer interfaces	
LXI- C (rev1.3)	10/100Base-T Ethernet (Sockets & VXI-11 protocol) USB2.0 (USB-TMC488 protocol) GPIB/IEEE-488.1, IEEE-488.2
Web user interface	Remote operation and monitoring
Programming language	SCPI-1999, IEEE-488.2 Keysight 33210A / 33220A compatible
Graphical display	4.3" Color TFT WQVGA (480x272) with LED backlight
Mechanical	
Size	261.1mm W x 103.8mm H x 303.2mm D (with bumpers installed) 212.8mm W x 88.3mm H x 272.3mm D (with bumpers removed) 2U x ½ rack width
Weight (nom)	3.3 kg (7.2 lbs)
Environmental	
Storage temperature	-40°C to 70°C
Warm-up time	1 hour
Operating environment	EN61010, pollution degree 2; indoor locations
Operating temperature	0°C to 55°C
Operating humidity	5% to 80% RH, non-condensing
Operating altitude	up to 3000 meters
Regulatory	
Safety	Complies with European Low Voltage Directive and carries the CE-marking. Conforms to UL 61010-1, CSA C22.2 61010-1, and IEC 61010-1:2001
EMC	Complies with European EMC Directive for test and measurement products. - IEC/EN 61326-1 - CISPR Pub 11 Group 1, class A - AS/NZS CISPR 11 - ICES/NMB-001 <i>Complies with Australian standard and carries C-Tick mark</i> <i>This ISM device complies with Canadian ICES-001.</i> <i>Cet appareil ISM est conforme a la norme NMB-001 du Canada</i>
Acoustic Noise (nom)	<i>SPL 35 dB(A)</i>
Line power	
Voltage	100 V - 240 V 50/60 Hz -5%, +10% 100 V - 120 V 400 Hz ±10%
Power consumption (typ)	< 45 W, < 130 VA
Warranty	
1 year standard, 3 years optional	

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Specifications

Input channel characteristics (nominal)	53210A	53220A	53230A
Channels			
Standard (DC - 350 MHz)	Ch 1	Ch 1 & Ch 2	
Optional (6 or 15 GHz)	Ch 2	Ch 3	
Standard inputs (nominal)			
Frequency range			
DC coupled	DC (1 mHz) to 350 MHz (2.8 ns to 1000 sec)		
AC coupled, 50 Ω^1 or 1 M Ω	10 Hz - 350 MHz		
Input			
Connector	Front panel BNC(f). Option 201 adds parallel rear panel BNC(f) inputs ²		
Input impedance (typical)	Selectable 1 M Ω \pm 1.5% or 50 Ω \pm 1.5% <25 pF		
Input coupling	Selectable DC or AC		
Input filter	Selectable 100 kHz cut-off frequency low pass 10 Hz (AC coupling) cut-off frequency high pass filter		
Amplitude range			
Input range	\pm 5 V (\pm 50 V) full scale ranges		
Sensitivity ^{3,4} (typical)	DC - 100 MHz: 20 mVpk > 100 MHz: 40 mVpk		
Noise ³	500 μ Vrms (max), 350 μ Vrms (typical)		
Input event thresholds			
Threshold levels	\pm 5 V (\pm 50 V) in 2.5 mV (25 mV) steps		
Noise reject ⁴	Selectable On/ Off		
Slope	Selectable Positive or Negative		
Auto-scale	Acquires signal for current measurement channel, selects range (5 V or 50 V), sets auto-level 50%		
Auto-level	Selectable On or Off On: Sets auto-level (% of Vpp) operation Occurs once for each INIT or after a timeout. Measures signal Vpp and sets Trigger level to 50% Off: Selectable user set level (Volts)		
Minimum signal frequency for auto level	User selectable (Slow (50 Hz), Fast (10 kHz))		
Minimum signal for auto level	300 mVpp		
Maximum input			
50 Ω damage level	1 W		
50 Ω protection threshold	Will not activate below 7.5 Vpk 50 Ω internal termination auto-protects by switching to 1 M Ω		
1 M Ω damage level	DC - 5 kHz: 350 Vpk (AC + DC) 5 kHz - 100 kHz: Derate linearly to 10 Vpk (AC + DC) >100 kHz: 10 Vpk (AC + DC)		

1. AC coupling occurs after 50 Ω termination.

2. When ordered with optional rear terminals, the standard/baseband channel inputs are active on both the front and rear of the universal counter though the specifications provided only apply to the rear terminals. Performance for the front terminals with rear terminals installed is not specified.

3. Multiply value(s) by 10 for the 50 V range.

4. Stated specification assumes Noise Reject OFF. Noise Reject ON doubles the sensitivity minimum voltage levels.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Specifications (continued)

Input channel characteristics (nominal)	53210A	53220A	53230A
Optional microwave inputs (nominal)			
Frequency range			
Option 106		100 MHz - 6 GHz	
Option 115		300 MHz - 15 GHz	
Input			
Connector	Front panel precision Type-N(f) Option 203 moves the input connector to a rear panel SMA(f)		
Input impedance (typical)	50 Ω \pm 1.5% (SWR < 2.5)		
Input coupling	AC		
Continuous wave amplitude range			
Option 106	Autoranged to +19 dBm max. (2 Vrms)		
Option 115	Autoranged to +13 dBm max. (1.0 Vrms)		
Sensitivity (typical) ¹	6 GHz (Opt 106): -27 dBm (10 mVrms) 15 GHz (Opt 115): 0.3 – 2 GHz: -23 dBm 2 – 13 GHz: -26 dBm 13 – 15 GHz: -21 dBm		
Input event thresholds			
Level range	Auto-ranged for optimum sensitivity and bandwidth		
AM tolerance (CW only with > -20 dBm) ²	50% modulation depth		
Maximum input			
Damage level	> +27 dBm (5 Vrms)		

1. Assumes sine wave.

2. Assumes AM Rate > 10/gate. For Option 106, use a tolerance of 15% modulation depth for frequencies less than 900 MHz.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Measurement Characteristics

Measurement range (nominal)	53210A	53220A	53230A
Frequency, period (average) measurements			
Common			
Channels	Ch 1 or optional Ch 2	Ch 1, Ch 2 or optional Ch 3	
Digits/s	10 digits/s	12 digits/s	12 digits/s
Maximum display Resolution ¹	12 digits	15 digits	15 digits
Measurement technique	Reciprocal	Reciprocal and resolution enhanced	Reciprocal, resolution-enhanced or continuous (gap-free)
Signal type	Continuous Wave (CW)		CW and pulse/burst (Option 150)
Level & slope	Automatically preset or user selectable		
Gate	Internal or external		
Gate time ²	1 ms to 1000 s in 10 μ s steps	100 μ s to 1000 s in 10 μ s steps	1 μ s to 1000 s in 1 μ s steps
Advanced gating ³	N/A	Start delay (time or events) and stop hold-off (time or events)	
FM tolerance	$\pm 50\%$		
Frequency, period			
Range ⁴	DC (1 mHz) to 350 MHz (2.8 ns to 1000 s)		
Microwave input (optional)	Option 106 - 100 MHz to 6 GHz (166 ps to 10 ns) Option 115 - 300 MHz to 15 GHz (66 ps to 3.3 ns)		
Frequency ratio⁵			
Range	10 ¹⁵ Displayable range		
Timestamp/modulation domain			
Sample rate ⁶	N/A	N/A	1 MSa/s, 800 kSa/s, 100 kSa/s, 10 kSa/s
#Edges/timestamp	N/A	N/A	Auto-acquired per acquisition
Acquisition length	N/A	N/A	up to 1 MSa or 100,000 s (max)
Time interval (single-shot) measurements⁷			
Common			
Channels	N/A	Ch 1 or 2	
Single-shot time resolution	N/A	100 ps	20 ps
Gating	N/A	Internal or external gate Start delay (time or events) and stop hold-off (time or events)	
Slope	N/A	Independent start, stop slopes	
Level	N/A	Independent start, stop slopes	
Channel-to-channel time skew (typical)	N/A	100 ps	50 ps

1. Maximum display resolution for frequency and period. Totalize display resolution is 15 digits, time interval based measurements are 12 digits.
2. Continuous, gap-free measurements limits the gate time setting to 10 μ s to 1000 s in 10 μ s steps.
3. Refer to the gate characteristics section for more details on advanced gate capabilities.
4. For totalize, time interval and frequency measurements, you may get measurement readings beyond the range stated, but the accuracy of those readings is not specified.

5. Measurements on each input channel are performed simultaneously using one gate interval. The actual measurement gate interval on each channel will be synchronous with edges of each input signal.
6. Maximum sample rate. Actual sample rate will be limited by the input signal edge rate for signals slower than the selected sample rate. Maximum timestamp rate offers minimal FM tolerance. If high FM tolerance is required, use lower timestamp rates.
7. Specifications apply if measurement channels are in 5 V range, DC coupled, 50 Ω terminated and at fixed level for: time interval

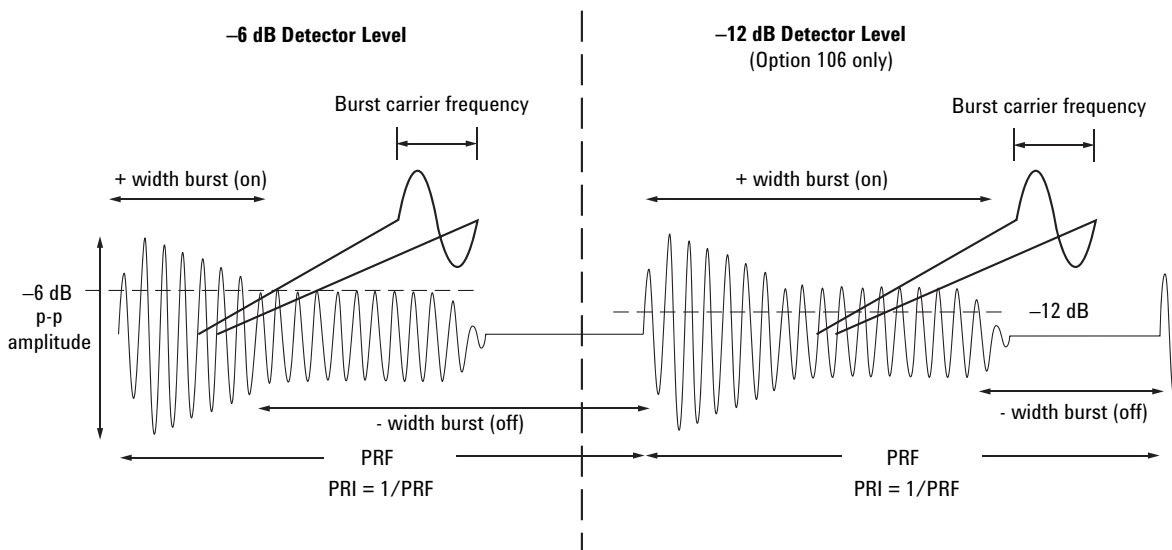
53210A, 53220A, 53230A Measurement Characteristics (continued)

	53210A	53220A	53230A
Time interval A to B, B to A			
Range ¹	N/A	-1 ns to 100,000 s (nom) -0.5 ns to 100,000 s (min)	
Time interval A or B			
Range	N/A	2 ns to 100,000 s (min)	
Minimum width	N/A	2 ns	
Minimum edge repetition rate	N/A	6 ns	
Level & slope	N/A	Auto-level or user selectable	
Single-period, pulse-width, rise time, fall time			
Range	N/A	0 s to 1000 s	
Minimum width	N/A	2 ns	
Minimum edge repetition Rate	N/A	6 ns	
Level & slope	N/A	Auto-level or user selectable	
Duty			
Range	N/A	.000001 to .999999 or 0.0001% to 99.9999%	
Minimum width	N/A	2 ns	
Level & slope	N/A	Auto-level or user selectable	
Phase A to B, B to A			
Range ²	N/A	-180.000° to 360.000°	
Totalize measurements			
Channels	N/A	Ch 1 or Ch 2	
Range ¹	N/A	0 to 10 ¹⁵ events	
Rate	N/A	0 - 350 MHz	
Gating	N/A	Continuous, timed, or external gate input Gate accuracy is 20 ns	
Level measurements			
Voltage level - standard input channels	±5.1 Vpk with 2.5 mV resolution or ±51 Vpk with 25 mV resolution		
Microwave power level (microwave channel option)	0 to 4 relative signal power		

1. For totalize, time interval and frequency measurements, you may get measurement readings beyond the range stated, but the accuracy of those readings is not specified.
2. Assumes two frequencies are identical, only shifted in phase.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Measurement Characteristics (continued)

	53210A	53220A	53230A
Pulse/burst frequency and pulse envelope detector (Option 150)¹			
Pulse/burst measurements	N/A	N/A	Carrier frequency, carrier period, pulse repetition interval (PRI), pulse repetition frequency (PRF), positive and negative width
Pulse/burst width for carrier frequency measurements ²	N/A	N/A	> 200 ns Narrow: < 17 μ s Wide: > 13 μ s
Minimum pulse/burst width for envelope measurements	N/A	N/A	> 50 ns
Acquisition	N/A	N/A	Auto, Manual ³
PRF, PRI range	N/A	N/A	1 Hz – 10 MHz
Pulse detector response time (typical) ⁴	N/A	N/A	15 ns rise, fall
Pulse width accuracy	N/A	N/A	20 ns + (2*carrier period)
Power ratio (typical)	N/A	N/A	> 15 dB
Power ranged and sensitivity (sinusoidal) (typical) ⁵	N/A	N/A	+13 dBm (1 Vrms) to -13 dBm (50 mVrms)



1. Option 150 microwave pulse/burst measurement descriptions.
2. Applies when burst width * Carrier Freq > 80.
3. Manual control of gate width and gate delay are allowed only for wide pulsed mode.
4. For pulsed signals > -7 dBm (100 mVrms) while gated on.
5. For option 115, use -10 dBm (71 mVrms) for lower sensitivity limit.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Gate, Trigger and Timebase Characteristics

Gate characteristics (nominal)	53210A	53220A	53230A
Gate			
Source	Time, external	Time, external or advanced	
Gate time (step size) ¹	1 ms - 1000 s (10 μ s)	100 μ s - 1000 s (10 μ s)	1 μ s - 1000 s (1 μ s)
Advanced: gate start			
Source	N/A	Internal or external, Ch 1/Ch 2 (unused standard channel input)	
Slope	N/A	Positive or negative	
Delay time ¹	N/A	0 s to 10 s in 10 ns steps	
Delay events (edges)	N/A	0 to 10 ⁸ for signals up to 100 MHz	
Advanced: gate stop hold-off			
Source	N/A	Internal or external, Ch 1/Ch 2 (unused standard channel input)	
Slope	N/A	Positive or negative	
Hold-off time ¹	N/A	Hold-off Time settable from 60 ns to 1000 s	
Hold-off events (edges)	N/A	0 to 10 ⁸ (minimum width (positive or negative) >60 ns)	
External gate input characteristics (typical)			
Connector	Rear panel BNC(f)		
	Selectable as external gate input or gate output signal		
Impedance	1 k Ω when selected as external gate input		
Level	TTL compatible		
Slope	Selectable positive or negative		
Gate to gate timing	3 μ s gate end to next gate start		
Damage level	<-5 V, >+10 V		
Gate output characteristics (typical)			
Connector	Rear panel BNC(f)		
	Selectable as external gate input or gate output signal		
Impedance	50 Ω when selected for gate output		
Level	TTL compatible		
Slope	Selectable positive or negative		
Damage level	<-5 V, >+10 V		

1. Continuous, gap-free measurements limits the Gate Time setting to 10 μ s to 1000 s in 10 μ s steps.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Gate, Trigger and Timebase Characteristics

Trigger characteristics (nominal)	53210A	53220A	53230A
General			
Trigger source	Internal, external, bus, manual		
Trigger count	1 to 1,000,000		
Trigger delay	0 s to 3600 s in 1 μ s steps		
Samples/trigger	1 to 1,000,000		
External trigger input (typical)			
Connector	Rear panel BNC(f)		
Impedance	1 k Ω		
Level	TTL compatible		
Slope	Selectable positive or negative		
Pulse width	> 40 ns min.		
Latency	Frequency, period: 1 μ s + 3 periods time interval, totalize: 100 ns		
External trigger rate	300/s max	1 k/s max	10 k/s max
Damage level	<-5 V, >+10 V		
Timebase characteristics (nominal)			
Timebase reference	Internal, external, or auto		
Timebase adjustment method	Closed-box electronic adjustment		
Timebase adjustment Resolution	10^{-10} (10^{-11} for Option 010 U-OCXO timebase)		
External timebase input (typical)			
Impedance	1 k Ω AC coupled		
Level (typ)	100 mVrms to 2.5 Vrms		
Lock frequencies	10 MHz, 5 MHz, 1 MHz		
Lock range	± 1 ppm (± 0.1 ppm for Option 010 U-OCXO timebase)		
Damage level	7 Vrms		
Timebase output (typical)			
Impedance	50 Ω \pm 5% at 10 MHz		
Level	0.5 Vrms into a 50 Ω load 1.0 Vrms into a 1 k Ω load		
Signal	10 MHz sine wave		
Damage level	7 Vrms		

1. Continuous, gap-free measurements limits the Gate Time setting to 10 μ s to 1000 s in 10 μ s steps.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Math, Graphing and Memory Characteristics (nominal)

	53210A	53220A	53230A
Math operations			
Smoothing (averaging) ¹	Selectable 10 (slow), 100 (medium), 1,000 (fast) reading moving average Selectable filter reset .1% /1000 ppm (fast), .03%/300 ppm (medium), .01%/100 ppm (slow) change from average		
Scaling	mX-b or m(1/X)-b User settable m and b (offset) values		
Δ-change	(X-b)/b scaled to %, ppm, or ppb User settable b (reference) value		
Null	(X-b) User settable b (reference) value		
Statistics ¹	Mean, standard deviation, Max, Min, Peak-to-Peak, count	Mean, standard deviation, Allan deviation ² , Max, Min, Peak-to-Peak, count	
Limit test ²	Displays PASS/ FAIL message based on user defined Hi/ Lo limit values.		
Operation	Individual and simultaneous operation of smoothing, scaling, statistics, and limit test		
Graphical display selections			
Digits	Numeric result with input level shown		
Trend	Strip chart (measurements vs. readings over time) Selectable screen time		
Histogram	Cumulative histogram of measurements; manual reset HI/LO limit lines shown Selectable bin and block size		
Limit test	Measurement result, tuning bar-graph, and PASS/FAIL message		
Markers	Available to read values from trend & histogram displays		
Memory			
Data log	Guided setup of # of readings/counts; automatically saves acquisition results to non-volatile memory		
Instrument state	Save & recall user-definable instrument setups		
Power-off	Automatically saved		
Power-on	Selectable power-on to reset (Factory), power-off state or user state		
Volatile reading memory	1 M readings (16 MBytes)		
Non-volatile internal memory	75 Mbytes (up to 5 M readings)		
USB file system	Front-panel connector for USB memory device		
Capability	Store/recall user preferences and instrument states, reading memory, and bit map displays		

1. These Math operations do not apply for Continuous Totalize or Timestamp measurements.
2. Limit Test only displays on instrument front panel. No hardware output signal is available.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Speed Characteristics¹ (meas)

	53210A	53220A	53230A
Measurement/IO timeout (nominal)	no timeout or 10 ms to 2000 s, in 1 ms steps		
Auto-level speed	Slow mode (50 Hz): 350 ms (typical) Fast mode (10 kHz): 10 ms (typical)		
Configure-change speed	Frequency, Period, Range, Level: 50 ms (typical)		
Single measurement throughput²: readings/s (time to take single measurement and transfer from volatile reading memory over I/O bus)			
Typical (Avg. using READ?):			
LAN (VXI-11)	110		120
LAN (sockets)	200		200
USB	200		200
GPIB	210		220
Optimized (Avg. using *TRG;DATA:REM? 1, WAIT):			
LAN (VXI-11)	160		180
LAN (sockets)	330		350
USB	320		350
GPIB	360		420
Block reading throughput²: readings/s (Example uses: 50,000 readings) (time to take blocks of measurements and transfer from volatile reading memory over I/O bus)			
Typical (Avg. using READ?):			
LAN (VXI-11)	300	990	8700
LAN (sockets)	300	990	9700
USB	300	990	9800
GPIB	300	990	4600
Optimized (Avg. using *TRG;DATA:REM? 1, WAIT):			
LAN (VXI-11)	300	990	34700
LAN (sockets)	300	990	55800
USB	300	990	56500
GPIB	300	990	16300

1. Operating speeds are for a direct connection to a >2.5 GHz dual core CPU running Windows XP Pro SP3 or better with 4 GB RAM and a 10/100/1000 LAN interface.

2. Throughput data based on gate time. Typical reading throughput assumes ASCII format, Auto level OFF with READ? SCPI command. For improved reading throughput you should also consider setting (FORM:DATA REAL,64), (DISP OFF), and set fastest gate time available.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Speed Characteristics¹ (measurement) (continued)

	53210A	53220A	53230A
Maximum measurement speed to internal non-volatile memory²: (readings/s)			
Timestamp	N/A	N/A	1,000,000
Frequency, period, totalize	300		75,000
Frequency ratio			44,000
Time interval, rise/fall, width, burst width	N/A	1000	90,000
Duty cycle	N/A		48,000
Phase	N/A		37,000
PRI, PRF	N/A	N/A	75,000
Transfer from memory to PC via:			
LAN (sockets)		600,000 readings/sec	
LAN (VXI-11)		150,000 readings/sec	
USB		800,000 readings/sec	
GPIB		22,000 readings/sec	

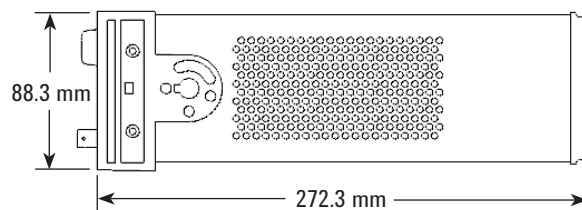
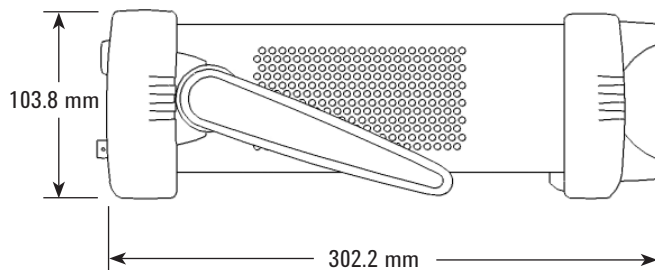
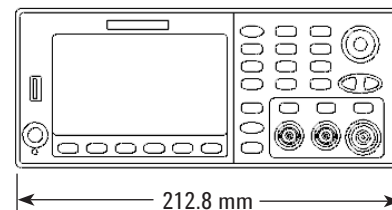
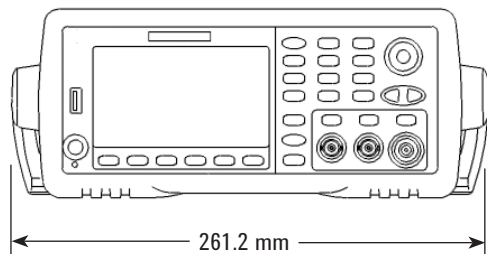
1. Operating speeds are for a direct connection to a > 2.5 GHz dual core CPU running Windows® XP Pro SP3 or better with 4 GB RAM and a 10/100/1000 LAN interface.
2. Maximum 53230A rates represent > = 20 MHz input signals with min gate times, no delays or holdoffs. Measurement rates for the 53210A & 53220A are limited by min gate time. Actual meas rates are limited by the repetition rate of the input being measured.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A General Characteristics (nominal)

	53210A	53220A	53230A
Warm-up time	45-minutes		
Display	4.3" Color TFT WQVGA (480 x 272), LED backlight		
User interface and help languages	English, German, French, Japanese, Simplified Chinese, Korean		
USB flash drive	FAT, FAT32		
Programming language			
SCPI	532xx Series and 53131A/53132A/53181A Series compatibility mode		
Programming interface			
LXI-C 1.3	10/ 100/ 1000 LAN (LAN Sockets and VXI-11 protocol)		
USB 2.0 device port	USB 2.0 (USB-TMC488 protocol)		
GPIB interface (Option 400)	GPIB (IEEE-488.1, IEEE-488.2 protocol)		
Web user interface	LXI Class C Compatible		
Mechanical			
Bench dimensions	261.1 mm W x 103.8 mm H x 303.2 mm D		
Rack mount dimensions	212.8 mm W x 88.3 mm H x 272.3 mm D (2U x ½ width)		
Weight	3.9 kg (8.6 lbs) fully optioned 3.1 kg (6.9 lbs) without Option 300 (battery option)		
Environmental			
Storage temperature	-30° C to +70° C		
Operating environment	EN61010, pollution degree 2; indoor locations		
Operating temperature	0° C to +55° C		
Operating humidity	5% to 80% RH, non-condensing		
Operating altitude	Up to 3000 meters or 10,000 ft		
Regulatory			
Safety	Complies with European Low Voltage Directive and carries the CE-marking Conforms to UL 61010-1, CSA C22.2 61010-1, IEC 61010-1:2001, CAT I		
EMC	Complies with European EMC Directive for test and measurement products. IEC/EN 61326-1 CISPR Pub 11 Group 1, class A AS/NZS CISPR 11 ICES/NMB-001 Complies with Australian standard and carries C-Tick Mark This ISM device complies with Canadian ICES-001 Cet appareil ISM est conforme a la norme NMB-001 du Canada		
Acoustic noise (nominal)	SPL 35 dB(A)		
Line power			
Voltage	100V - 240V ± 10%, 50-60 Hz ±5% 100 V - 120 V, 400 Hz ±10%		
Power consumption	90 VA max when powered on or charging battery; 6 VA max when powered off/standby		

53210A, 53220A, 53230A General Characteristics (nominal) (continued)

	53210A	53220A	53230A
Battery (Option 300)			
Technology	Internal lithium ion battery with integrated smart battery monitor & charger		
Operating temperature limits	0 to 55° C. Battery will only charge under 35° C. Instrument running on battery power above 50° C will turn off to minimize battery capacity degradation.		
Storage temperature limits	-10° C to 60° C. Extended exposure to temperatures above 45° C could degrade battery performance and life		
Operating time (typ)	3 hours when operated below +35° C		
Standby time - OCXO powered (typ)	24 hours		
Recharge time (typical) ¹	4 hours to 100% capacity; 2 hours to 90% capacity		
Accessories included			
CD	User's guide, SCPI/programmers reference, programming examples, drivers (IVI-COM, LabView), IO library instructions		
Cables	Power line cord, 2 m USB 2.0		
Warranty			
Standard	1 year		



Dimensions apply to all three models: 53210A, 53220A, 53230A.

1. Assumes calibrated battery.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Timebase

Timebase Uncertainty = (Aging + Temperature + Calibration Uncertainty)

Timebase	Standard TCXO	Option 010 Ultra-High Stability OCXO
Aging¹ (spec)		
24-hour, $T_{CAL} \pm 1^{\circ} C$		± 0.3 ppb (typical)
30-day, $T_{CAL} \pm 5^{\circ} C$	± 0.2 ppm (typical)	± 10 ppb
1-year, $T_{CAL} \pm 5^{\circ} C$	± 1 ppm	± 50 ppb
Temperature (typical)		
0 °C to 55° C relative to 25° C	± 1 ppm	± 5 ppb
$T_{CAL} \pm 5^{\circ} C$	± 0.5 ppm	± 0.5 ppb
Calibration uncertainty		
Initial factory calibration ² (typical)	± 0.5 ppm	± 50 ppb
Supplemental characteristics (typical)		
5-min. warm-up error ³	± 1 ppm	± 10 ppb
72-hour retrace error ⁴	< 50 ppb	< 2 ppb
Allan deviation $t = 1s$	1 ppb	0.01 ppb



Front/rear view of 53230A

1. All Timebase Aging Errors apply only after an initial 30-days of continuous powered operation and for a constant altitude ± 100 m. After the first 1-year of operation, use $\frac{1}{2}$ x (30-day and 1-year) aging rates shown.
2. Only use the Factory Calibration error values for the period before your first re-calibration. Factory Calibration uncertainty includes the instrument settability error, the factory calibration source uncertainty, and additional timebase uncertainty due to factory calibration before the required initial 30-days of powered operation. Settability defines the resolution increments you can reach is in steps of 0.1 ppb (0.01 ppb on Option 010).
3. Warm-up error applies when the instrument is powered on in a stable operating environment. When moved between different operating environments add the Temperature error during the initial 30-minutes of powered operation
4. Retrace error may occur whenever the instrument line-power is removed or whenever the instrument is battery operated and the battery fully discharges. Retrace error is the residual timebase shift that remains 72-hours after powering-on an instrument that has experienced a full power-cycle of the timebase. Additional frequency shift errors may occur for instrument exposure to severe impact shocks > 50 g.

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Accuracy Specifications

Definitions

Random Uncertainty

The RSS of all random or Type-A measurement errors expressed as the total RMS or 1-σ measurement uncertainty. Random uncertainty will reduce as 1/√N when averaging N measurement results for up to a maximum of approximately 13-digits or 100 fs.

Systematic Uncertainty

The 95% confidence residual constant or Type-B measurement uncertainty relative to an external calibration reference. Generally, systematic uncertainties can be minimized or removed for a fixed instrument setup by performing relative measurements to eliminate the systematic components.

Timebase Uncertainty

The 95% confidence systematic uncertainty contribution from the selected timebase reference. Use the appropriate uncertainty for the installed timebase or when using an external frequency reference substitute the specified uncertainty for your external frequency reference.

Basic accuracy¹ = ± [(k * Random Uncertainty) + Systematic Uncertainty + Timebase Uncertainty]

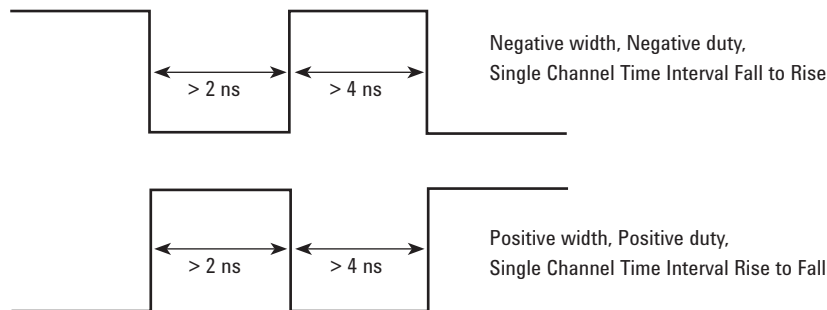
Measurement Function	1-σ Random Uncertainty	Systematic Uncertainty	Timebase Uncertainty ²
Frequency ³ Period (parts error)	$\frac{1.4 * (T_{SS}^2 + T_E^2)^{1/2}}{R_E * \text{gate}}$	If $R_E \geq 2$: 10 ps / gate (max), 2 ps / gate (typ) ⁴ If $R_E < 2$ or REC mode ($R_E = 1$): 200 ps / gate	•
Option 106 & 115: Frequency ³ Period (parts error)	$\frac{1.4 * (T_{SS}^2 + T_E^2)^{1/2}}{R_E * \text{gate}}$	If $R_E \geq 2$: 10 ps / gate (max), 2 ps / gate (typ) ⁴ If $R_E < 2$: 100 ps / gate	•
Frequency Ratio A/B (typ) ⁵ (parts error)	1.4 * Random Uncertainty of the <i>worst case</i> Freq input	Uncertainty of Frequency A plus Uncertainty of Frequency B	
Single Period (parts error) ¹⁷	$\frac{1.4 * (T_{SS}^2 + T_E^2)^{1/2}}{\text{Period Measurement}}$	$\frac{T_{\text{accuracy}}}{\text{Period Measurement}}$	•
Time Interval (TI) ¹⁷ , Width ¹⁷ , or Rise/Fall Time ^{7, 17} (parts error)	$\frac{1.4 * (T_{SS}^2 + T_E^2)^{1/2}}{ \text{TI Measurement} }$	$\frac{\text{Linearity}^6 + \text{Offset}^8}{ \text{TI Measurement} }$ Linearity = T_{accuracy} Offset (typ) = $T_{\text{LTE}} + \text{skew} + T_{\text{accuracy}}$	•
Duty ^{5, 9, 10, 17} (fraction of cycle error)	$2 * (T_{SS}^2 + T_E^2)^{1/2} * \text{Frequency}$	$(T_{\text{LTE}} + 2 * T_{\text{accuracy}}) * \text{Frequency}$	
Phase ^{5, 9, 17} (Degrees error)	$2 * (T_{SS}^2 + T_E^2)^{1/2} * \text{Frequency} * 360^\circ$	$(T_{\text{LTE}} + \text{skew} + 2 * T_{\text{accuracy}}) * \text{Frequency} * 360^\circ$	
Totalize ¹¹ (counts error)	± 1 count ¹¹		
Volts pk to pk ¹² (typ) 5 V range		DC - 1 kHz: 0.15% of reading + 0.15% of range 1 kHz - 1 MHz: 2% of reading + 1% of range 1 MHz - 200 Hz: 5% of reading + 1% of range + 0.3 * (Freq/250 MHz) * reading	
Optional Microwave Channel Opt 150 - Pulse/Burst Measurements^{3, 13}			
PRF, PRI (parts error) ¹⁴	If $R_E > 1$: 200 ps / ($R_E * \text{gate}$) If $R_E = 1$: 500 ps / gate	$\frac{200 \text{ ps}}{R_E * \text{gate}}$	•
Pulse/burst Carrier Frequency ¹⁵ (Narrow Mode) (parts error)	$\frac{100 \text{ ps}}{\text{Burst Width}}$	$\frac{200 \text{ ps}}{\text{Burst Width}}$	•
Pulse/burst Carrier Frequency ¹⁶ (Wide Mode) (parts error)	$\frac{40 \text{ ps}}{R_E * \text{Burst Width}}$	$\frac{100 \text{ ps}}{R_E * \text{Burst Width}}$	•

53210A, 53220A, 53230A Accuracy Specifications (continued)

1. Apply the appropriate errors detailed for each measuring function.
2. Use Timebase Uncertainty in Basic Accuracy calculations only for Measurement Functions that show the ● symbol in the Timebase Uncertainty column.
3. Assumes Gaussian noise distribution and non-synchronous gate, non-gaussian noise will effect Systematic Error. Note all optional microwave channel specifications (continuous wave and pulse/burst) assume sine signal.
4. Typical is achieved with an average of 100 readings with 100 samples per trigger. Worst case is trigger and sample count set to 1.
5. Improved frequency ratio, duty and phase specifications are possible by making independent measurements.
6. Minimum Pulse Width for using stated linearity is 5 ns; Pulse Widths of 2-5 ns use linearity=400 ps.
7. Residual instrument Rise/ Fall Time 10%-90% 2.0 ns (typ). Applies to fixed level triggering. Threshold can still be set based on % of auto-level detected peaks, but since these peak levels may contain unknown variations, accurate measurements need to be based on absolute threshold levels.
8. Input signal slew rates and settling time have effects on offset. Offset is calibrated with rise times < 100 ps.
9. Constant Duty or Phase are required during the measurement interval. Duty and Phase are calculated based on two automated sequential measurements - period and width or TI A to B, respectively.
10. Duty is represented as a ratio (not as a percent).
11. Additional count errors need to be added for gated totalize error, latency or jitter. If gated, add gate accuracy term (See Totalize measurements in the Measurement Characteristics section).
12. Volts pk error apply for signal levels between full range and 1/10th range. Spec applies to sine wave only.
50 V range reading accuracy is 2% at DC-1 KHz, 5% 1 KHz -1 MHz band. Accuracy above 200 MHz is not specified on both ranges.
13. Specifications apply to signals from ± 13 dBm, operable to ± 19 dBm.
14. Use the R_E equation, but use the input PRF for F_{IN} . Assume sharp envelope transition.
15. Applies when Burst Width * Carrier Freq > 80.
16. Specifications based on gate and width for automated detection. If in manual mode, delay and width selected will impact accuracy specification. For approximate accuracy for manual gate, use the R_E calculation, but F_{IN} is now 10^6 and use gate as burst width. For input signals where PRI < 250 μ s, double the 1- σ Random Uncertainty specification, unless a Trigger Count of 1 and a large Sample Count acquisition method are used.
17. Specifications apply if measurement channels are in 5 V range, DC coupled, 50 Ω terminated and at fixed level. The following minimum pulse width requirements apply:

Single-Period: < 250 MHz, 50% Duty

Phase, Dual Channel Time Interval: < 160 MHz, 50% Duty



Definition of Measurement Error Sources and Terms used in Calculations

	53210A	53220A	53230A
R_E	1	use R_E equation	use R_E equation
T_{SS}	100 ps	100 ps	20 ps
Skew		100 ps	50 ps
$T_{accuracy}$		200 ps	100 ps

Confidence Level (k)

For 99% Confidence use k= 2.5 in accuracy calculations.

For 95% Confidence use k= 2.0 in accuracy calculations.

E6198B Load Cards and Pin Cards Specifications

Keysight Loadcards Specifications								
Function	E6175A	E6176A	E6177A	E6177B	E6178A	N9377A	N9378A	N9379A
Number of channels (maximum)	8	16	24	24	8	16, dual-load	24, quad-load	48, dual-load
Number of channels - unshared relays	4	16	24	24	8	16	24	48
Maximum current per channel	7.5 A (15 A peak)	7.5 A (15 A peak)	3 A	3 A	30 A	7.5 A (15 A peak)	2 A	2 A
Current measuring with sense resistor	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No
Current measuring with current transducer	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Flyback protection available (user installed)	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Engineered for application	Inductive load	Common load	Low current	Low current	High current	High current dual-load	Low current quad-load	Low current quad-load

E8782A and E8783A Specifications

General specifications		
Parameter	Specification	
Power requirement	Voltage: +5 Vdc	
Capacitance – DUT pin to UUT common	Open channel: 100 pF Closed channel: 300 pF	
Channels	E8782A 40 measurement 24 instrument	E8783A 64 measurement
Resistance	DUT pin to auxiliary input: 1 ohm (maximum) DUT pin to analog bus connector: 1 ohm* (maximum) <i>* with 100 ohm protection resistor bypassed</i>	
Pin channel voltage	200 volts	
Number of concurrent analog channels	4	
Operating temperature	0 to 40° C	
Operating humidity	80% relative humidity, 0 to 40° C	
Maximum current consumption	3 A at 5 V	
Relay characteristics		
Parameter	Specification	
Type	Dry reed	
Switching speed	Close: 500 ms Open: 400 ms	
Switching characteristics	1.0 A carry 0.5 A while switching 7.5 volt-amps maximum instantaneous switching	
Other relay parameters	300 VDC standoff voltage 200 VDC switching voltage	

TS-8900 Ordering Information

Part No	Description
U8971A-ATO	TS-8900 HIGH PERFORMANCE FUNCTIONAL TEST SYSTEM WITH EXPRESSCONNECT INTERFACE
U8970A-OC-BASE	U8970A Base Option Class
U8970A-C01	M/S Cabinet 1.6M Vertical
U8970A-C02	M/S Cabinet 2M Vertical
U8970A-E01	M/S KIT-MASS INTERCONNECT EXPRESSCONNECT
U8970A-HB1	LXI HUB FOR LXI INSTRUMENTATION
U8970A-OC-ACCUM	Accumulator card option class
U8970A-601	ExpressConnect Accumulator Card for TS8900
U8970A-OC-SLUCRD	SLU CARDS AND WIRING OPTION CLASS
U8970A-201	SWITCH/LOAD UNIT E6198B
U8970A-210	PIN CARD MATRIX E8782A - 40X4 WITH 24 INSTR ROWS
U8970A-610	E8782A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT FOR TS8900
U8970A-211	PIN CARD MATRIX E8783A - 40X4 WITH 24 INSTR ROWS
U8970A-612	E8783A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT FOR TS8900
U8970A-613	E8783A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT PIN MATRIX AUX
U8970A-270	E8794A CABLE - CUSTOM CARD TO MATRIX AUX
U8970A-233	LOAD CARD E6177B - 24 CHANNEL
U8970A-234	LOAD CARD E6175A - 8 CHANNEL
U8970A-230	LOAD CARD E6178B - 8 CHANNEL 30A
U8970A-231	LOAD CARD N9377A - DUAL FOR 16 CHANNEL
U8970A-232	LOAD CARD N9379A - HIGH DENSITY FOR 48 CHANNEL
U8970A-624	E6177B CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT FOR TS8900
U8970A-623	E6175A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT FOR TS8900
U8970A-614	E6178B CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT FOR TS8900
U8970A-615	N9377A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT FOR TS8900
U8970A-616	N9379A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT FOR TS8900
U8970A-OC-COMBO	COMBO MATERIAL OPTION CLASS
U8970A-CB1	BALLAST COMBO MATERIAL FOR POWER SUPPLIES
U8970A-CH0	NO HALF RACK INSTRUMENTS
U8970A-CH1	ONE HALF RACK INSTRUMENT
U8970A-CH2	TWO HALF RACK INSTRUMENTS
U8970A-CL1	SLU SLOT FILLER
U8970A-CF1	FILLER 2 U FOR MISSING INSTRUMENT
U8970A-CF2	FILLER 3 U FOR MISSING INSTRUMENT
U8970A-OC-ACCY	ACCESSORIES
U8970A-KM1	FIXED KEYBOARD AND MOUSE PAD TRAY
U8970A-UP1	APC Smart-UPS 3000VA USB & Serial RM 2U 230V
U8970A-OC-SPLCFG	SPECIAL CONFIGURATION OPTION CLASS
U8970A-S01	CUSTOM CONFIGURATION REQUIRING STATEMENT OF WORK
U8970A-S02	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS TO CHANGE MATERIAL. REQUIRES SOW

TS-8900 Ordering Information (continued)

Part No	Description
U8970A-OC-APPSW	TS-5400 APPLICATION SOFTWARE OPTION CLASS
U8970A-SW1	TS-5000 FAMILY APPLICATION SOFTWARE 7.0V
U8970A-OC-GPIBLXI	GPIB/LXI INSTRUMENTS OPTION CLASS
U8970A-115	GPIB/LXI ARB 33521A - 30 MHZ 1-CHANNEL
U8970A-116	GPIB/LXI ARB 33522A, 30 MHZ 2-CHANNELS
U8970A-120	GPIB/LXI COUNTER 53220A, 350MHZ 12 DIGITS/S 100PS
U8970A-125	LXI DIGITIZER L4532A, 20 MS/S 16-BIT 2-CHANNELS
U8970A-130	LXI DIGITIZER L4534A, 20 MS/S 16-BIT 4-CHANNELS
U8970A-131	LXI DAC L4451A, 4-CHANNELS WITH WAVEFORM MEMORY
U8970A-617	LXI DAC L4451A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT 4-CHANNELS
U8970A-OC-PXIMOD	PXI INSTRUMENTS OPTION CLASS
U8970A-300	PXIE CHASSIS M9018A - 18-SLOT 3U 8GB/S
U8970A-305	PCIE CABLE INTERFACE M9021A - GEN 2 X8
U8970A-330	PXI SED M9216A - 32-CHANNEL 250KS/S 16-BIT 100V INPUT
U8970A-618	PXI SED M9216A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT 32-CHANNELS
U8970A-619	PXI SED M9216A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT AUX 32-CHANNELS
U8970A-335	PXI Isolated DAC M9185A - 8Channel
U8970A-336	PXI Isolated DAC M9185A - 16Channel
U8970A-620	PXI ISOLATED DAC M9185A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT 8-CHANNELS
U8970A-340	PXI ISOLATED V/I SOURCE M9186A - 3W 100V SINGLE CHANNEL
U8970A-621	PXI ISOLATED V/I SOURCE M9186A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT
U8970A-350	PXI DIO M9187A - 64-BIT 0.3-50V
U8970A-622	PXI DIO M9187A CABLE - EXPRESSCONNECT 64-BIT 0.3-50V
U8970A-310	PXI DMM M9182A - 6.5 Digit
U8970A-311	PXI DMM M9183A - 7.5 Digit
U8970A-OC-PWRSUP	POWER SUPPLY OPTION CLASS
U8970A-503	DC POWER SUPPLY N5764A - 20V, 76A, 1520W, INCLUDING CABLE
U8970A-501	DC POWER SUPPLY N5744A - 20V, 38A, 760W INCLUDING CABLE
U8970A-502	DC POWER SUPPLY N5745A - 30V, 25A, 750W INCLUDING CABLE
U8970A-504	DC POWER SUPPLY N5765A - 30V, 50A, 1500W INCLUDING CABLE
U8970A-505	DC POWER SUPPLY N8734A - 20V, 165A, 3300W INCLUDING CABLE
U8970A-506	DC POWER SUPPLY N8735A - 30V, 110A, 3300W INCLUDING CABLE
E2233B-ATO	Modular Power Supply - 1200W Max
E2233B-OC-COMBO	N6702A Combination Materials
E2233B-OC-CABLES	N7602A Power Supply Cables
E2233B-OC-MODULE	E2233B DC Power Modules
E2233B-004	N6776A DC Power Module, 100V, 3A, 300W
E2233B-003	N6775A DC Power Module, 60V, 5A, 300W
E2233B-002	N6774A DC Power Module, 35V, 8.55A, 300W
E2233B-001	N6773A DC Power Module, 20V, 15A, 300W
E2233B-CORE	CORE MATERIAL for N6702A

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