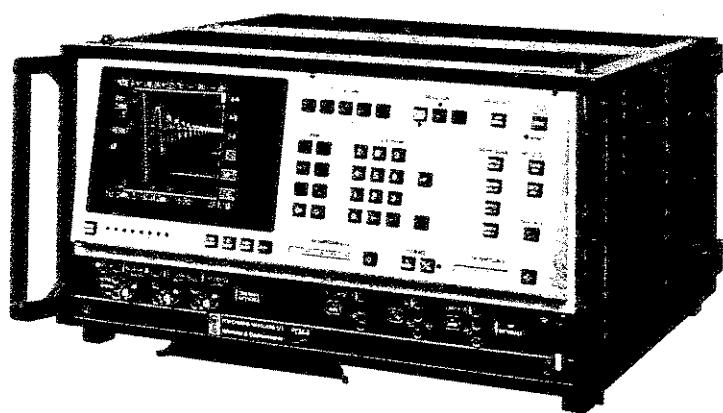




Shortform operating instructions



PCM Channel Measuring Set PCM-4
for measurements on PCM coders/decoders
between analog and digital interfaces

Order No. BN 0984/00.89, Edition 2

Shortform operating instructions for the PCM-4 PCM Channel Measuring Set

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1 Self-test, calibration

CPU-2/1 (MASTER)	RAM-ROM O.K.
CPU-2/2 (DISPLAY)	RAM-ROM O.K.
CPU-2/3 (MERS.)	RAM-ROM O.K.
EVAL.-CIRCUIT	RAM-ROM O.K.
CALIBRATING O.K.	
TEST KEYS	O.K.
BATTERY CHECK	O.K.

SELECT MODE NO.

1.1 Software status display

MODE A 01 * SOFTWARE *	
VERSION: 0984-0093.090	
CPU-2/1 (MASTER)	REV.: 06.011
CPU-2/2 (DISPLAY)	REV.: 06.012
CPU-2/3 (MERS.)	REV.: 06.006
EVAL. CIRCUIT	REV.: 02.004
COUPLING CARO 1	REV.: 06.005
TOLERANCE SET	REV.: 00.000

The PCM-4 performs a self-test immediately after switch on; this is followed by a calibration routine. Each successfully completed part of the self-test is indicated by O. K. on the VDU screen. The unit is now ready for use. If a fault is detected during the self-test, an audible or visual warning is given indicating the location of the fault (see Appendix B.1, operating manual). If a fault is found during calibration, the error display page is shown on the VDU (see Appendix B.2, operating manual).

The software version can be displayed on instruments from series D onwards by pressing the following keys one after the other:

[MODE LISTA] + [0] + [1] + [ENTER]

The number of the software version fitted to the instrument is displayed on the VDU.

2 Main parameter menus

MODE A * MEASUREMENT MODE LIST *

- (1) LEVEL MEASUREMENT
- (2) LOSS MEASUREMENT
- (3) VAR. OF GAIN WITH FREQUENCY
- (4) VAR. OF GAIN WITH INPUT LEVEL
- (5) TOTAL DISTORTION
- (6) IDLE CHANNEL NOISE
- (7) CROSSTALK
- (8) OUT-OF-BAND MEASUREMENT
- (9) HARM./INTERM.DISTORTION

Mode list A measurements

SELECT MODE NO.

MODE B * MEASUREMENT MODE LIST *

- (1) RETURN LOSS
- (2) LONGIT. CONVERSION LOSS
- (3) LONGIT. CONVERSION TRANSFER LOSS
- (4) PEAK CODE
- (5) GROUP DELAY
- (6) SIGNALLING DISTORTION
- (7) INTERFERENCE FROM SIGNALLING
- (8) ERROR MEASUREMENT
- (9) SPECIAL MODES

Mode list B measurements

SELECT MODE NO.

PARAM. # GENERAL PARAMETERS #

- (1) DIGITAL CONFIGURATION
- (2) FRAME SELECTION
- (3) DIGITAL TX INTERFACE
- (4) DIGITAL RX INTERFACE
- (5) DIGITAL WORDS IN TX FRAME
- (6) TX ERROR INSERTION
- (7) PCM ENCODING
- (8) SCANNER PARAMETER
- (9) SPECIAL PARAMETER

RTN

SELECT PARAMETER GROUP NO. OR RTN

General parameter list

VAR. MODE # MODE MODIFICATION #

- (1) ANALOG SIGNAL GENERATION
- (2) DIGITAL SIGNAL GENERATION
- (3) RX-FILTER
- (4) MEASUREMENT RUN
- (5) MEASUREMENT CONDITIONS
- (6) AUX. FUNCTIONS
- (7) SPECIAL SIGNALISING PARAM.
- (8) CHANNEL CYCLE PARAM.

RTN

SELECT VARIABLE MODE NO. OR RTN

Mode modifications

3 Parameter list 0: printer/plotter

PARAM.0	* PRINTER / PLOTTER *
-PLOT-	
#	(1) MAN RESULTS (LINKED & COND.) (2) RESULTS (LINKED)
-PRINT-	
(3)	MAN RESULTS
(6)	AUTO ALL
(7)	IF OUT OF TOL.
(8)	ALL & TOL. LIM.
(9)	IF OUT OF TOL. & TOL. LIM.
SELECT NO. ENTER OR RTN	

P 01:

When the Print/Plot key is pressed, the complete results display as selected (graphical or numerical display) will be plotted.
If no results are shown on the display, only the display labels will be plotted.

P 02:

This parameter is intended for use when several measurements are to be made under the same conditions. At the end of each measurement, the results curve can be plotted out on the same sheet of paper as previous results; the labels are not plotted.

P 03:

After the measurement is completed, pressing Print/Plot will cause the table of results to be printed out by the matrix printer.

P 06:

Automatic printout of the results of all subsequent measurements (matrix printer).

P 07:

Automatic printout of results which lie outside the specified tolerance values.

P 08:

Automatic printout of all results with appropriate tolerance values shown as upper and lower limits.

P 09:

Automatic printout of results which lie outside the specified tolerance values together with the appropriate tolerance value.

A complete results display consists of:

- labels
- results (graph or table)

The results display can be printed out on a matrix printer or a plotter (PCM-4 as system controller).

Instrument addresses:

PCM-4 SC = ON
Plotter = 29
Printer = 30

Note: Printer and plotter must be switched on before the PCM-4.

4 Parameter list 1

4.1 Configuring the interface

PARAM.1 * DIGITAL CONFIGURATION *

(11) GENERAL CONFIG. TX/RX 2M/ 2Mbit/s
 (12) 64k/64kbit/s
 (13) 64k/ 2Mbit/s
 (14) 2M/64kbit/s
 (15) THROUGH 2Mbit/s TRANSP.
 (16) THROUGH 2Mbit/s INSERT.

(21) DIGITAL LOOP (A-A) 2Mbit/s/ALL TS
 (22) 2Mbit/s/SLOT TS
 ## (23) OPEN/AUX.SIGN.
 (24) 64kbit/s

RTN

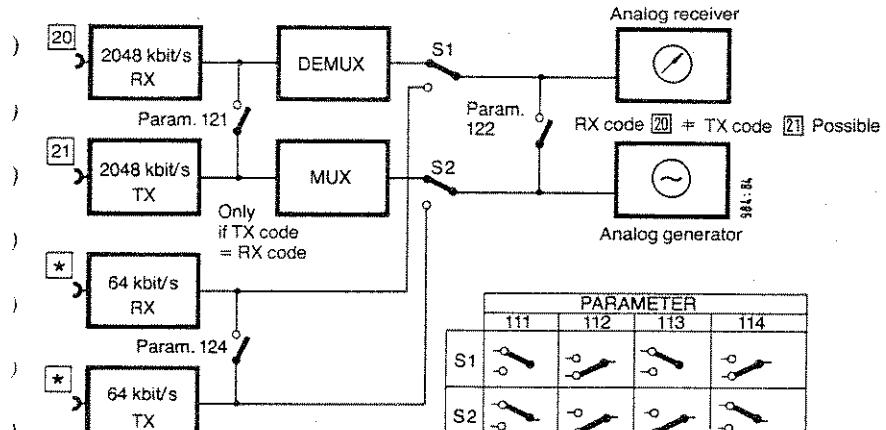
SELECT NO. ENTER OR RTN

Possible parameter combinations

	121	122	123	124	124	124
111	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N
112	Y	Y*	Y	N	Y	Y
113	N	N	Y	N	N	N
114	N	N	Y	N	N	N
115	N	N	Y	N	N	N
116	N	N	Y	N	N	N

* from series E onwards Codir. Parallel Serial

Interface and internal loop switching depends on parameters selected:



* see table on p. 11

The RX and TX interfaces used for measurements are determined by the parameters 111 to 114 and the configuration (A-A, A-D, D-A, D-D).

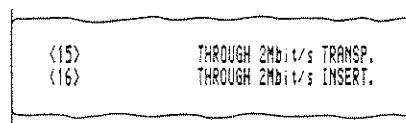
PARAM.1 * DIGITAL CONFIGURATION *	
# (11) GENERAL CONFIG. TX/RX 2M/ 2Mbit/s	
(12)	64k/64kbit/s
(13)	64k/ 2Mbit/s
(14)	2M/64kbit/s

111		112		113		114	
TX	RX	TX	RX	TX	RX	TX	RX
A-A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
A-D	A	2M	A	64 k	A	2M	A
D-A	2M	A	64 k	A	64 k	A	2M
D-D	2M	2M	64 k	64 k	64 k	2M	2M

A = Analog
64 k = 64 kbit/s
2M = 2048 kbit/s

4.2 Digital loop circuits

It is usually necessary to form a digital loop when making measurements in A-A mode. The following digital loops can be formed using parameters 115, 116, 121, 122 and 124; the loops are opened by parameter 123:

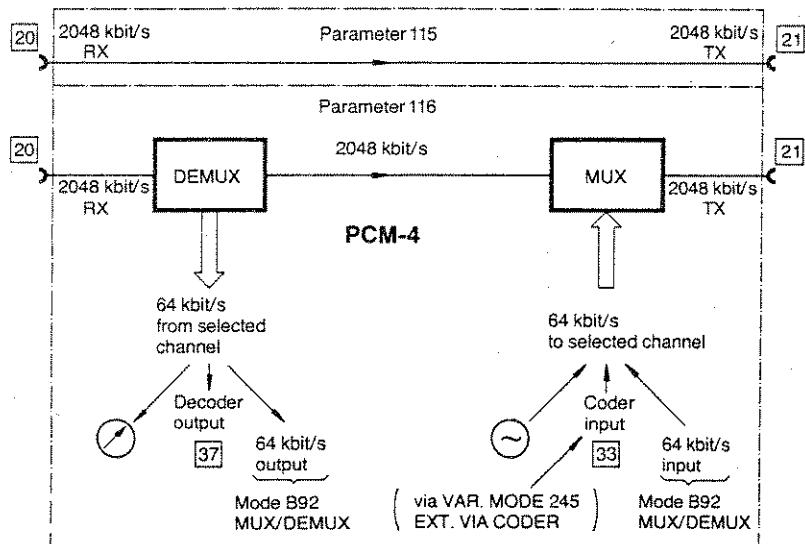


P 115:

Standby operation for parameter 116. Measurements and signal monitoring of the 2048 kbit/s signal are not possible.

P 116:

Measurement and insertion in through signals.
Additional parameters:
P 123 must be selected,
P 212 and P 222 must not be selected.



(21) DIGITAL LOOP (R-R) 2Mbit/s/ALL TS
 (22) 2Mbit/s/SLCT TS
 # (23) OPEN/AUX.SIGN.

P 121:

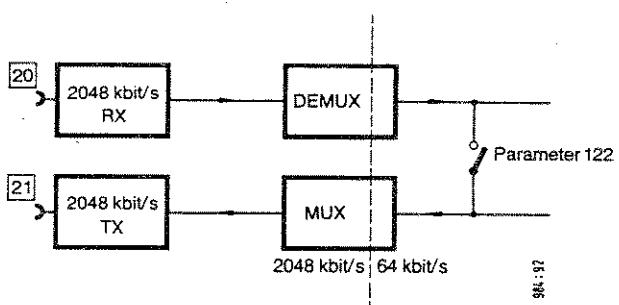
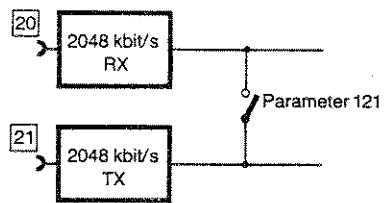
The digital loop is at the 2048 kbit/s level. The received digital frames are looped-through to the transmitter and retransmitted unchanged (transparent loop). The line codes for the receiver (parameter 3xx) and the transmitter (parameter 4xx) must be the same.

P 122:

The digital loop is at the 64 kbit/s level. Channel switching is possible: the information in one channel of the received 2048 kbit/s signal can be inserted into another channel of the transmitted signal. The line codes of the receiver and transmitter need not be the same.

P 123:

The 2048 kbit/s digital loop is open.



(24) 64kbit/s
 SELECT NO. ENTER OR RTN

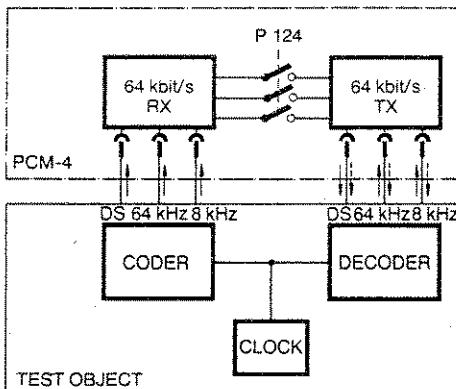
P 124:

The 64 kbit/s signal and the 64 kHz and 8 kHz clock signals are fed from the interface input through to the output via an internal digital loop. When the loop is closed, the 64 kbit/s data stream is displayed on the 8 green LEDs below the VDU screen. The loop can be closed using serial or parallel co- or contradirectional interfaces; codirectional interfaces conforming to CCITT G.703 cannot be used.

64 kbit/s interface connections:

	Serial		Parallel		Codirectional to G.703
	TX	RX	TX	RX	
DS	49	46			
64 kHz	50	47	53	52	
8 kHz	51	48			

Codirectional to G.703	TX	RX
	41	40



Codec connection with interface matching

5 Parameter list 2

5.1 Frame selection

PARAM.2 # FRAME SELECTION

- # (11) TX FRAME TYPE 6.704 / TS 16 INT.
(12) 6.704 / TS 16 EXT.
(13) 6.704 / TS 16 TELEPH.
(14) ALL 32 TS TELEPH.

- # (21) RX FRAME TYPE 6.704 / TS 16 INT.
(22) 6.704 / TS 16 EXT.
(23) 6.704 / TS 16 TELEPH.
(24) ALL 32 TS TELEPH.

P 211/221:

Frame structure:
timeslot 0
timeslots 1 to 15
timeslot 16

FAS and NFAS
information channels
MFAS and NMFAS in
frame 0, otherwise signal-
ling channel. Signalling
generated internally (see
parameter 5xx).
information channels

timeslot 17 to 31

P 212/222:

Frame structure:
timeslot 0
timeslots 1 to 15
timeslot 16, P 212
timeslot 16, P 222

FAS and NFAS
information channels
64 kbit/s data from receiver
64 kbit/s data to trans-
mitter; no MFAS or signal-
ling
information channels

timeslots 17 to 31

P 213/223:

Frame structure:
timeslot 0
timeslots 1 to 31

FAS and NFAS
information channels, no
MFAS or signalling

P 214/224:

Frame structure:
timeslots 0 to 31

information channels: no
FAS, MFAS or signalling

5.2 CRC

- # (31) CRC-4 MULTIFRAME OFF
(32) ON

SELECT NO. ENTER OR RTN

P 231:

CRC-4 check bits not inserted into 2048 kbit/s
signal

P 232:

CRC-4 check bits inserted into 2048 kbit/s signal

P 629:

Setting CRC word error rate in steps of 0.1 %
between 0.1 and 99.9 %

6 User-specified tolerance masks

PARAM.9 * SPECIAL PARAMETER *

* (23) TOLERANCE MASK ON
 OFF

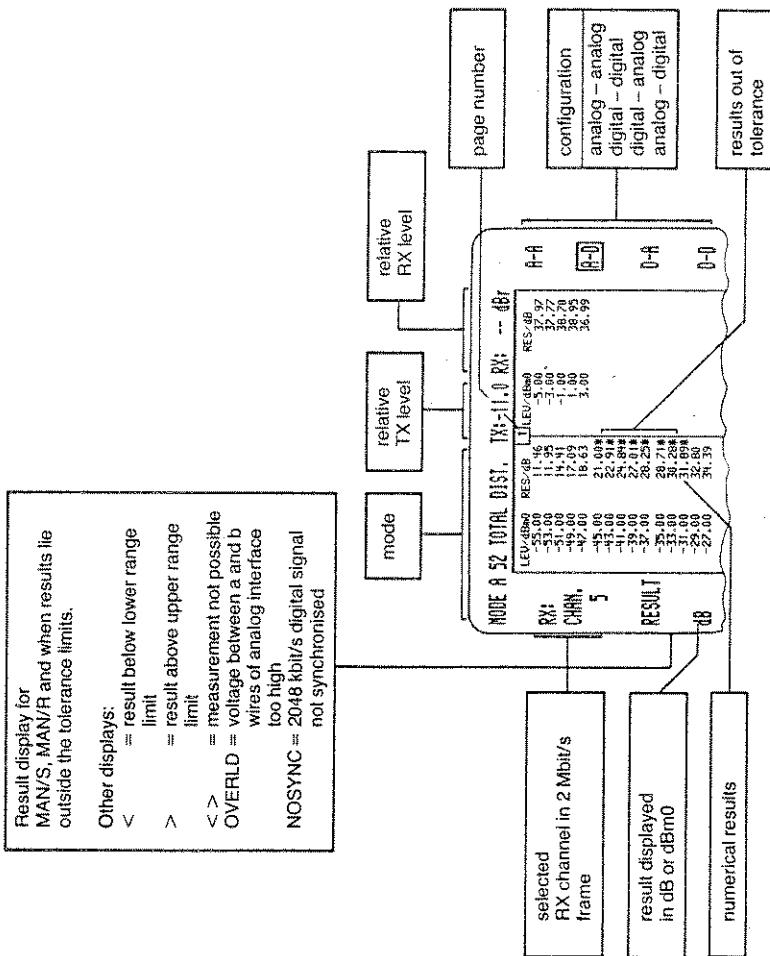
(25) TOLERANCE MASK SET 1

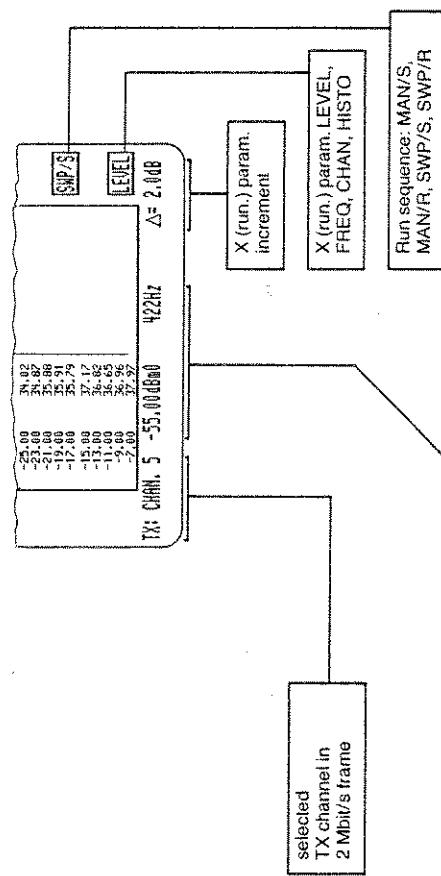
Using parameter 925 (1 to 9), the PCM-4 has facilities for selecting between 9 sets of tolerance masks. The tolerance masks are programmed into a fixed memory according to specifications provided by the user (see Appendix D of the operating manual).

7 Results display

7.1 Numerical display

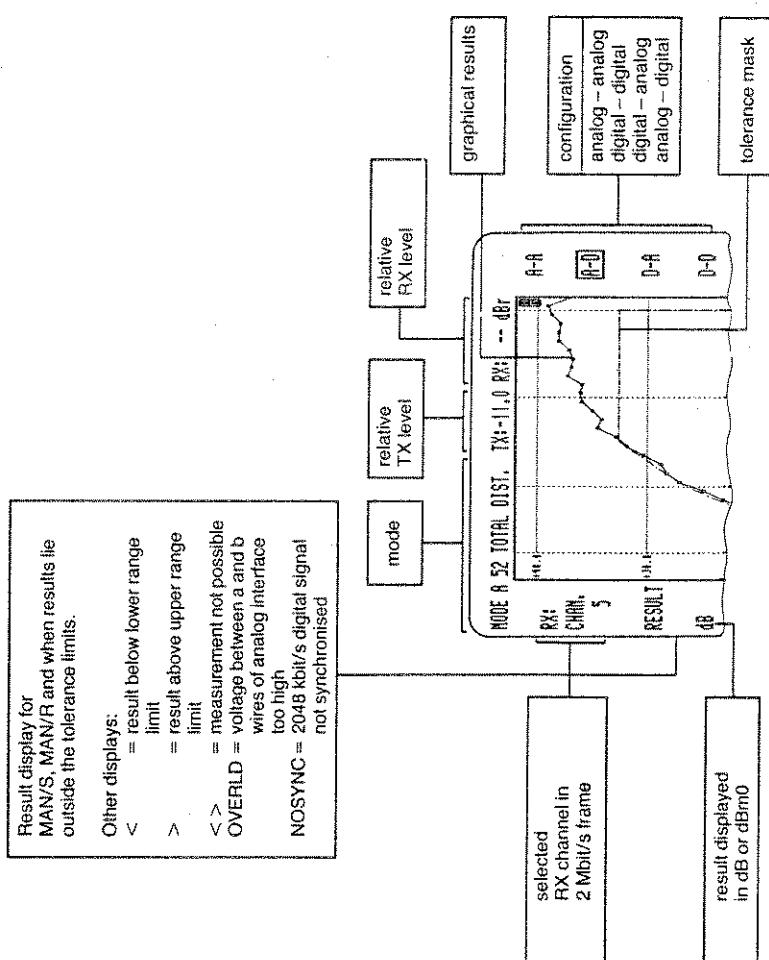
7.1 Numerical display

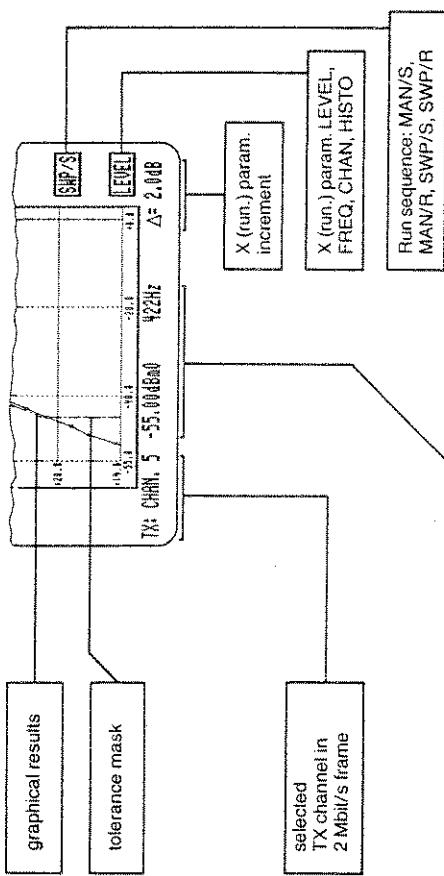




Displayed value			
X(RUN) PARAM	Level	Frequency	Increm.
LEVEL	Start value	Fixed test frequency	Level
FREQUENCY	Fixed test level	Start volume	Fre- quency
CHANNEL	Fixed test level	Fixed test frequency	1 channel
HISTOGRAM	Fixed test level	Fixed test frequency	1 step

7.2 Graphical display





Displayed value			
X (RUN.) PARAM.	Level	Frequency	Incram.
LEVEL	Start value	Fixed test frequency	Level
FREQUENCY	Fixed test level	Start volume	Fig. frequency
CHANNEL	Fixed test level	Fixed test frequency	1 channel
HISTOGRAM	Fixed test level	Fixed test frequency	1 step

8 Setup memory

STO-MODE				# SETUP LIST #			
S.	NO.	MODE	ATCH.	S.	NO.	MODE	ATCH.
<11>	B1	R-A	C21	<11>	B1	R-A	C21
<12>	B2	D-O	C22	<12>	B2	D-O	C22
<13>	B3	A-O	C23	<13>	B3	A-O	C23
<14>	B4	H-1	C24	<14>	B4	H-1	C24
<15>	B5	H-0	C25	<15>	B5	H-0	C25
<16>	B6	R-O	C26	<16>	B6	R-O	C26
<17>	B7	R-A	C27	<17>	B7	R-A	C27
<18>	B8	R-A	C28	<18>	B8	R-A	C28
<19>	B9	R-A	C29	<19>	B9	R-A	C29
<20>	B10	R-H	C30	<20>	B10	R-H	C30
			C31				C31
			C32				C32
			C33				C33
			C34				C34
			C35				C35
			C36				C36
			C37				C37
			C38				C38
			C39				C39
			C40				C40

8.1 Store

Press:

STORE	Displays setup list
1 to 4	Selects memory address
ENTER	Stores setup
RTN	Exit STO mode

8.2 Erase setup
A setup is erased by entering the memory address proceeded by a – sign in STO mode

8.3 Erase all setups

Enter **[]** + **[]** + **[]** + **[]** in STO mode to erase all setups

8.4 Recall

Press:

RE-CALL

1 to 4

ENTER

Displays setup list

Selects memory address of setup to be recalled

Recalls setup and displays corresponding results page

RCL-MODE		SETUP LIST		RCL	
S. NO.	MODE	R/F	S. NO.	MODE	W/M
* 001	R1	R/G	4	211	
* 002	R2	R/G	-	221	
* 003	R2	D/G	2	231	
* 004	R2	D/G	1	241	
* 005	R2	D/G	-	251	
* 006	B1	R/G	3	261	
* 007	B1	R/G	-	271	
* 008	B2	R/G	3	281	
* 009	B3	R/G	3	291	
* 010			30	311	
			31	321	
			32	331	
			33	341	
			34	351	
			35	361	
			36	371	
			37	381	
			38	391	
			39	401	
			40	411	
			41	421	
			42	431	
			43	441	
			44	451	
			45	461	
			46	471	
			47	481	
			48	491	
			49	501	
			50	511	
			51	521	
			52	531	
			53	541	
			54	551	
			55	561	
			56	571	
			57	581	
			58	591	
			59	601	
			60	611	
			61	621	
			62	631	
			63	641	
			64	651	
			65	661	
			66	671	
			67	681	
			68	691	
			69	701	
			70	711	
			71	721	
			72	731	
			73	741	
			74	751	
			75	761	
			76	771	
			77	781	
			78	791	
			79	801	
			80	811	
			81	821	
			82	831	
			83	841	
			84	851	
			85	861	
			86	871	
			87	881	
			88	891	
			89	901	
			90	911	
			91	921	
			92	931	
			93	941	
			94	951	
			95	961	
			96	971	
			97	981	
			98	991	
			99	1001	
			100	1011	
			101	1021	
			102	1031	
			103	1041	
			104	1051	
			105	1061	
			106	1071	
			107	1081	
			108	1091	
			109	1101	
			110	1111	
			111	1121	
			112	1131	
			113	1141	
			114	1151	
			115	1161	
			116	1171	
			117	1181	
			118	1191	
			119	1201	
			120	1211	
			121	1221	
			122	1231	
			123	1241	
			124	1251	
			125	1261	
			126	1271	
			127	1281	
			128	1291	
			129	1301	
			130	1311	
			131	1321	
			132	1331	
			133	1341	
			134	1351	
			135	1361	
			136	1371	
			137	1381	
			138	1391	
			139	1401	
			140	1411	
			141	1421	
			142	1431	
			143	1441	
			144	1451	
			145	1461	
			146	1471	
			147	1481	
			148	1491	
			149	1501	
			150	1511	
			151	1521	
			152	1531	
			153	1541	
			154	1551	
			155	1561	
			156	1571	
			157	1581	
			158	1591	
			159	1601	
			160	1611	
			161	1621	
			162	1631	
			163	1641	
			164	1651	
			165	1661	
			166	1671	
			167	1681	
			168	1691	
			169	1701	
			170	1711	
			171	1721	
			172	1731	
			173	1741	
			174	1751	
			175	1761	
			176	1771	
			177	1781	
			178	1791	
			179	1801	
			180	1811	
			181	1821	
			182	1831	
			183	1841	
			184	1851	
			185	1861	
			186	1871	
			187	1881	
			188	1891	
			189	1901	
			190	1911	
			191	1921	
			192	1931	
			193	1941	
			194	1951	
			195	1961	
			196	1971	
			197	1981	
			198	1991	
			199	2001	
			200	2011	
			201	2021	
			202	2031	
			203	2041	
			204	2051	
			205	2061	
			206	2071	
			207	2081	
			208	2091	
			209	2101	
			210	2111	
			211	2121	
			212	2131	
			213	2141	
			214	2151	
			215	2161	
			216	2171	
			217	2181	
			218	2191	
			219	2201	
			220	2211	
			221	2221	
			222	2231	
			223	2241	
			224	2251	
			225	2261	
			226	2271	
			227	2281	
			228	2291	
			229	2301	
			230	2311	
			231	2321	
			232	2331	
			233	2341	
			234	2351	
			235	2361	
			236	2371	
			237	2381	
			238	2391	
			239	2401	
			240	2411	
			241	2421	
			242	2431	
			243	2441	
			244	2451	
			245	2461	
			246	2471	
			247	2481	
			248	2491	
			249	2501	
			250	2511	
			251	2521	
			252	2531	
			253	2541	
			254	2551	
			255	2561	
			256	2571	
			257	2581	
			258	2591	
			259	2601	
			260	2611	
			261	2621	
			262	2631	
			263	2641	
			264	2651	
			265	2661	
			266	2671	
			267	2681	
			268	2691	
			269	2701	
			270	2711	
			271	2721	
			272	2731	
			273	2741	
			274	2751	
			275	2761	
			276	2771	
			277	2781	
			278	2791	
			279	2801	
			280	2811	
			281	2821	
			282	2831	
			283	2841	
			284	2851	
			285	2861	
			286	2871	
			287	2881	
			288	2891	
			289	2901	
			290	2911	
			291	2921	
			292	2931	
			293	2941	
			294	2951	
			295	2961	
			296	2971	
			297	2981	
			298	2991	
			299	3001	
			300	3011	
			301	3021	
			302	3031	
			303	3041	
			304	3051	
			305	3061	
			306	3071	
			307	3081	
			308	3091	
			309	310	

8.6 Removing a setup from sequence

A setup can be removed from a sequence by entering the memory address of the setup preceded by
a - sign in PRO mode

8.7 Clearing a sequence

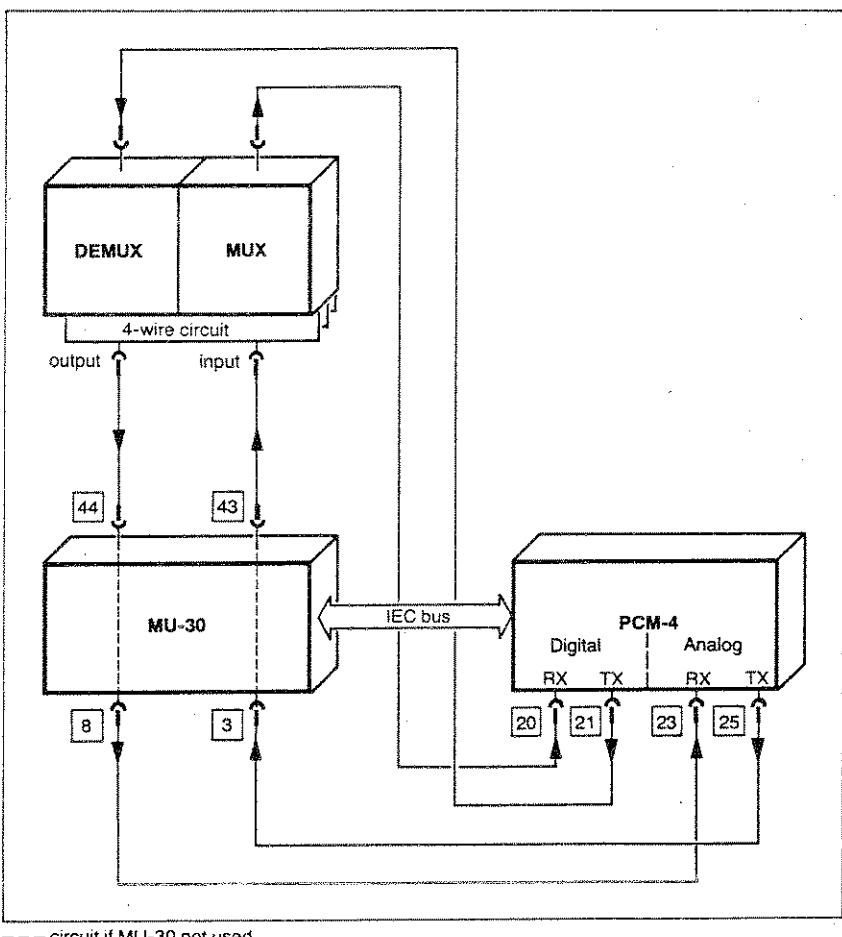
By entering **-** + **5** + **0** + **ENTER** in PFO mode, the sequence is cleared.
All setups remain stored.

Starting a sequence

Press:
RE-CALL Displays setup list
5 **0**
ENTER Displays first page of results for first measurement mode in the sequence

9 Using the PCM-4 with the MU-30

9.1 4-wire circuit measurements



-) Select measurement mode e. g. **A** + **1** + **1** + **ENTER**

) Configurations (A-A, A-D, D-A, D-D), close digital loop for A-A measurements (parameter 121)

) Analog interface 4-wire

) Relative level Set as required

) **Further settings**

) X (running) parameter Frequency

) Level

) Channels*: 3 to 30 → parameters 211, 212, 221, 222
3 to 31 → parameters 213, 223
3 to 32 → parameters 214, 224

) Measurement run Single measurement MAN/S
Repetitive MAN/R
Single sweep SWP/S
Repetitive sweep SWP/R

) Sequence (select with recall). The measurement starts with the channel selected by the stored setup. All the measurements in subsequent channels are carried out according to the instructions stored in PROG (memory mode). For measurements versus channel number, the measurements start in the first specified channel (lowest X value) and end with the last specified channel (highest X value).

) Other parameters X parameter frequency or level:
Upper and lower X and Y limits
X parameter step Δ
RX and TX channels to be measured
Start frequency (X parameter frequency)
Start level (X parameter level)
Result in dBm0 (parameter 911) or dB (parameter 912)
X parameter channel:
Starting and finishing channel (at least 3 channels)
Test frequency and level

) Control of MU-30 test point selector
Parameters 811 and 821

)

)

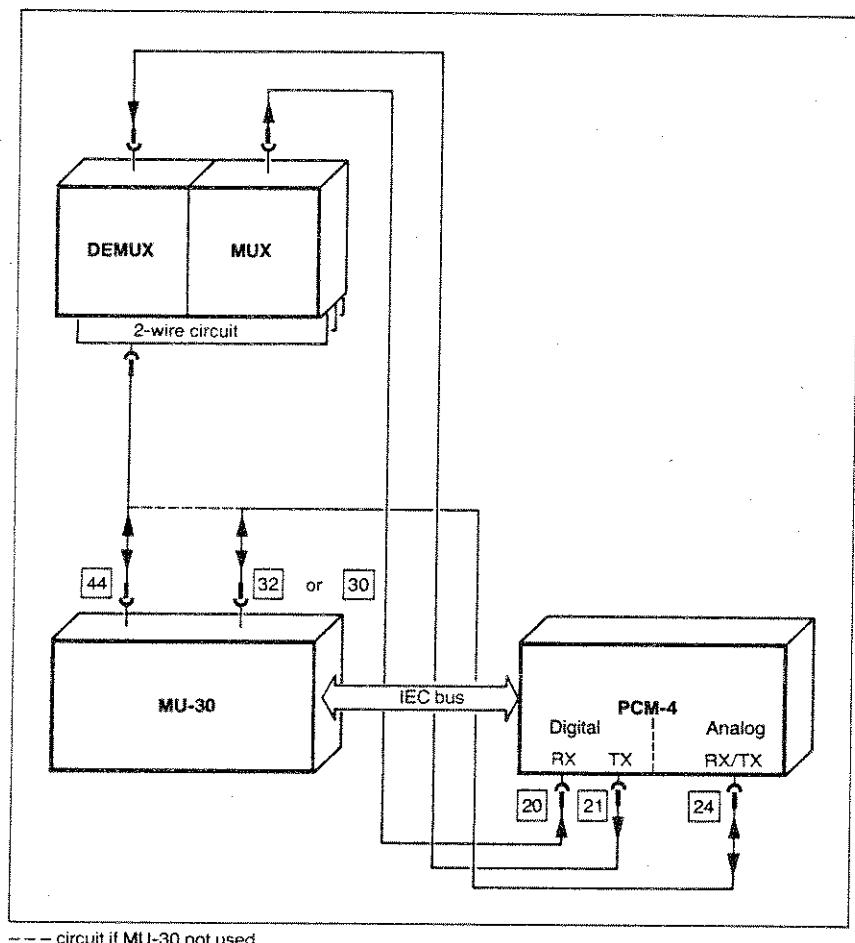
)

)

) *) If the X parameter is channel or time, at least 3 channels or time intervals will be displayed.

)

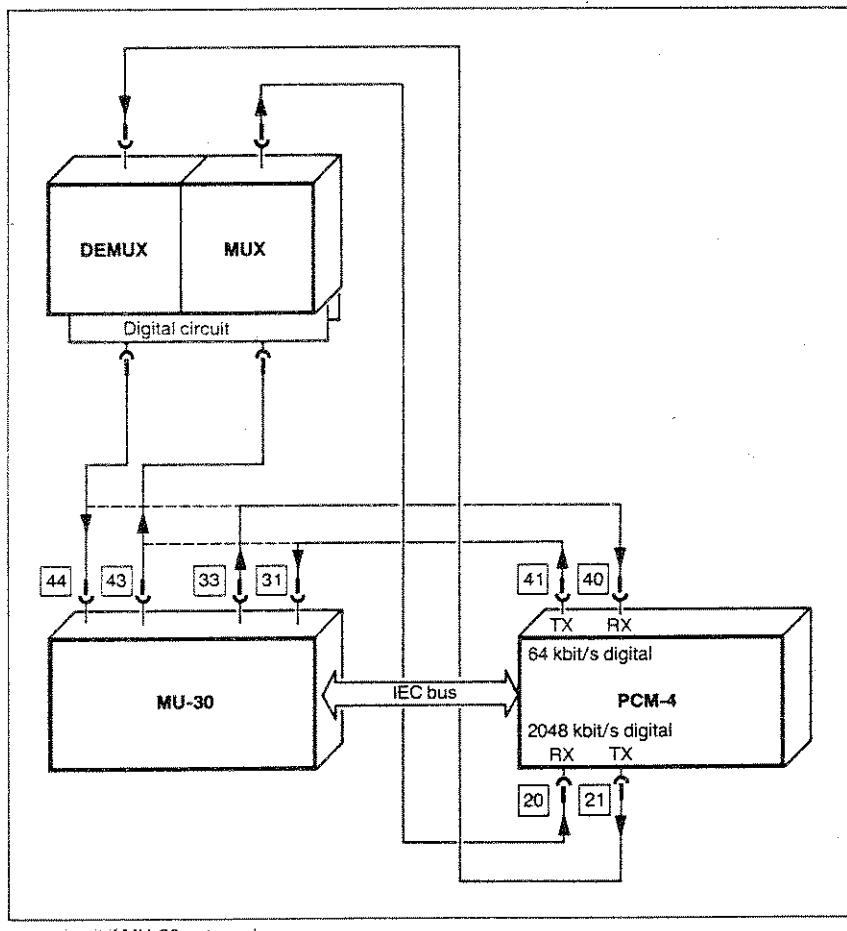
9.2 2-wire circuit measurements



--- circuit if MU-30 not used

- }
-) Select measurement mode e. g. [A] + [2] + [2] + [ENTER] hybrid loss measurement
-) Configuration (A-D, D-A)
Analog interface 2-wire
Relative level Set as required
- Further settings**
-) X (running) parameter Frequency
Level
Channels*): 3 to 30 → parameters 211, 212, 221, 222
3 to 31 → parameters 213, 223
3 to 32 → parameters 214, 224
-) Measurement run Single measurement MAN/S
Repetitive MAN/R
Single sweep SWP/S
Repetitive sweep SWP/R
-) Sequence (select with recall). The measurement starts with the channel selected by the stored setup. All the measurements in subsequent channels are carried out according to the instructions stored in PROG (memory mode). For measurements versus channel number, the measurements start in the first specified channel (lowest X value) and end with the last specified channel (highest X value).
-) Other parameters X parameter frequency or level:
Upper and lower X and Y limits
X parameter step Δ
RX and TX channels to be measured
Start frequency (X parameter frequency)
Start level (X parameter level)
Result in dBm0 (parameter 911) or dB (parameter 912)
-) X parameter channel:
Starting and finishing channel (at least 3 channels)
Test frequency and level
-) Control of MU-30 test point scanner
Parameter 812 (socket 32, MU-30) or 822 (socket 30, MU-30).
-)
-)
-)
-)
-) *) If the X parameter is channel or time, at least 3 channels or time intervals will be displayed.
-)
-)
-)

9.3 Digital circuit measurements



-- circuit if MU-30 not used

-) Select measurement mode e. g. [B] + [8] + [2] + [ENTER] error rate in 64 kbit/s channel
-) Configuration must be selected via parameters 111 to 114
 Parameter 111 2 Mbit/s / 2 Mbit/s, corresponds to D-D
 Parameter 112 64 kbit/s / 64 kbit/s, corresponds to A-A
 Parameter 113 64 kbit/s / 2 Mbit/s, corresponds to A-D
 Parameter 114 2 Mbit/s / 64 kbit/s, corresponds to D-A
 If parameter 112 is selected, the 2 Mbit/s digital loop must be closed using parameter 121.
- Further settings**
-) X (running) parameter Time
 Channels*): 3 to 30 → parameters 211, 212, 221, 222
 3 to 31 → parameters 213, 223
 3 to 32 → parameters 214, 224
-) Measurement run Single measurement MAN/S
 Repetitive MAN/R
 Single sweep SWP/S
 Repetitive sweep SWP/R
 Sequence (select with recall). The measurement starts with the channel selected by the stored setup. All the measurements in subsequent channels are carried out according to the instructions stored in PROG (memory mode). For measurements versus channel number the measurements start in the first specified channel (lowest X value) and finish with the last specified channel (highest X value).
-) Other parameters Pseudorandom sequence $2^9 - 1$ PRS9
 Pseudorandom sequence $2^{11} - 1$ PRS11
 8 bit word WORD
 Error insertion ERROR
 Set the starting and finishing channel (minimum 3 channels) using X upper and lower value settings
 Increment Δ
-) Control of MU-30 test point scanner Parameters 813 and 823
-)
-)
-)
-)
-) *) If the X parameter is channel or time, at least 3 channels will be displayed.
-)

10 Controls and connections

10.1 Front panel, numerical order

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1 MODE
LIST A | MODE A measurement modes |
| 1 MODE
LIST B | MODE B measurement modes |
| 1 GENRL
PARAM | General parameter list |
| 1 STO
MODE | Storing or erasing setups, linking setups to form a sequence |
| 1 RCL
MODE | Recalling stored setups, linking setups to form a sequence
Recalling a stored sequence |
| 2 GRAPH
NUM | Results displayed as graph or table (numerical) |
| 2 START | Start measurement |
| 2 STOP | Stop measurement |
| 3 VAR
MODE | Modify measurement mode |
| 4 LOCAL | Switch from remote to local mode |
| 5 LEVEL | Set level value when level is X axis parameter |
| 5 FREQ | Set frequency value when frequency is X axis parameter |
| 5 △ | X (running) parameter step for SWP/S and SWP/R measurements |
| 5 BOTH
CHAN | Simultaneous selection of TX and RX channels |
| 5 SEND
CHAN | TX channel |
| 5 RECV
CHAN | RX channel |
| 5 → | Increase value of X parameter by △ |
| 5 ← | Decrease value of X parameter by △ |
| 6 | Numerical keypad |
| 6 ENTER | Concludes entry |
| 7 UPPER
VALUE | Change upper value of graph scale |
| 7 LOWER
VALUE | Change lower value of graph scale |
| 8 RECV
dBr | Change relative RX level (dBr) |
| 8 SEND
dBr | Change relative TX level (dBr) |

- 10 GENRL RESET** Reset to standard values
- 11 DIGIT WORD** Listing and selection of 8 bit words to be displayed in real-time on 8 LEDs
- 12 LINK RESLT** Link results together to form a graph
- 12 △ NUM** Scroll forwards through numerical results
- 12 CLR RESLT** Clears graphics and numerical results
- 12 PLOT** Controls a graphics plotter in graphics mode or a matrix printer in numerical mode
- 13 →** Setting analog receiver input impedance
- 14 4-WIRE** Switching from analog 2-wire interface
- 14 TX/RX** Switching from analog 4-wire to 2-wire interface
- 15 →** Analog generator output impedance selector
- 20 RX SIGNAL** Digital receiver input
- 21 TX SIGNAL** Digital generator output
- 22 TX CLOCK** 2048 kHz clock output
- 23 RECEIVE RX** Analog 4-wire receiver input
- 24 TX/RX** Analog 2-wire output/input (A-D or D-A only)
- 25 SEND TX** Analog 4-wire generator output

10.2 Back panel, numerical order

- 31 AUX. SIGNAL** Auxiliary signal output (VAR. MODE 151 to 154)
- 32 SIGNAL TRIGGER** Output
- 33 ANALOG ENCODER** Input. In D-A and D-D configurations, an analog signal can be inserted into the selected TX channel. Ext. coder operation via VAR. MODE 224
- 36 VF** Unbalanced VF output
- 37 ANALOG DECODER** Output. In A-D and D-D configurations, the selected RX channel is output as analog signal
- 38 SIGNALLING DISTORTION** Signalling receiver input. Must be switched to earth
- 39 SIGNALLING DISTORTION** Signalling output. Floating

- 50** **SIGNALLING INPUT** Pin 1: a bit
 Pin 2: b bit
 Pin 3: c bit
 Pin 4: d bit
 Pin 10: 500 Hz clock output
 Pin 11: ext. signalling = LOW
 Pin 13: + 5 V/50 mA
 Pin 14: earth
- 61** **FRAME TRIGGER** 8 kHz frame trigger output
 TTL level, rising edge at start of TS 0
- 62** **SIGNALLING ERROR OUTPUT** Pin 1: a bit
 Pin 2: b bit
 Pin 3: c bit
 Pin 4: d bit
 Pin 5: error pulse for frame error
 Pin 6:
 Pin 7: error pulse for multiframe error
 Pin 8: error pulse for code error
 Pin 9:
 Pin 10:
 Pin 11: 500 Hz clock output
 Pin 12:
 Pin 13: + 5 V/50 mA
 Pin 14: earth
- 63** **EXT. FRAME** Frame trigger input for operation without FAS (parameter 224)
 TTL input, rising edge of signal corresponds to start of TS 0
- 64** **Ext. Clock** Clock and sync. input
- 65** **Clock** 2048 kHz clock output

10.3 Front panel, alphabetical order

- 5** **BOTH CHAN** Simultaneous selection of RX and TX channels
- 12** **CLR RESLT** Clears graphic and numerical results display
- 11** **DIGIT WORD** Listing and selection of digital words; display in real-time on 8 LEDs
- 2** **ENTER** Used to confirm numerical keypad entries
- 5** **FREQ** Alters frequency when this is set as X axis parameter
- 1** **GENRL PARAM** Lists all general parameter groups

- 10 GENRL RESET** Resets instrument to standard values
2 GRAPH/ NUM Sets graphical or numerical results display
5 LEVEL Alters level setting when this is chosen as X-axis parameter
12 LINK RESLT Link results displayed as points to form a graph
4 LOCAL/ REMOTE Switches from manual to remote control
7 LOWER VALUE Alters lower value of graphical axes (X and Y)
1 MODE LIST A List of measurement modes A
1 MODE LIST B List of measurement modes B
12 △ NUM Scroll forwards through numerical results pages
12 PRINT/ PLOT Print or plot-out results
1 RCL MODE Recalls setups stored in memory; links setups to form a sequence; recalls sequence stored in memory
22 RECEIVE RX 4-wire analog signal receiver input
5 RECV CHAN Select RX channel
8 RECV dBr Charges relative RX level
20 RX SIGNAL Digital signal receiver input
5 SEND CHAN Select TX channel
8 SEND dBr Charges relative TX level
21 SEND TX 4-wire analog signal generator output
2 START Start measurement
1 STO MODE Stores and resets setups and links setups to form a sequence
2 STOP Stop measurement
22 TX CLOCK 2048 kHz clock output
24 TX/RX 2-wire analog input/output (A-D or D-A only)
21 TX SIGNAL Digital signal generator output

[7] UPPER VALUE	Change upper value of graphical axes (X and Y)
[3] VAR MODE	Measurement mode modification
[14] 2-WIRE	Switches from 4-wire analog to 2-wire analog interface (D-A and A-D only)
[14] 4-WIRE	Switches from 2-wire analog to 4-wire analog interface
[5] Δ	Changes X increment value in SWP/S and SWP/R modes
[5] ←	Reduces X value by Δ
[5] →	Increases X value by Δ
[13] →	Sets input impedance for analog receiver
[15] →	Sets output impedance for analog generator
[6]	Numerical keypad

10.4 Back panel, alphabetical order

[37] ANALOG DECODER	Analog decoder output. In A-D and A-A modes, the contents of the selected RX channel are output as an analog signal
[33] ANALOG ENCODER	Analog encoder input. In D-A and D-D modes, the input signal is inserted into the selected TX channel. External coder operation is selected with parameter 224 (VAR. MODE)
[31] AUX SIGNAL	Auxiliary signal output (VAR. MODE 151 to 154)
[65] CLOCK	2048 kHz clock output
[34] EXT. CLOCK	Clock/sync. input
[63] EXT. FRAME	Frame trigger input for operation without frame alignment signals (PARAM. 224) TTL input; rising edge of trigger signal corresponds to start of timeslot 0
[61] FRAME TRIGGER	8 kHz frame trigger output. TTL level; rising edge of trigger signal corresponds to start of timeslot 0
[38] SIGNALLING DISTORTION	Signalling receiver input; must be connected to ground
[39] SIGNALLING DISTORTION	Signalling output

[2]	SIGNALLING	Pin 1: a bit output
	ERROR	Pin 2: b bit output
	OUTPUT	Pin 3: c bit output
		Pin 4: d bit output
		Pin 5: frame error pulse
		Pin 6:
		Pin 7: multiframe error pulse
		Pin 8: code error pulse
		Pin 9:
		Pin 10:
		Pin 11: 500 Hz clock output
		Pin 12:
		Pin 13: + 5 V/50 mA
		Pin 14: ground
[60]	SIGNALLING	Pin 1: a bit input
	INPUT	Pin 2: b bit input
		Pin 3: c bit input
		Pin 4: d bit input
		Pin 10: 500 Hz clock output
		Pin 11: Ext. signalling = LOW
		Pin 13: + 5 V/50 mA
		Pin 14: ground
[32]	SIGNAL	Signal trigger output
	TRIGGER	
[36]	VF	Unbalanced VF output



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